



$$\lim_{x \rightarrow k} \frac{\sqrt{x^2+k} - k}{\sqrt{\omega x + v} - k} \rightarrow \frac{\sqrt{x^2+k} - k}{\sqrt{\omega x + v} - k} \times \frac{\omega x + v - k}{\omega x + v - k} = \frac{(x^2+k-k)(\omega x + v - k)}{(\omega x + v - k)(\omega x + v - k)}$$

$$= \frac{(x^2+k-k)(\omega x + v - k)}{(\omega x + v - k)(\omega x + v - k)} = \frac{x(x-k)(\omega x + v - k)}{(\omega x + v - k)(\omega x + v - k)} = \frac{x(x-k)}{\omega x + v - k} = \frac{x^2 - kx}{\omega x + v - k} = \frac{x(x-k)}{\omega x + v - k}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow k} \frac{\sqrt{x^2+k} - k}{\sqrt{\omega x + v} - k} = \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \text{مقسوم}$$

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$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt{x^2+k} + \sqrt{x} - r}{\sqrt{x} - 1} \rightarrow \frac{\sqrt{x^2+k} + \sqrt{x} - r}{\sqrt{x} - 1} \times \frac{\omega x + v - k}{\omega x + v - k} = \frac{(x^2+k-k)(\omega x + v - k)}{(x-1)(\omega x + v - k)}$$

$$\frac{(\sqrt{x}-1)(\sqrt{x^2+k})(\sqrt{x})}{(\sqrt{x}-1)(\sqrt{x+1})xk} \Rightarrow x=1 \Rightarrow \frac{(1+k)k}{(1+1)k} = \frac{k}{2} \rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt{x^2+k} + \sqrt{x} - r}{\sqrt{x} - 1} = \frac{k}{2}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt{x^2+k} + \sqrt{x} - r}{\sqrt{x} - 1} = \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \text{مقسوم}$$

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$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{1 + \cos x}{\sin x} = \frac{1-1}{0} = \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \text{مقسوم}$$

$$\Rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{1 + \cos x}{\sin x} \rightarrow \frac{1 + \cos x}{\sin x} = \frac{(1 + \cos x)(1 + \cos x - \cos x)}{\sin x(1 + \cos x - \cos x)} = \frac{(1 + \cos x)(1 + \cos x - \cos x)}{(1 - \cos x)(1 + \cos x)}$$

$$x = \pi \Rightarrow \frac{1 + (-1)}{1 - (-1)} = \frac{k}{2} \rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{1 + \cos x}{\sin x} = \frac{k}{2}$$

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$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{1 - \tan x}{\sin x - \cos x} = \frac{1-1}{\frac{\sqrt{r}}{r} - \frac{r}{r}} = \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \text{مقسوم}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{1 - \tan x}{\sin x - \cos x} \rightarrow \frac{1 - \tan x}{\sin x - \cos x} = \frac{\cos x - \sin x}{\cos x(\sin x - \cos x)} = \frac{-1}{\cos x} = \frac{-1}{\cos \frac{\pi}{2}} = \frac{-1}{\frac{\sqrt{r}}{r}} = \frac{-r}{\sqrt{r}} = -\sqrt{r}$$

$$\Rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{1 - \tan x}{\sin x - \cos x} = -\sqrt{r}$$

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$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\tan x - 1}{\cos x} = \frac{1-1}{0} = \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \text{مقسوم}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\tan x - 1}{\cos x} \rightarrow \frac{\tan x - 1}{\cos x} = \frac{\frac{\sin x}{\cos x} - 1}{\cos x} = \frac{\sin x - \cos x}{\cos^2 x} = \frac{-1}{\cos^2 x} = \frac{-1}{\cos^2 \frac{\pi}{2}} = \frac{-1}{(-\frac{\sqrt{r}}{r})^2} = -r$$

$$\Rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\tan x - 1}{\cos x} = -r$$

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