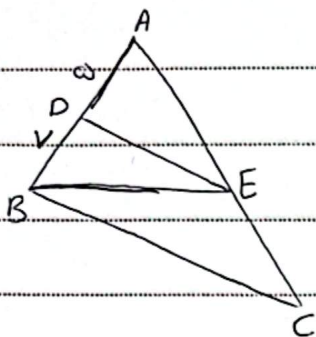




BC || DE

①

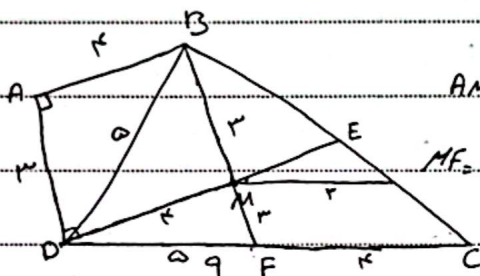
$$\frac{S_{BCE}}{S_{BDE}} = ?$$

ارتفاع یکسان - نسبت مساحت ها - نسبت قاعده ها

$$DE \parallel BC \rightarrow \frac{AB}{AD} = \frac{AC}{AE} = \frac{BC}{DE} = \frac{12}{5}$$

۵

$$\frac{S_{BCE}}{S_{BDE}} = \frac{\frac{1}{2} \times h \times BC}{\frac{1}{2} \times h \times DE} = \frac{BC}{DE} = \frac{12}{5} = 2.4$$



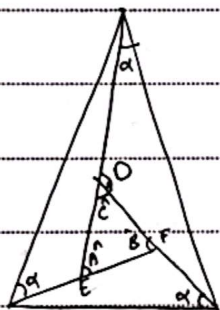
AMBC - متوازی - BM = ۳, DM = ۴

②

MF = ۳ = BM - متوازی - MOB, MOF - D = D

BFC - متوازی - FC = ۴, DF = ۵

در مثل ABC و BFC - متوازی - FC = ۴, DF = ۵



در مثل EFD - B - α + α = B

③

در مثل DEF - A - α + α = A -> ABC ~ DEF

در مثل EDF - C - α + α = C

۵

$$\rightarrow \frac{10}{n} = \frac{3}{x} \rightarrow x = \frac{3 \times 10}{10} = 3, 4$$

$$MC^2 = 3^2 + 4^2 \rightarrow MC = 5$$

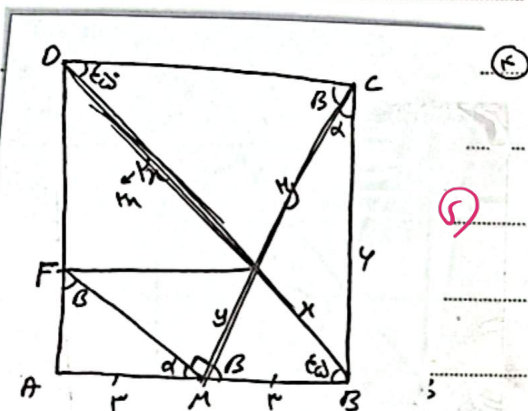
$$\tan F = \frac{3}{4} = \tan M = \frac{BC}{MB} = 2 \rightarrow AF = 3$$

$$FM^2 = AF^2 + AM^2 \rightarrow MF = 5$$

$$DEC, MEB \text{ متوازی} - \frac{4}{3} = 2 \rightarrow y = 3\sqrt{5}$$

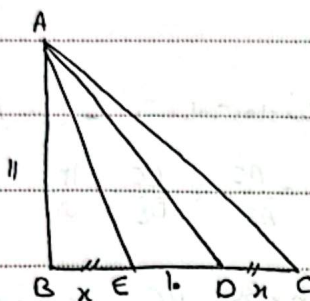
$$S_{FME} = \frac{1}{2} \times ME \times MF = \frac{15}{2}$$

$$\rightarrow y = \sqrt{5}$$



④

۵



$$\frac{AE}{10+n} = \frac{AD}{AC} = \frac{10}{AE} \rightarrow AE^2 = 10(10+n)$$

$$10 + n^2 = 10 + 10n$$

$$\rightarrow 10 + n^2 + (-10n) = 0 \rightarrow x^2 - 10n + 10 = 0$$

$$(x-5)(n-2) = 0 \rightarrow x=5 \checkmark$$

$$n=2 \checkmark \rightarrow DC = 2 \cdot 5$$

②

9

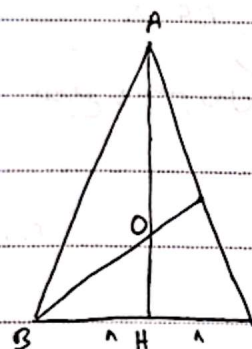
5

$$\triangle DFC \rightarrow EF^2 = DF \times FC \rightarrow 4^2 = 1 \times FC \rightarrow FC = 16$$

④

9

$$\triangle ABC \rightarrow BC^2 = CF \times CA \rightarrow 14 \times (14+5) = 14 \times 19 \rightarrow BC = 17\sqrt{2}$$



$$AH = 14, HO = 9 \rightarrow 14 \cdot 9 = 10 \cdot n \rightarrow n = \frac{126}{10}$$

⑤

10

$$AH = 14, HO = 9$$

$$BOH = 14 + \frac{9}{14} = \frac{140}{14} \rightarrow \frac{\sqrt{16}}{14} = BO$$

$$\frac{BD}{BO} = 14 = \frac{BO}{\frac{\sqrt{16}}{14}} \rightarrow BD = 14\sqrt{16}$$

9

15

$$DE = OE$$

①

$$OB = OC$$

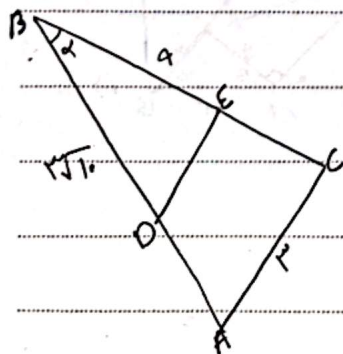
$$\hat{O}_1 = \hat{O}_2$$

$$\triangle ODE \cong \triangle OCE \rightarrow BE = CE \rightarrow BC = 14 + 5 = 19 \rightarrow BC = 19 \rightarrow EC = 5$$

9

$$\left. \begin{matrix} \hat{D} = \hat{E} = 90^\circ \\ \hat{B}_1 = \hat{C}_1 \end{matrix} \right\} \triangle AEC \cong \triangle BCD \rightarrow \frac{r}{10} = \frac{4}{AE} = \frac{10\sqrt{2}}{10} \rightarrow AE = 10\sqrt{2} \rightarrow S = \frac{10\sqrt{2} \times 10\sqrt{2}}{2} = 100$$

20

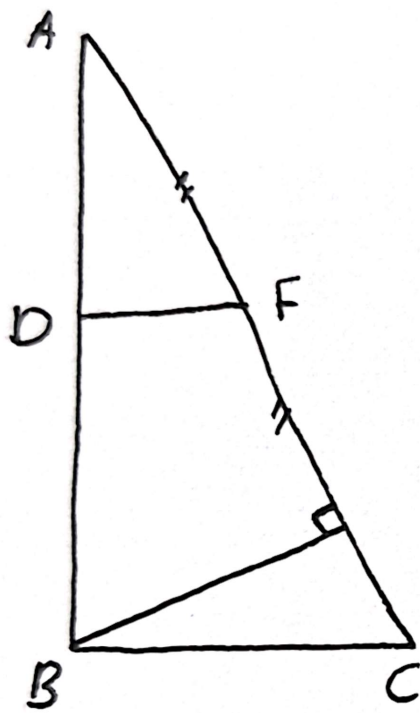


$$\tan \alpha = \frac{r}{9} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{10}} \rightarrow \cos \alpha = \frac{\sqrt{10}}{11}$$

$$BE = BC \times \frac{BD}{BC} \times \frac{BE}{BD} = 9 \times \frac{10}{\sqrt{10}} \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{10}} = \frac{11}{1} = 11$$

9

⑨



مسألة

(10)

$$\triangle ABH \rightarrow BE \times AB = BH \times AH$$

$$5 = \frac{BH \times 10}{1} = \frac{14 \times 10}{1} \rightarrow BH = 9,4$$

$$14^2 = 10^2 + AE^2 \rightarrow 2AE = AH \rightarrow AE = 4,8$$

$$DE = \frac{9,4 \times 4,8}{14} = 2,6 \times 14 = 3,12$$