

18, 15

1)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{4x^2 - 7x + 3}{5x^2 - 8x + 3} = \frac{0}{0}$  [توجه]  $\frac{4x^2 - 7x + 3}{-4x^2 + 4x} \cdot \frac{x-1}{4x-3} = \frac{5x^2 - 8x + 3}{-5x^2 + 5x} \cdot \frac{x-1}{5x-3}$

لکه هر دو چون صفر است، پس هر دو را از صورت و مخرج حذف می‌کنیم

$\frac{(x-1)(4x-3)}{(x-1)(5x-3)} \Rightarrow \frac{4-3}{5-3} = \frac{1}{2}$  پاسخ نهایی

2)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{|3x-1| - |3x+1|}{x} = \frac{-3x+1 - 3x-1}{x} = \frac{-6x}{x} = -6$  پاسخ نهایی

3)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{x-4}{\sqrt{x}-2} = \frac{0}{0}$  [توجه]  $\frac{(\sqrt{x}-2)(\sqrt{x}+2)}{\sqrt{x}-2} \Rightarrow 2+2 = 4$  پاسخ نهایی

4)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{x - \sqrt{2x}}{2x^2 - x - 6} = \frac{0}{0}$  [توجه]  $\frac{x - \sqrt{2x}}{2(x-2)(x+\frac{3}{2})} \times \frac{x + \sqrt{2x}}{x + \sqrt{2x}} \Rightarrow \frac{x^2 - 2x}{2(x-2)(x+\frac{3}{2})(x+\sqrt{2x})}$

$\frac{x^2 - 2x - 1x + 2}{2(x-2)(x+\frac{3}{2})} \rightarrow \frac{x}{2(x+\frac{3}{2})} = \frac{x}{2x+3} = \frac{2}{7}$  پاسخ نهایی

5)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{1-\sqrt{x}}{2-\sqrt{5-x}} \times \frac{1+\sqrt{x}}{1+\sqrt{x}} \times \frac{2+\sqrt{5-x}}{2+\sqrt{5-x}}$

$\frac{-(x-1)}{(2-\sqrt{5-x})(1+\sqrt{x})} \Rightarrow \frac{-(2+\sqrt{5-x})}{(2-\sqrt{5-x})(1+\sqrt{x})} = \frac{-2}{2} = -1$  پاسخ نهایی

6)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{\sqrt{3x+4} - 4}{\sqrt[3]{5x+V} - 2} \times \frac{\sqrt{3x+4} + 4}{\sqrt{3x+4} + 4} \times \frac{\sqrt[3]{(5x+V)^2} + \sqrt[3]{5x+V} + 9}{\sqrt[3]{(5x+V)^2} + \sqrt[3]{5x+V} + 9}$

$\frac{(3x+4-16)(\sqrt[3]{(5x+V)^2} + \sqrt[3]{5x+V} + 9)}{(5x+V-2V)(\sqrt{3x+4} + 4)} \Rightarrow \frac{3(x-4) \times 2V}{5(2-4) \times 8} = \frac{11}{20}$  پاسخ نهایی

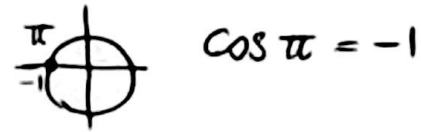
7)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt{3x+\sqrt{x}} - 2}{\sqrt[3]{x} - 1} \times \frac{\sqrt{3x+\sqrt{x}} + 2}{\sqrt{3x+\sqrt{x}} + 2} \times \frac{\sqrt{x^2 + \sqrt{x}} + 1}{\sqrt{x^2 + \sqrt{x}} + 1} = \frac{(3x+\sqrt{x}-4)(\sqrt{x^2 + \sqrt{x}} + 1)}{(\sqrt{x}-1)(\sqrt{x}+1)}$

$\frac{3(3\sqrt{x}+4)}{\sqrt{x}+1} \Rightarrow \frac{3(3)}{2} = \frac{21}{2}$  پاسخ نهایی

7)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt{3x+\sqrt{x}} - 2}{\sqrt{x} - 1} \times \frac{\sqrt{3x+\sqrt{x}} + 2}{\sqrt{x^2 + 1 + \sqrt{x}}} \times \frac{x}{x}$

HOP  $\frac{3}{2} \times \frac{3}{1} = \frac{9}{2}$

$$8) \lim_{n \rightarrow \pi} \frac{1 + \cos^r n}{\sin^r n} = \frac{1 + \cos^r \pi}{1 - \cos^r \pi} = \frac{1 - 1}{1 - 1} = \frac{0}{0}$$



(1, 0)

رفع البسط

$$\frac{(1 + \cos n)(1 + \cos n + \cos^r n)}{(1 + \cos n)(1 - \cos n)} \quad n = \pi$$

$$\frac{1+1+1}{1} = \frac{3}{1} = 3$$

السع الثاني

$$9) \lim_{n \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{4}} \frac{1 - \tan n}{\sin n - \cos n} = \frac{\frac{\cos n}{\cos n} - \frac{\sin n}{\cos n}}{\sin n - \cos n} = \frac{1 - \tan n}{\sin n - \cos n}$$

$$= \frac{-(\sin n - \cos n)}{\cos n} = \frac{-1}{\cos n} \rightarrow \frac{-1}{\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}} = -\frac{2}{\sqrt{2}} = -\sqrt{2}$$

السع الثاني

$\frac{\pi}{4} = 45^\circ \rightarrow \cos 45^\circ = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$

$$10) \lim_{n \rightarrow \frac{3\pi}{4}} \frac{\tan^r n - 1}{\cos^r n} \rightarrow \frac{-(1 - \tan^r n)}{1 - \tan^r n} = -(1 + \tan^r n) = -2$$

السع الثاني

فرض  $\cos^r \alpha = \frac{1 - \tan^r \alpha}{1 + \tan^r \alpha}$

$1 - 1^r = 1$

$n = \frac{3\pi}{4} = 135^\circ \rightarrow \tan 135^\circ = -1$

(5)