

$$\textcircled{1} \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^p - \sqrt{x} + p}{x^p - x + p} \stackrel{\text{hop}}{=} \frac{1^p - \sqrt{1} + p}{1^p - 1 + p} = \frac{1}{p}$$

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$$\textcircled{2} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{|3x-1| - |3x+1|}{x} = \frac{1-3x - 3x+1}{x} = \frac{2-6x}{x} \stackrel{\text{hop}}{\rightarrow} \frac{0-4}{1} = -4$$

$$\textcircled{4} \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x - \sqrt{x}}{x^p - x - 4} \stackrel{\text{hop}}{\rightarrow} \frac{1 - \sqrt{1}}{1^p - 1 - 4} = \frac{0}{-4} = 0$$

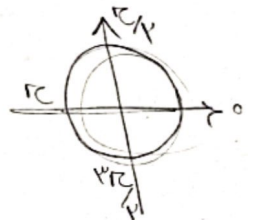
$$\textcircled{3} \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x-1}{\sqrt{x}-1} \stackrel{\text{hop}}{\rightarrow} \frac{1-1}{\frac{1}{\sqrt{1}}-1} = \frac{0}{0} \xrightarrow{x=1} \frac{1}{\frac{1}{1}} = 1$$

$$\textcircled{5} \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{1-\sqrt{x}}{x-\sqrt{x}-x} \stackrel{\text{hop}}{\rightarrow} \frac{-1}{\frac{1}{\sqrt{1}}-1-1} = \frac{-1}{-1} = 1$$

$$\textcircled{6} \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt[3]{3x+1} - 1}{\sqrt[3]{3x+1} - 3} \stackrel{\text{hop}}{\rightarrow} \frac{\frac{3}{\sqrt[3]{3(1)+1}} - 1}{\frac{3}{\sqrt[3]{3(1)+1}} - 3} = \frac{\frac{3}{2} - 1}{\frac{3}{2} - 3} = \frac{\frac{1}{2}}{-\frac{3}{2}} = -\frac{1}{3}$$

$$\textcircled{7} \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt[3]{3x+1} + \sqrt{x} - 1}{\sqrt[3]{x} - 1} \stackrel{\text{hop}}{\rightarrow} \frac{\frac{3}{\sqrt[3]{3(1)+1}} + \sqrt{1} - 1}{\sqrt[3]{1} - 1} = \frac{\frac{3}{2} + 1 - 1}{1 - 1} = \frac{\frac{3}{2}}{0} = \infty$$

$$\textcircled{8} \lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{1 + \cos x}{\sin^2 x} = \frac{(1 + \cos x)(1 - \cos x + \cos^2 x)}{(1 - \cos x)(1 + \cos x)} = \frac{1 + \cos^2 x}{1 + \cos x}$$



$$\textcircled{9} \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{1 - \tan x}{\sin x - \cos x} = 1 - \frac{\sin x}{\cos x} = \frac{\cos x - \sin x}{\cos x} = \frac{1}{\cos x} = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}} = \sqrt{2}$$

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$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{x^2}{x}$$

$$\frac{\tan^2 x - 1}{\cos^2 x} = \frac{\sin^2 x - \cos^2 x}{\cos^2 x - \sin^2 x}$$

$$= \frac{-1}{\cos^2 x} = -1$$

$$= -1$$

$$= -1$$



نوسین اریسی - کایز سس B