

سوال (۱)

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{4x^2 - 7x + 3}{5x^2 - 4x + 3} = \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \frac{(x-1)(2x-3)}{(x-1)(5x-3)} = \boxed{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1^{3x-1} - 1^{3x+1}}{x} = \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \frac{-3x+1 - 3x-1}{x} = \frac{-6x}{x} = \boxed{-6}$$

سوال (۲)

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{x-4}{\sqrt{x}-2} = \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \frac{x-4}{\sqrt{x}-2} \times \frac{\sqrt{x}+2}{\sqrt{x}+2} = \frac{(x-4)(\sqrt{x}+2)}{(x-4)} = \boxed{4}$$

سوال (۳)

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{x - \sqrt{2x}}{2x^2 - x - 4} = \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \frac{x - \sqrt{2x}}{2x^2 - x - 4} \times \frac{x + \sqrt{2x}}{x + \sqrt{2x}} = \frac{x(x-2)}{(2x^2 - x - 4)(x + \sqrt{2x})} = \frac{2}{2 \times 2} = \boxed{\frac{1}{2}}$$

سوال (۴)

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{1 - \sqrt{x}}{2 - \sqrt{5x}} = \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \frac{1 - \sqrt{x}}{2 - \sqrt{5x}} \times \frac{1 + \sqrt{x}}{1 + \sqrt{x}} \times \frac{2 + \sqrt{5x}}{2 + \sqrt{5x}} = \frac{(1-x)(2)}{(2-\sqrt{5x})(2+\sqrt{5x})} = \frac{(1-x)(2)}{(x-1)(2)} = \boxed{-2}$$

سوال (۵)

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{4n+9} - 3}{\sqrt{4n+9} - 2} = \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \frac{\sqrt{4n+9} - 3}{\sqrt{4n+9} - 2} \times \frac{\sqrt{4n+9} + 3}{\sqrt{4n+9} + 3} = \frac{(\sqrt{4n+9})^2 - 3^2}{(\sqrt{4n+9} - 2)(\sqrt{4n+9} + 3)} = \frac{4n+9-9}{(\sqrt{4n+9}-2)(\sqrt{4n+9}+3)} = \frac{4n}{(\sqrt{4n+9}-2)(\sqrt{4n+9}+3)} = \frac{4n}{\cancel{4n} \times 1} = \frac{4}{4} = 1$$

سوال 4

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{4n+4} - 2}{\sqrt{n} - 1} = \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \frac{\sqrt{4n+4} - 2}{\sqrt{n} - 1} \times \frac{\sqrt{4n+4} + 2}{\sqrt{4n+4} + 2} \times \frac{\sqrt{n} + 1}{\sqrt{n} + 1} = \frac{(\sqrt{4n+4})^2 - 2^2}{(\sqrt{n}-1)(\sqrt{4n+4}+2)} \times \frac{(\sqrt{n}+1)}{(\sqrt{n}+1)} = \frac{4n+4-4}{(\sqrt{n}-1)(\sqrt{4n+4}+2)} \times \frac{(\sqrt{n}+1)}{(\sqrt{n}+1)} = \frac{4n}{(\sqrt{n}-1)(\sqrt{4n+4}+2)} \times \frac{(\sqrt{n}+1)}{(\sqrt{n}+1)} = \frac{4\sqrt{n}}{(\sqrt{n}-1)(\sqrt{4n+4}+2)} = \frac{4}{1} = 4$$

سوال 5

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \pi} \frac{1 + \cos^2 n}{\sin^2 n} = \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \frac{(1 + \cos^2 n)(1 - \cos^2 n + \cos^2 n)}{(1 - \cos^2 n)(1 + \cos^2 n)} = \frac{1}{1} = 1$$

سوال 6

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{4}} \frac{1 - \tan n}{\sin n - \cos n} = \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \frac{1 - \frac{\sin n}{\cos n}}{\sin n - \cos n} = \frac{(\cos n - \sin n) \cdot (-1)}{(\sin n - \cos n) \cos n} = \frac{-1}{\cos n} = \frac{-1}{\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}} = -\frac{2}{\sqrt{2}} = -\sqrt{2}$$

سوال 7

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{4}} \frac{\tan^2 n - 1}{\cos^2 n} = \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \frac{\frac{\sin^2 n}{\cos^2 n} - 1}{\cos^2 n} = \frac{\sin^2 n - \cos^2 n}{\cos^2 n \cdot \cos^2 n} = \frac{-1}{\cos^2 n} = \frac{-1}{\frac{1}{2}} = -2$$

سوال 8