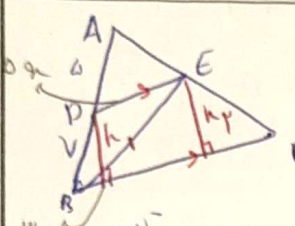


چون $DE \parallel BC \Rightarrow h_1, h_2 \perp DE, BC$ و $h_1 = h_2 \rightarrow$ فواصل از موازی اند

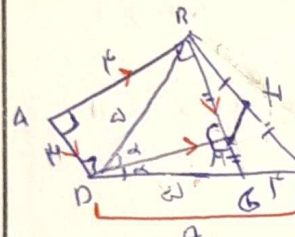


$S_{BCE} = \frac{1}{2} \times BC \times h_2$ $S_{BDE} = \frac{1}{2} \times DE \times h_1$

$\frac{S_{BCE}}{S_{BDE}} = \frac{\frac{1}{2} \times BC \times h_2}{\frac{1}{2} \times DE \times h_1} = \frac{BC}{DE} \times \frac{h_2}{h_1} = \frac{BC}{DE} \times 1 = \frac{BC}{DE}$

$\frac{12}{9} = \frac{BC}{DE} \Rightarrow \frac{4}{3} = \frac{BC}{DE} \Rightarrow BC = \frac{4}{3} \times DE$

چون AD و AB است بر حسب



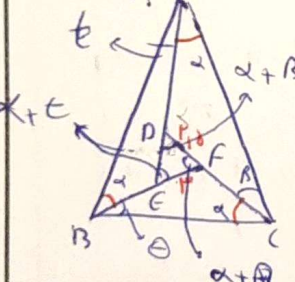
$D_1 = D_2$ $D_1 = D_2$ $D_1 = D_2$

$DHG \cong DHB \rightarrow DB = DG$

$\frac{BH}{HC} = \frac{BM}{MG} \Rightarrow \frac{1}{1} = \frac{BM}{MG} \Rightarrow BM = MG$

$\frac{MH}{GC} = \frac{BC}{AC} \Rightarrow \frac{1}{2} = \frac{BC}{AC} \Rightarrow AC = 2BC$

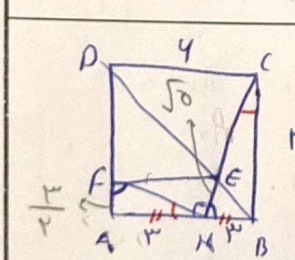
$\alpha + \theta = D$ $\alpha + \theta = F$ $\alpha + \theta = E$



$\triangle DEF \sim \triangle ABC \rightarrow \frac{AB}{EF} = \frac{BC}{DF} = \frac{AC}{DE}$

$\frac{AB}{EF} = \frac{BC}{DF} \Rightarrow \frac{AB}{9} = \frac{BC}{4} \Rightarrow AB = \frac{9}{4} BC$

$\triangle DCE \sim \triangle MBE \rightarrow \frac{DC}{MB} = \frac{CE}{ME} = \frac{DE}{BE}$



$\frac{4}{3} = \frac{CE}{ME} \Rightarrow CE = \frac{4}{3} ME$

$ME + CE = MC = 4 \Rightarrow ME + \frac{4}{3} ME = 4 \Rightarrow \frac{7}{3} ME = 4 \Rightarrow ME = \frac{12}{7}$

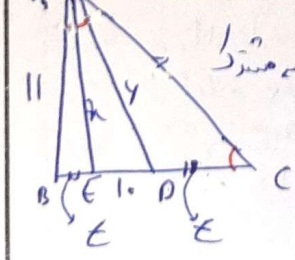
$CE = 4 - \frac{12}{7} = \frac{16}{7}$

$\triangle AFH \sim \triangle MBE \rightarrow \frac{AF}{MB} = \frac{FH}{BE} = \frac{AH}{ME}$

$\frac{AF}{4} = \frac{FH}{3} = \frac{AH}{\frac{12}{7}} \Rightarrow \frac{AF}{4} = \frac{FH}{3} = \frac{7AH}{12}$

$AF = \frac{28}{12} AH = \frac{7}{3} AH$

$\triangle AED \sim \triangle AEC \rightarrow \frac{AD}{AE} = \frac{DE}{EC} = \frac{AE}{AC}$



$\frac{AD}{AE} = \frac{DE}{EC} = \frac{AE}{AC}$

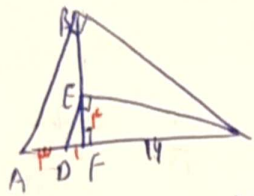
$\frac{AD}{AE} = \frac{AE}{AC} \Rightarrow AD \cdot AC = AE^2$

$AD = 1, AC = 1+t \Rightarrow 1 \cdot (1+t) = AE^2 \Rightarrow AE = \sqrt{1+t}$

$AE^2 = 1+t \Rightarrow AE = \sqrt{1+t}$

$(t-3)(t-5) = 0 \Rightarrow t = 3, 5$

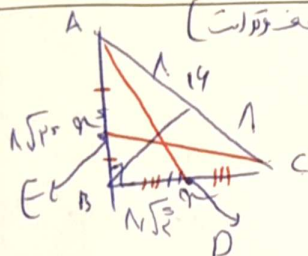
$DC = 3, 5$



$$\Delta DEC \rightarrow EF \parallel AD \rightarrow FC \parallel AD \rightarrow FC = 14$$

$$\Delta ABC \rightarrow BF \parallel AD \rightarrow BF = 14$$

$$\Delta BFC \rightarrow BF \parallel AD \rightarrow FC \parallel AD \rightarrow FC = 14$$

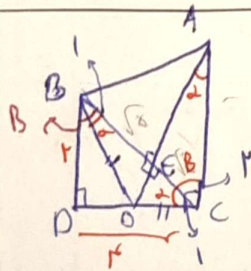


این مسئله دارای دو روش حل است (فصل دوم هندسه) $14^2 = 4^2 + x^2 \rightarrow x = 12\sqrt{2}$

$$AD^2 = BD^2 + AB^2 \rightarrow AD^2 = \left(\frac{14}{2}\right)^2 + (12\sqrt{2})^2$$

$$AD = 12\sqrt{2}$$

$$CE^2 = BE^2 + BC^2 \rightarrow CE^2 = \left(\frac{14}{2}\right)^2 + (12\sqrt{2})^2 \rightarrow CE = 12\sqrt{2}$$



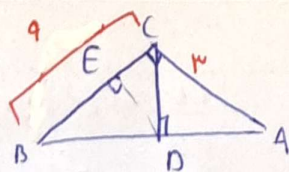
$$\Delta BDC \rightarrow 4 + 14 = BC \rightarrow BC = 18 \quad \Delta EDC \cong \Delta EDB \rightarrow EC = BE \Rightarrow$$

$$EC = BE = \frac{18}{2} = 9$$

$$AE \parallel BC \rightarrow (i) \rightarrow \frac{AE}{BC} = \frac{AD}{DC} \rightarrow \frac{AE}{18} = \frac{14}{9} \rightarrow AE = 28$$

$$\frac{10}{2} = \frac{AE}{2} \rightarrow AE = 10$$

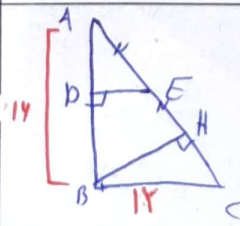
$$ABE = \frac{1}{2} \times 18 \times 10 = 90$$



$$BC^2 = BD^2 + AB^2 \rightarrow AC^2 = 4^2 + 12^2 \rightarrow AC = 12\sqrt{2}$$

$$BC^2 = BD^2 + AB^2 \rightarrow \frac{12^2}{12\sqrt{2}} = BD \rightarrow BD = 12$$

$$\frac{12^2}{12} = BE \times 12 \rightarrow BE = 1$$



$$AC^2 = 14^2 + 12^2 \rightarrow AC = 10$$

$$12^2 = HC^2 + 4^2 \rightarrow HC = \frac{10}{2} = 5$$

$$DE \parallel BC \rightarrow \frac{AE}{AC} = \frac{DE}{BC} \rightarrow \frac{9}{10} = \frac{DE}{12} \rightarrow DE = \frac{27}{5}$$

$$DE = \frac{27}{5}$$