

الف) $\frac{x-1}{x} - \frac{x}{x-1} \geq 0 \quad x \neq 0 \quad x \neq 1$

$\frac{x-1}{x} \geq \frac{x}{x-1} \quad D = (-\infty, -1]$

$\Rightarrow x+1 \neq 0 \quad x \neq -1 \quad \frac{x}{x-1} + \frac{1}{x+1} \neq 0 \quad \frac{x^2+x+2x-1}{(x-1)(x+1)} \neq 0$

$x \neq 0$

$x-1 \neq 0 \quad x \neq 1 \quad \frac{x^2+x}{(x-1)(x+1)} \neq 0 \quad x \neq -1 \quad x \neq \frac{-1}{x}$

$x+1 \neq 0 \quad x \neq -1 \quad D = \mathbb{R} - \left\{ -1, -\frac{1}{x}, 0 \right\}$

الف)

$\Rightarrow x-1 \geq 0 \quad x \geq 1$

$y+1 \geq 0 \quad y \geq -1$

$\sqrt{x-1} + \sqrt{y+1} = 3$

$D = \{(x, y) \mid x \geq 1, y \geq -1, \sqrt{x-1} + \sqrt{y+1} = 3\}$

$x^2 - x - 2 > 0 \rightarrow (x-2)(x+1) > 0 \rightarrow x > 2 \quad x < -1$

$\sqrt{x^2-1} + 1 > 0 \rightarrow \sqrt{x^2-1} > -1 \rightarrow x^2 > 0 \mid x > 0 \quad x \neq 0$

$D = (-\infty, -1) \cup (2, +\infty)$

$\sqrt{x^2 + ax + b} = -(x^2 - ax - b) \rightarrow x^2 - ax - b = 0$

$x = -2 \quad x = b$

$-2 \times b = -b$

$b = \frac{b}{-2}$

$-2 + b = a$

$-\frac{2}{-2} + \frac{b}{-2} = a$

$a = -\frac{1}{2}$

$a + b = \frac{1}{-2} + \frac{b}{-2} = \boxed{1}$

$f(x) - x \geq 0$

① $(3x-2) - x \geq 0 \quad 2x-2 \geq 0 \quad 2(x-1) \geq 0 \quad x \geq 1$

② $(2x+3) - x \geq 0 \quad x+3 \geq 0 \quad x \geq -3, \quad x < 1 \rightarrow [-3, 1)$

$D = [1, +\infty) \cup [-3, 1) \rightarrow [-3, +\infty)$

$$f(a) = 15a + 15$$

$$f(-1) - a = 15a - 15 - a$$

$$15a + 15 = 15a - 15 - a$$

$$16a = -15$$

$$a = \frac{-15}{16}$$

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$$\sqrt{1+\sqrt{1}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+\sqrt{1}}} + 1 + \sqrt{1-\sqrt{1}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{1}}} + 1 \rightarrow$$

$$(\sqrt{1+\sqrt{1}} + \sqrt{1-\sqrt{1}}) + (\sqrt{1+\sqrt{1}} + \sqrt{1-\sqrt{1}}) + 1 \rightarrow \frac{1(\sqrt{1+\sqrt{1}} + \sqrt{1-\sqrt{1}})}{\sqrt{1}} + 1$$

$$f(1-\sqrt{1}) + f(1+\sqrt{1}) = \boxed{1\sqrt{1} + 1}$$

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$$f(x) - f(-x) = 15x^2 - x$$

$$f(-x) - f(x) = 15x^2 + x$$

$$f(x) - f(-x) = 15x^2 - x \rightarrow -f(x) = 15x^2 + x$$

$$f(-x) - f(x) = 15x^2 + x$$

$$f(x) = -15x^2 - \frac{x}{1}$$

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$$x=0 \rightarrow f(0) = 15m - 1 \rightarrow \boxed{f(0) = \frac{15m-1}{1}}$$

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$$f(x) + f\left(\frac{1}{x}\right) = ax + b + \frac{a}{x} + b \rightarrow a\left(x + \frac{1}{x}\right) + 2b \rightarrow \frac{a(x^2+1) + 2bx}{x}$$

$$\frac{ax^2 + 2bx + a}{x} = \frac{15x^2 - 15x + 15}{x} \quad a=15 \quad b=-9$$

$$f(-1) = 15(-1) - 9 \rightarrow \boxed{f(-1) = -24}$$

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