

کیمیائی حساب - پارٹیکلر ڈیفرینشل - تالیف: سید علی رضا

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{E x^2 - V x + P}{\Delta x^2 - \Lambda x + \Psi} = \frac{0}{0} \xrightarrow{\text{hop}} \frac{\Lambda x - V}{1 \cdot 2x - \Lambda} = \frac{\Lambda - V}{1 \cdot 0 - \Lambda} = \frac{\Lambda - V}{-\Lambda} = \frac{1}{2} \quad (1)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{|kx - 1| - |kx|}{x} = \frac{0}{0} \xrightarrow{\text{L'Hopital}} \frac{-kx + 1 - kx}{x} = \frac{-4x}{x} = -4 \quad (2)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{x - E}{\sqrt{x} - 2} = \frac{0}{0} \Rightarrow \frac{(\sqrt{x} - 2)(\sqrt{x} + 2)}{(\sqrt{x} + 2)} = \sqrt{x} + 2 = 6 \quad (3)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{x - \sqrt{kx}}{kx^2 - x - 4} \times \frac{x + \sqrt{kx}}{x + \sqrt{kx}} = \frac{x(x - \sqrt{kx})(x + \sqrt{kx})}{E(kx + P)(x - 4)} = \frac{x}{E(kx + P)} = \frac{2}{18} = \frac{1}{9} \quad (4)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{1 - \sqrt{x}}{2 - \sqrt{4 - x}} \times \frac{1 + \sqrt{x}}{1 + \sqrt{x}} \times \frac{2 - \sqrt{4 - x}}{2 - \sqrt{4 - x}} = \frac{(1 - x)^2}{(E - \Delta + x)^2} = \frac{2(1 - x)}{-(1 - x)} = -2 \quad (5)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow E} \frac{\sqrt{kx + E} - E}{\Delta x^2 + V - P} \times \frac{1}{1} \times \frac{1}{1} = \frac{(kx + E - E^2) \times 2V}{(\Delta x^2 + V - P) \times 1} = \frac{P(2E)}{(P^2 - E^2) \times 1} = \frac{11}{E} \quad (6)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt{kx + \sqrt{x}} - 2}{\sqrt{x} - 1} \times \frac{1}{1} \times \frac{1}{1} = \frac{(kx + \sqrt{x} - E)^2}{(x - 1)^2} \times \frac{(kx - E + \sqrt{x})}{(kx - E + \sqrt{x})} = \frac{(kx^2 + 4 - 2E x - x)^2}{(x - 1)^2 (kx - \sqrt{x} - E)} = \frac{(9x - 14)(x - 1)^2}{E(x - 1)(kx - \sqrt{x} - E)} = \frac{-2V}{-1} = \frac{2V}{1} \quad (7)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{1 + \cos^2 x}{\sin^2 x} \times \frac{1}{1} \times \frac{1}{1} = \frac{(1 + \cos^2 x)(1 + \cos^2 x)}{(1 - \cos^2 x)(1 + \cos^2 x)} = \frac{1 - (-1) + (-1)^2}{1 - (-1)} = \frac{1}{2} \quad (8)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{1 - \tan^2 x}{\sin x - \cos x} \times \frac{1}{1} \times \frac{1}{1} = \frac{\cos^2 x - \sin^2 x}{-\cos x} = \frac{1}{-\cos \frac{\pi}{2}} = -\frac{1}{0} = -\frac{1}{0} = -\sqrt{1} \quad (9)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\tan^2 x - 1}{\cos^2 x} \times \frac{1}{1} \times \frac{1}{1} = \frac{\sin^2 x - \cos^2 x}{-\cos^2 x} = \frac{1}{-\cos^2 \frac{\pi}{2}} = -\frac{1}{(-\frac{1}{2})^2} = -\frac{1}{\frac{1}{4}} = -4 \quad (10)$$