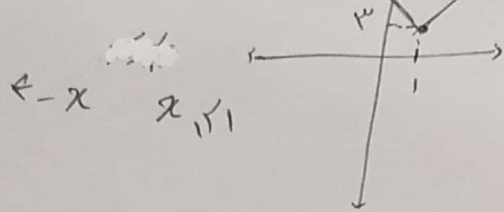


الف) $y = x + |2x - 4|$

$|2x - 4| > 1$



$y = |x - 2| + |x - 1| - |x|$

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$|2x - 4| - |x - 1| = k$

$k = 4$

$x_1 = x_2 = \dots \rightarrow y = k$

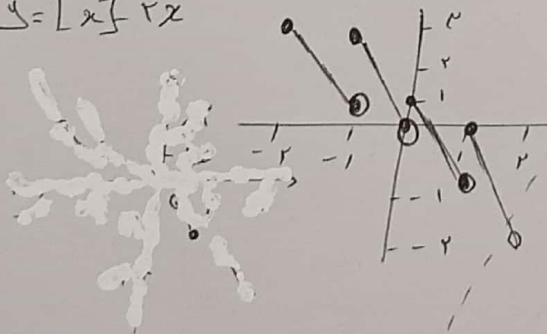
$2x - 4 = 0 \rightarrow x = 2$
 $2x = 4 \rightarrow x = 2$
 $x - 1 = 0 \rightarrow x = 1$
 $x - 1 = 0 \rightarrow x = 1$

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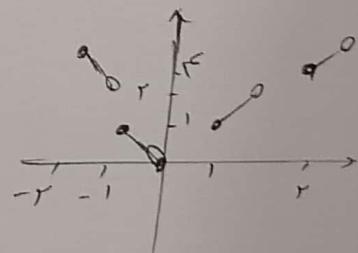
الف) $y = x + \frac{x}{|x|}$

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الف) $y = [x] - 2x$



ب) $[x] |x|$



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الف) $y = 4x - [4x] \rightarrow y = 4x - 1, 2x - 1, x - 1$ $R_f = [0, 1)$

ب) $y = 4x - 4[x] \rightarrow y = 4(x - [x])$ $R_f = [0, 4)$

ج) $y = x - \omega\left[\frac{x}{\omega}\right] \rightarrow y = \omega\left(\frac{x}{\omega} - \left[\frac{x}{\omega}\right]\right)$ $R_f = [0, \omega)$

د) $y = [2x] - 2x \rightarrow -1, -2, -3, \dots$ $R_f = [-1, 0]$

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$$f(x) = r \sin x + r \cos x \Rightarrow R_f = [-\sqrt{2}, \sqrt{2}]$$

$$f(x) = r \sin x - r \cos x \rightarrow R_f = [-\sqrt{2}, \sqrt{2}]$$

$$-\sqrt{r^2 + r^2} \leq r \sin x - r \cos x \leq \sqrt{r^2 + r^2}$$

$$f(x) = [r \sin x + a \cos x] \Rightarrow -\sqrt{r^2 + a^2} \leq r \sin x + a \cos x \leq \sqrt{r^2 + a^2} \rightarrow R_f = [-\sqrt{r^2 + a^2}, \sqrt{r^2 + a^2}]$$

$$g(x) = \sqrt{\cos x - r \sin x} \Rightarrow -\sqrt{r^2 + 1} \leq -r \sin x + \cos x \leq \sqrt{r^2 + 1} \rightarrow R_f = [-\sqrt{r^2 + 1}, \sqrt{r^2 + 1}]$$

$$f(x) \rightarrow \text{ACQ}$$

$$y = \frac{r \cot x}{1 + \cot^2 x} = \frac{\frac{r \cos x}{\sin x}}{\frac{1}{\sin^2 x}} = r \cos x \times \sin x$$

$$y = \cos x \times \sin x$$

$$R_f = [-1, 1]$$

$$y = \sin^2 x + r \sin x + r$$

$$-\frac{r}{r(1)} = -\frac{r}{r} \quad f(-\frac{r}{r}) = -\frac{1}{r}$$

$$\sin x = 1 \rightarrow y = 4$$

$$\sin x = -1 \rightarrow y = 0$$

$$R_f = [-\frac{1}{r}, 4]$$

$$f(x) = y = \sin^2 x + r \cos^2 x$$

$$-1 \leq \sin^2 x + r \cos^2 x \leq 1 + r$$

$$R_f = [-1, 1 + r]$$

$$f(x) \rightarrow \text{ACQ}$$

$$y = r \sin^2 x + r \sin x + r$$

$$-\frac{r}{r(1)} = -\frac{r}{r} \quad f(-\frac{r}{r}) = +\frac{r}{r}$$

$$\sin x = 1 \rightarrow y = r$$

$$\sin x = -1 \rightarrow y = 1$$

$$R_f = [\frac{r}{r}, r]$$

$$f(x) = y = \sin^4 x + \cos^4 x$$

$$\frac{1}{r} \leq \sin^4 x + \cos^4 x \leq 1$$

$$R_f = [\frac{1}{r}, 1]$$

$$y = [\sin^4 x + \cos^4 x]$$

$$\frac{1}{r} \leq [\sin^4 x + \cos^4 x] \leq 1$$

$$[\sin^4 x + \cos^4 x] = \begin{cases} 0 \\ 1 \end{cases}$$

$$R_f = \{0, 1\}$$

$$f(x) = y = \frac{r x^2 + \sqrt{x} - r}{x + r}$$

$$r x^2 + \sqrt{x} - r = y(x + r)$$

$$r x^2 + (\sqrt{x} - y)x - r y - r = 0$$

$$\Delta \geq 0 \rightarrow y^2 + 11y + 11 \geq 0$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -1 \\ -6 \end{array} \quad (y+4)^2$$

$$R_f = [-4, +\infty)$$