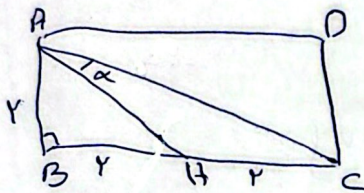


$$S = \frac{1}{2} \times 4 \times \sqrt{3} \times \sin \alpha = \sqrt{3} \rightarrow \sin \alpha = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}} < \begin{matrix} \alpha = \frac{\pi}{3} \\ \alpha = \frac{2\pi}{3} \end{matrix} \Rightarrow \frac{\alpha_{\max}}{\alpha_{\min}} = \frac{\frac{2\pi}{3}}{\frac{\pi}{3}} = \boxed{2}$$

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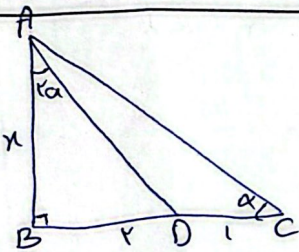
$$\triangle ABC : \tan \beta = \frac{BC}{AB} = \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\tan \alpha = \tan(\beta - \omega) = \frac{\tan \beta - \tan \omega}{1 + \tan \beta \cdot \tan \omega} = \frac{\frac{1}{2} - 1}{1 + \frac{1}{2} \cdot 1} = \frac{-\frac{1}{2}}{\frac{3}{2}} = -\frac{1}{3}$$

$$\cot \alpha = \frac{1}{\tan \alpha} = \frac{1}{-\frac{1}{3}} = \boxed{-3}$$

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$$\tan \alpha = \frac{x}{1}$$

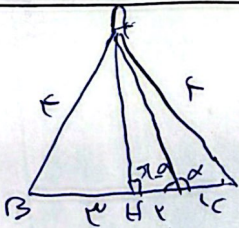
$$\tan 2\alpha = \frac{x}{x}$$

$$\tan 2\alpha = \frac{2 \tan \alpha}{1 - \tan^2 \alpha} \Rightarrow \frac{x}{x} = \frac{2 \cdot \frac{x}{1}}{1 - \frac{x^2}{1}} \Rightarrow \frac{x}{x} = \frac{2x}{1 - x^2} \Rightarrow \frac{x}{x} = \frac{2x}{1 - x^2} \Rightarrow \frac{1}{1} = \frac{2}{1 - x^2} \Rightarrow 1 - x^2 = 2 \Rightarrow x^2 = -1$$

$$\Rightarrow 1 - x^2 = 2 \Rightarrow x^2 = -1 \Rightarrow x = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \Rightarrow \cot \alpha = \frac{1}{x} = \frac{1}{\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}} = \frac{2}{\sqrt{2}} = \boxed{\sqrt{2}}$$

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$$AB^2 = AH^2 + BH^2 \Rightarrow 4 = AH^2 + 1 \rightarrow AH = \sqrt{3}$$

$$\tan(\pi - \alpha) = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{1} \Rightarrow -\tan \alpha = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{1} \Rightarrow \tan \alpha = \frac{-\sqrt{3}}{1} = \boxed{-\sqrt{3}}$$

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$$\cos^2 \alpha + \cos^2 \alpha = \frac{1}{2} \xrightarrow{+ \cos^2 \alpha} 2 \cos^2 \alpha + 1 = \frac{1}{2} (4 \cos^2 \alpha) \Rightarrow 2 \cos^2 \alpha + 1 = 2 \cos^2 \alpha$$

$$\Rightarrow 2 \cos^2 \alpha = 1 \rightarrow \cos^2 \alpha = \frac{1}{2} \Rightarrow \cos \alpha = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$$

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$$\frac{\sin \alpha + r \cos \alpha}{1 + \cos \alpha} - \frac{\cos \alpha + r \sin \alpha}{1 + \sin \alpha} = \frac{\sin \alpha - r \sin \alpha + r}{r - \sin \alpha} - \frac{\cos \alpha - r \cos \alpha + r}{r \cos \alpha}$$

$$= \frac{(r - \sin \alpha)^r}{r - \sin \alpha} - \frac{(r - \cos \alpha)^r}{r - \cos \alpha} = (r - \sin \alpha) - (r - \cos \alpha) = r - \sin \alpha - r + \cos \alpha = \cos \alpha - \sin \alpha = \boxed{\cos \alpha}$$

$$\sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \alpha\right) \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \alpha\right) \tan\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \alpha\right) = \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \alpha\right) \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \alpha\right) + \tan\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \alpha\right)$$

$$= (\cos \alpha)(-\sin \alpha) + \cot \alpha$$

$$\tan \alpha = \frac{e}{r} \begin{cases} \cos \alpha = \frac{r}{a} \\ \sin \alpha = \frac{e}{a} \\ \cot \alpha = \frac{r}{e} \end{cases}$$

$$\left(\frac{r}{a}\right) \left(-\left(\frac{e}{a}\right)\right) + \frac{r}{e} = \frac{r}{a} = \boxed{r/v}$$

$$r \cos \alpha + \sqrt{r}(\sin \alpha - \cos \alpha) = r \cos \alpha + r \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \alpha\right) \rightarrow r \cos \alpha + r \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{\pi}{2}\right)$$

$$= r \cos \frac{\pi}{2} + r \sin\left(-\frac{\pi}{2}\right) = r\left(\frac{1}{r}\right) + r\left(-\frac{1}{r}\right) = \boxed{\frac{1}{r}}$$

$$\sin \alpha = \frac{r \tan \alpha}{1 + \tan^2 \alpha} = \frac{r \left(\frac{1}{e}\right)}{1 + \left(\frac{1}{e}\right)^2} = \frac{1}{14}$$

$$\cos \alpha = \frac{1 - \tan^2 \alpha}{1 + \tan^2 \alpha} = \frac{1 - \left(\frac{1}{e}\right)^2}{1 + \left(\frac{1}{e}\right)^2} = \frac{12}{14}$$

$$\frac{\tan \alpha - \sin \alpha}{\sin \alpha - \cos \alpha} = \frac{\sin \alpha - \sin \alpha \cos \alpha}{\sin \alpha \cos \alpha - \cos \alpha} = \frac{\frac{1}{14} - \frac{1}{14} \times \frac{12}{14}}{\frac{1}{14} \times \frac{12}{14} - \left(\frac{12}{14}\right)^2} = \boxed{\frac{14}{102}}$$

$$r \sin \alpha < r \sin \alpha \cos \alpha \rightarrow \sin \alpha (1 - \cos \alpha) < 0 \rightarrow \sin \alpha = \ominus$$

$$\rightarrow \cot \alpha = \ominus \rightarrow \boxed{r/v}$$