

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{fx^2 - vx + v}{ax^2 - bx + v} = \frac{0}{0} \text{ form} \rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{(x-1)(f-x-v)}{(x-1)(ax-v)} = \frac{f-v}{a-v} = \frac{1}{v}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{|x-1| - |x+1|}{x} = \frac{0}{0} \text{ form} \rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1-x-1-x-1}{x} = \frac{-4x}{x} = -4$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow f} \frac{x-f}{\sqrt{x}-v} = \frac{0}{0} \text{ form} \rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow f} \frac{(\sqrt{x}-v)(\sqrt{x}+v)}{(\sqrt{x}-v)} = v+v = 2v$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow v} \frac{x - \sqrt{vx}}{vx^2 - x - v} = \frac{0}{0} \text{ form} \xrightarrow{\times \frac{x+v}{x+v}} \lim_{x \rightarrow v} \frac{x^2 - vx}{x(x+v)(vx+1)} = \lim_{x \rightarrow v} \frac{x(x-v)}{x(x+v)(vx+1)} = \frac{1}{1+v}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{1-\sqrt{x}}{x-\sqrt{x+1}} = \frac{0}{0} \text{ form} \xrightarrow{\times \frac{x+1}{x+1}} \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{(1-x)(x+1)}{(x-\sqrt{x+1})(x+1)} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{v(1-x)}{v(x-v)}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow f} \frac{\sqrt{vx+\varepsilon} - \varepsilon}{\sqrt{ax+v} - v} = \frac{0}{0} \text{ form} \xrightarrow{\times \frac{\sqrt{vx+\varepsilon} + \varepsilon}{\sqrt{vx+\varepsilon} + \varepsilon}} \lim_{x \rightarrow f} \frac{v(x+\varepsilon - \varepsilon^2)}{(ax+v - v^2)(\sqrt{vx+\varepsilon} + \varepsilon)} = \lim_{x \rightarrow f} \frac{v(x-f)}{v(x-v)(\sqrt{vx+\varepsilon} + \varepsilon)}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt{x+\sqrt{x}} - v}{\sqrt{x} - 1} = \frac{0}{0} \text{ form} \xrightarrow{\times \frac{\sqrt{x+\sqrt{x}} + v}{\sqrt{x+\sqrt{x}} + v}} \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x+\sqrt{x} - v^2}{(x-1)(\sqrt{x+\sqrt{x}} + v)} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x+\sqrt{x} - v^2}{(x-1)(\sqrt{x+\sqrt{x}} + v)}$$

$$= \frac{v + \frac{1}{v}}{\frac{v}{v}} = \frac{v}{v} = \frac{v}{1}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{1 + \cos^2 x}{\sin^2 x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{(1 + \cos x)(1 + \cos x - \cos x)}{(1 - \cos x)(1 + \cos x)} = \frac{1+1}{1+1} = \frac{v}{v}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{1 - \tan x}{\sin x - \cos x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\cos x - \sin x}{\sin x - \cos x} = \frac{-1}{-1} = \frac{-1}{\frac{\sqrt{v}}{v}} = -\sqrt{v}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\tan^2 x - 1}{\cos^2 x} = \frac{0}{0} \text{ form} \rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\sin^2 x - \cos^2 x}{\cos^2 x - \sin^2 x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{-1}{\frac{1}{v}} = -1 = -\frac{1}{v}$$