

$$\textcircled{1} \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^p - vx + v}{x^p - vx + v} \stackrel{\text{hop}}{=} \frac{vx - v}{vx - v} = \frac{1}{1}$$

(1, v)

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$$\textcircled{2} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{|x-1| - |x+1|}{x} = \frac{1 - vx - vx + 1}{x} = \frac{2 - 2x}{x} \stackrel{\text{hop}}{\rightarrow} \frac{0 - 2}{1} = -2$$

$$\textcircled{4} \lim_{x \rightarrow v} \frac{x - \sqrt{vx}}{x^p - x - 4} \stackrel{\text{hop}}{\rightarrow} \frac{1 - \frac{1}{\sqrt{vx}}}{x^p - 1} \xrightarrow{x=v} \frac{1 - \frac{1}{v}}{v} = \frac{v-1}{v^2}$$

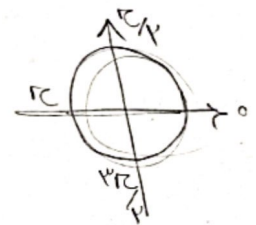
$$\textcircled{3} \lim_{x \rightarrow v} \frac{x - v}{\sqrt{x} - v} \stackrel{\text{hop}}{\rightarrow} \frac{1 - 0}{\frac{1}{\sqrt{v}} - 0} \xrightarrow{x=v} \frac{1}{\frac{1}{v}} = v$$

$$\textcircled{5} \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{1 - \sqrt{x}}{v - \sqrt{\omega} - x} \stackrel{\text{hop}}{\rightarrow} \frac{-1}{v\sqrt{x}} \xrightarrow{x=1} \frac{-1}{v} = -\frac{1}{v}$$

$$\textcircled{6} \lim_{x \rightarrow v} \frac{\sqrt{vx} + v - v}{\sqrt[\omega]{\omega x + v} - v} \stackrel{\text{hop}}{\rightarrow} \frac{\frac{v}{\sqrt{vx} + v}}{\frac{\omega}{\sqrt[\omega]{(\omega x + v)^\omega}}} = \frac{\frac{v}{2v}}{\frac{\omega}{v}} = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{v}{\omega} = \frac{v}{2\omega}$$

$$\textcircled{7} \lim_{x \rightarrow v} \frac{\sqrt{vx} + \sqrt{x} - v}{\sqrt[\omega]{x} - 1} \stackrel{\text{hop}}{\rightarrow} \frac{v + \frac{1}{\sqrt{v}}}{\frac{1}{\sqrt[\omega]{v}}} = \frac{\frac{v\sqrt{v} + 1}{\sqrt{v}}}{\frac{1}{v}} = \frac{v\sqrt{v} + 1}{\sqrt{v}} \cdot v = v\sqrt{v} + v$$

$$\textcircled{8} \lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{1 + \cos x}{\sin^2 x} = \frac{(1 + \cos)(1 - \cos + \cos^2)}{(1 - \cos)(1 + \cos)} = \frac{1 + \cos^2}{1 - \cos}$$



$$\textcircled{9} \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{4}} \frac{1 - \tan x}{\sin x - \cos x} = 1 - \frac{\sin}{\cos} = \frac{\cos - \sin}{\cos} = \frac{-1}{\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}} = -\sqrt{2}$$

(1, v)

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$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{x}{x}$$

$$\frac{\tan^x x - 1}{\cos^x x} = \frac{\sin^x x - \cos^x x}{\cos^x x - \sin^x x}$$

$$= \frac{\sin^x x - \cos^x x}{\cos^x x - \sin^x x} = -1$$

$$\cos^x x = -1$$

$$= \frac{-1}{-1} = 1$$



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