

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow k} \frac{\sqrt{kx+k} - k}{\sqrt{\omega x + v} - k} \rightarrow \frac{\sqrt{kx+k} - k}{\sqrt{\omega x + v} - k} \times \frac{\omega x + v}{\omega x + v} \times \frac{r}{r} = \frac{(kx+k-v)(rv)}{(k)(\omega x + v - kv)} =$$

$$= \frac{(kx-k)(rv)}{k(\omega x - kv)} = \frac{r(x-k)rv}{k(\omega)(x-k)} = \frac{r^2 v}{k \omega} = \frac{r}{k} \rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow k} \frac{\sqrt{kx+k} - k}{\sqrt{\omega x + v} - k} = \frac{r}{k}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow k} \frac{\sqrt{kx+k} - k}{\sqrt{\omega x + v} - k} = \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \text{مقسوم}$$

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$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt{kx+\sqrt{x}} - r}{\sqrt{x} - 1} \rightarrow \frac{\sqrt{kx+\sqrt{x}} - r}{\sqrt{x} - 1} \times \frac{\omega x + v}{\omega x + v} \times \frac{r}{r} = \frac{(kx+\sqrt{x}-r)(r)}{(x-1)(r)} =$$

$$\frac{(\sqrt{x}-1)(k\sqrt{x}+k)(r)}{(\sqrt{x}-1)(\sqrt{x}+1)r} \Rightarrow x=1 \Rightarrow \frac{(k+1)r}{(1+1)r} = \frac{r}{2} \rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt{kx+\sqrt{x}} - r}{\sqrt{x} - 1} = \frac{r}{2}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt{kx+\sqrt{x}} - r}{\sqrt{x} - 1} = \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \text{مقسوم}$$

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$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{1 + \cos x}{\sin x} = \frac{1-1}{0} = \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \text{مقسوم}$$

$$\Rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{1 + \cos x}{\sin x} \rightarrow \frac{1 + \cos x}{\sin x} = \frac{(1 + \cos x)(1 + \cos x - \cos x)}{(1 - \cos x)} = \frac{(1 + \cos x)(1 + \cos x - \cos x)}{(1 - \cos x)(1 + \cos x)} =$$

$$x = \pi \Rightarrow \frac{1 + (-1)}{1 - (-1)} = \frac{r}{r} \rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{1 + \cos x}{\sin x} = \frac{r}{r}$$

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$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{1 - \tan x}{\sin x - \cos x} = \frac{1-1}{\frac{\sqrt{r}}{r} - \frac{r}{r}} = \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \text{مقسوم}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{1 - \tan x}{\sin x - \cos x} \rightarrow \frac{1 - \tan x}{\sin x - \cos x} = \frac{\cos x - \sin x}{\cos x} = \frac{-1}{\cos \frac{\pi}{2}} = \frac{-1}{\frac{1}{r}} = -r$$

$$\Rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{1 - \tan x}{\sin x - \cos x} = -r$$

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$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\tan x - 1}{\cos x} = \frac{1-1}{0} = \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \text{مقسوم}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\tan x - 1}{\cos x} \rightarrow \frac{\tan x - 1}{\cos x} = \frac{\frac{\sin x}{\cos x} - 1}{\cos x} = \frac{\sin x - \cos x}{\cos^2 x} = \frac{-1}{\cos^2 \frac{\pi}{2}} = \frac{-1}{\left(\frac{1}{r}\right)^2} = -r$$

$$\Rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\tan x - 1}{\cos x} = -r$$

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