

ضرب هم‌نامی + تقویت صورت + با هم جمع و تفریق

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{f(x)^r - v_{n+p}}{\Delta x^r - \Delta n + p} = \frac{f-v+p}{\Delta - n + p} = \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \frac{(x-1)(f_n - v)}{(x-1)(\Delta n - p)} = \frac{f-v}{\Delta - p} = \frac{1}{p} \quad (1)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{|x^n - 1| - |x^n + 1|}{x} = \frac{0}{0} = \frac{-(x^n - 1) - (x^n + 1)}{x} = \frac{-4x}{x} = -4 \quad (2)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow r} \frac{x - \varepsilon}{\sqrt{x} - r} = \frac{0}{0} = \frac{(\sqrt{x} - r)(\sqrt{x} + r)}{\sqrt{x} - r} = \sqrt{x} + r = r + \varepsilon = \varepsilon \quad (3)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow r} \frac{x - \sqrt{r}}{r^n - n - 4} = \frac{0}{0} = \frac{x - \sqrt{r}}{(n-r)(r+n)} \times \frac{\sqrt{r} + x}{x + \sqrt{r}} = \frac{x(x-r)}{(x-r)(r+n)(x+\sqrt{r})} = \frac{r}{r} = 1 \quad (4)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{1 - \sqrt{x}}{r - \sqrt{\Delta - n}} = \frac{0}{0} = \frac{1 - \sqrt{x}}{r - \sqrt{\Delta - n}} \times \frac{1 + \sqrt{x}}{1 + \sqrt{x}} \times \frac{r + \sqrt{\Delta - n}}{r + \sqrt{\Delta - n}} = \frac{(1-x)(r + \sqrt{\Delta - n})}{-(1-x)(1 + \sqrt{n})} = \frac{r}{-1} = -r \quad (5)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \varepsilon} \frac{\sqrt{x^n + \varepsilon} - \varepsilon}{\sqrt{\Delta n + v} - r} \times \frac{0}{0} \times \frac{r}{r} = \frac{r(n-\varepsilon)(\sqrt{\Delta n + v} + r)}{\Delta(n-\varepsilon)(\sqrt{x^n + \varepsilon} + \varepsilon)} = \frac{r}{r} = 1 \quad (6)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt{x^n + \sqrt{x}} - r}{\sqrt{x} - 1} \times \frac{0}{0} \times \frac{r}{r} = \frac{(\sqrt{x} - 1)(\sqrt{x^n + \varepsilon})}{(\sqrt{x} - 1)(\sqrt{x} + 1)} = \frac{r}{r} = 1 \quad (7)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{1 + \cos^n x}{\sin^n x} = \frac{(1 + \cos x)(\cos^n x + 1 - \cos x)}{(1 - \cos x)(1 + \cos x)(1 - \cos x)} = \frac{1 - (-1) + 1}{1 - (-1)} = \frac{r}{r} \quad (8)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{1 - \tan x}{\sin x - \cos x} = \frac{0}{0} = \frac{\cos x - \sin x}{\cos x} = \frac{-1}{\cos x} = \frac{1}{-\cos x} = \frac{-r}{r} = -\sqrt{r} \quad (9)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\tan^n x - 1}{\cos^n x} = \frac{0}{0} = \frac{(\tan x - 1)(\tan^n x + 1)}{(\cos^n x - \sin^n x)(\cos^n x + \sin^n x)} = \frac{-(\sin^n x + \cos^n x)(\cos^n x - \sin^n x)}{\cos^n x (\cos^n x - \sin^n x)(\cos^n x + \sin^n x)} \quad (10)$$

$$= \frac{-(\cos^n x + \sin^n x)(\cos^n x - \sin^n x)}{\cos^n x (\cos^n x - \sin^n x)(\cos^n x + \sin^n x)} = \frac{-1}{\cos^n x} = \frac{-1}{r} = -r$$