

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\epsilon x^2 - \sqrt{a} + \epsilon}{\omega x^2 - \lambda x + \epsilon} \rightarrow \frac{0}{0} \Rightarrow \frac{(\epsilon x - \sqrt{a})(x-1)}{(\omega x - \lambda)(x-1)} = \frac{1}{\epsilon}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \cdot} \frac{|x-a| - |x+a|}{a} \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{+} \cdot x - \sqrt{a} - \sqrt{a} - 1 = -\frac{2\sqrt{a}}{a} = -\frac{2}{\sqrt{a}} \\ \text{-} \cdot x - \sqrt{a} - \sqrt{a} - 1 = -\frac{2\sqrt{a}}{a} = -\frac{2}{\sqrt{a}} \end{array} \right\}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \epsilon} \frac{a - \epsilon}{\sqrt{a} - \epsilon} \times \frac{\sqrt{a} + \epsilon}{\sqrt{a} + \epsilon} = \frac{a - \epsilon}{a - \epsilon} \times (\sqrt{a} + \epsilon) = \sqrt{a} + \epsilon$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \epsilon} \frac{x - \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{a} - x - \epsilon} \times \frac{x + \sqrt{a}}{x + \sqrt{a}} = \frac{x^2 - a}{(a - x - \epsilon)(x + \sqrt{a})} \times \frac{1}{\epsilon} \Rightarrow \frac{x(x - \sqrt{a})}{(x + \sqrt{a})(x - \sqrt{a})} = \frac{x}{x + \sqrt{a}} = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{\sqrt{a}}{x}}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{1 - \sqrt{a}}{\epsilon - \sqrt{a} - a} \times \frac{1 + \sqrt{a}}{1 + \sqrt{a}} \times \frac{\epsilon + \sqrt{a} - a}{\epsilon + \sqrt{a} - a} = \frac{1 - \sqrt{a}}{\epsilon - (a - \sqrt{a})} \Rightarrow \frac{1 - \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{a} - 1} \times \frac{\epsilon}{\epsilon} = -\sqrt{a}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \epsilon} \frac{\sqrt{a} + \epsilon - \epsilon}{\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{a} - \epsilon} \times \left(\frac{\sqrt{a} + \epsilon + \epsilon}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{a})^2 - \epsilon^2} \right) = \frac{\sqrt{a} + \epsilon - \epsilon}{\omega \sqrt{a} + \sqrt{a} - \epsilon} \Rightarrow \frac{\sqrt{a} - \epsilon}{\omega(\sqrt{a} - \epsilon)} \times \frac{1}{A}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{\sqrt{a}}{\omega} \times \frac{\epsilon}{\sqrt{a}} = \frac{1}{\omega}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{a} - \epsilon}{\sqrt{a} - 1} \times \frac{\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{a} + \epsilon}{\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{a} - \epsilon} \times \frac{\sqrt{a} + 1 + \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{a} + 1 + \sqrt{a}} \Rightarrow \frac{\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{a} - \epsilon}{x - 1} \times \frac{\epsilon}{\epsilon} \Rightarrow$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\epsilon} \xrightarrow{\text{hop}} \sqrt{a} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{a}} \Rightarrow \sqrt{a} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{a}} = \frac{\sqrt{a}^2 + 1}{\sqrt{a}} = \frac{a + 1}{\sqrt{a}}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{1 + \cos^2 x}{\sin^2 x} \cdot \frac{(1 + \cos^2 x)(1 + \cos^2 x - \cos^2 x)}{(1 + \cos^2 x)(1 - \cos^2 x)} = \frac{\pi}{\pi}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{1 - \tan^2 x}{\sin x - \cos x} \xrightarrow{\text{hop}} \frac{-(1 + \tan^2 x)}{\cos x + \sin x} = \frac{-(1 + 1)}{\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}}} = -\frac{2}{\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}}} = -\sqrt{2}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\tan^2 x - 1}{\cos^2 x} = \frac{\frac{\sin^2 x}{\cos^2 x} - \cos^2 x}{\cos^2 x \sin^2 x} = \frac{-1}{\cos^2 x} \Rightarrow \frac{-1}{\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}\right)^2} = \frac{-1}{\frac{1}{2}} = -2$$