

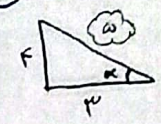
$\sin^2 \alpha + \cos^2 \alpha = 1$
 $\cos^2 \alpha = 1 - \sin^2 \alpha$ $\sin^2 \alpha = 1 - \cos^2 \alpha$

$\frac{\sin^2 \alpha + k(1 - \sin^2 \alpha)}{1 + (1 - \sin^2 \alpha)} - \frac{\cos^2 \alpha + k(1 - \cos^2 \alpha)}{1 + (1 - \cos^2 \alpha)} \Rightarrow \frac{\sin^2 \alpha + k - k \sin^2 \alpha}{2 - \sin^2 \alpha} - \frac{\cos^2 \alpha + k - k \cos^2 \alpha}{2 - \cos^2 \alpha}$

$\frac{(2 - \sin^2 \alpha)^2}{2 - \sin^2 \alpha} - \frac{(2 - \cos^2 \alpha)^2}{2 - \cos^2 \alpha} = 2 - \sin^2 \alpha - (2 - \cos^2 \alpha) = 2 - \sin^2 \alpha - 2 + \cos^2 \alpha = \cos^2 \alpha - \sin^2 \alpha = \boxed{\cos 2\alpha}$

P. m. l. ... $\tan \alpha = \frac{k}{r}$

$\sin\left(\frac{9\pi}{r} + \alpha\right) \cos\left(\frac{V\pi}{r} - \alpha\right) - \tan\left(\alpha - \frac{k\pi}{r}\right)$



$(\cos \alpha) \times (-\sin \alpha) + \cot \alpha$

$-\frac{k}{r} \times -\left(-\frac{k}{r}\right) + \frac{r}{k} \Rightarrow -\frac{14}{10} + \frac{10}{k} \Rightarrow \frac{-14 + 10k}{10} = \frac{10}{10}$

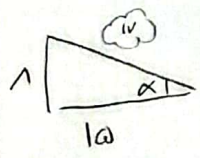
P. m. l. ... $n = \frac{\pi}{11}$

$r \cos k_n + \sqrt{r} (\sin n - \cos n)$

$r \cos \frac{\pi}{r} + \sqrt{r} (\sqrt{r} \sin(\frac{\pi}{11} - \frac{\pi}{r})) \Rightarrow \frac{r}{r} + \sqrt{r} (\sqrt{r} \times \sin(-\frac{\pi}{r}))$

$\frac{r}{r} + \sqrt{r} (\sqrt{r} \times -\frac{1}{r}) \Rightarrow \frac{r}{r} - 1 \Rightarrow \frac{1}{r}$

$\tan \alpha = \frac{r \tan(\frac{\alpha}{r})}{1 - \tan^2(\frac{\alpha}{r})} = \frac{r \times \frac{1}{r}}{1 - \frac{1}{14}} = \frac{1}{\frac{13}{14}} \Rightarrow \frac{14}{r} = \frac{1}{10}$



$\sqrt{1^2 + 10^2} = \sqrt{101} = 10$

$\frac{\tan \alpha - \sin \alpha}{\sin \alpha - \cos \alpha} = \frac{\frac{1}{10} - \frac{1}{10}}{\frac{1}{10} - \frac{10}{10}} = \frac{0}{-9/10} = 0$

P. m. l. ... $\frac{\cos \alpha}{\sin \alpha} > 0 \Rightarrow \cos \alpha > 0$

$\frac{\cos \alpha}{\sin \alpha} > 0 \Rightarrow \cos \alpha > 0$

$r \sin \alpha < r \sin \alpha \cos \alpha \Rightarrow \sin \alpha < 0$

$\sin \alpha < 0$