

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{4n^2 - 7n + 3}{5n^2 - 17n + 3} = \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \frac{(n-1)(4n-3)}{(n-1)(5n-3)} = \frac{1}{2}$$

۱)

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{|3n-1| - |3n+1|}{n} = \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \frac{-(3n-1) - (3n+1)}{n} = \frac{-3n+1-3n-1}{n} = \frac{-6n}{n} = -6$$

۲)

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 4} \frac{n-4}{\sqrt{n}-2} = \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \frac{(\sqrt{n}-2)(\sqrt{n}+2)}{(\sqrt{n}-2)} = 4$$

۳)

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 2} \frac{n - \sqrt{2n}}{2n^2 - n - 2} = \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \times \frac{n + \sqrt{2n}}{n + \sqrt{2n}} = \frac{n(n-2)}{(n-2)(2n+3)(n+\sqrt{2n})} = \frac{2}{\sqrt{2} \cdot 6} = \frac{1}{3}$$

۴)

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{1 - \sqrt{n}}{2 - \sqrt{4-n}} = \frac{0}{0} \times \frac{1 + \sqrt{n}}{1 + \sqrt{n}} \times \frac{2 + \sqrt{4-n}}{2 + \sqrt{4-n}} = \frac{2 + \sqrt{4-1}}{-(1 + \sqrt{1})} = \frac{2+2}{-2} = -2$$

۵)

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt{x+1} - 1}{\sqrt{x+1} - 1} = \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow x \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{x}} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{x}} = \frac{(x-1)(1)}{(\sqrt{x+1}-1)(\sqrt{x})}$$

$$= \frac{1 \cdot 1 \cdot 1 \cdot (x-1)}{\sqrt{x+1} \cdot \sqrt{x}} = \frac{1 \cdot 1 \cdot 1}{1 \cdot 1} = \frac{1}{1}$$

(4)

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 1} = \frac{\sqrt{x+1} - 1}{\sqrt{x} - 1} \times \frac{\sqrt{x+1} + 1}{\sqrt{x+1} + 1} \times \frac{\sqrt{x} + 1}{\sqrt{x} + 1} = \frac{(x+1-1)(\sqrt{x+1} + 1)}{(x-1)(\sqrt{x+1} + 1)}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{1 \cdot (\sqrt{x+1} + 1)}{(x-1)(\sqrt{x+1} + 1)} = \frac{1}{1}$$

(5)

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{1 + \cos^2 x}{\sin^2 x} = \frac{(1 + \cos^2 x)(1 + \cos^2 x - \cos^2 x)}{1 - \cos^2 x} = \frac{(1 + \cos^2 x)(1 + \cos^2 x - \cos^2 x)}{(1 - \cos^2 x)(1 + \cos^2 x)} = \frac{1 + 1}{1 + 1} = \frac{2}{2}$$

(6)

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{1 - \tan x}{\sin x - \cos x} = \frac{\cos x - \sin x}{\sin x} = \frac{(\cos x / \sin x)}{\sin(-(\cos x - \sin x))} = \frac{1}{-\sin x} = \frac{1}{-1} = -1$$

(7)

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\tan^2 x - 1}{\cos^2 x} = \frac{(\tan x - 1)(\tan x + 1)}{(\cos^2 x - \sin^2 x)(\cos^2 x + \sin^2 x)} = \frac{-(\sin x + \cos x)(\cos x - \sin x)}{\cos^2 x (\cos^2 x - \sin^2 x)(\cos^2 x + \sin^2 x)} = \frac{-1}{\cos^2 x} = \frac{-1}{1} = -1$$

(8)