

$$f(x) = \sqrt{1-x^2}$$

$$x = -1 \rightarrow 0$$

$$x = 0 \rightarrow 1$$

$$x = 1 \rightarrow 0$$

$$x = 1 \rightarrow 0$$

$$g = \{(-1, 1), (0, 1), (1, 1)\} \quad \text{بر} \rightarrow 2g - 3f$$

$$2g - 3f = \{(-1, 2), (0, 2), (1, 2)\}$$

$$R_{2g-3f} = \{2, 2, 2\}$$

$$D_f = [-1, 1]$$

$$2 + 2 + 2 = 6$$

$$D_f = [3, +\infty) \quad f(x) = 2x - 1$$

$$2x - 1 \rightarrow \begin{array}{c|c|c|c|c|c} x & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 \\ \hline y & 5 & 7 & 9 & 11 & 13 \end{array}$$

$$D_g = (-\infty, 3]$$

$$g(x) = \frac{1}{x} x + 3$$

$$R_f \cup R_g$$

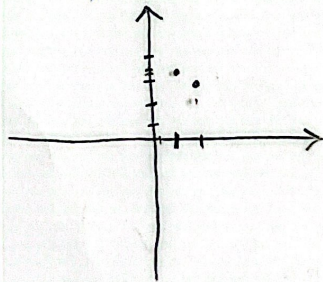
$$\begin{array}{c|c|c|c|c|c} x & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 \\ \hline y & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{4} & \frac{1}{5} & \frac{1}{6} & \frac{1}{7} \end{array}$$

$$R_f = [5, +\infty)$$

$$R_g = (-\infty, 3]$$

$$R_f \cup R_g = (-\infty, 3] \cup [5, +\infty) = \mathbb{R} - (3, 5)$$

$$y = \frac{-x^2}{x} + x + 3 = -\frac{1}{x} x^2 + x + 3 \quad (a, b) \text{ در } \rightarrow > \frac{y}{x} - 1, 2 \quad \max \rightarrow \sqrt{b-a}$$

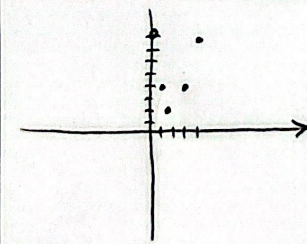


$$-\frac{x^2}{x} + x + \frac{3x}{x} > 0 \rightarrow -x^2 + x + 3 > 0$$

$$-x^2 + x + 3 > 0$$

$$(a, b) = (-3, 1)$$

$$\sqrt{b-a} = \sqrt{1+3} = 2$$

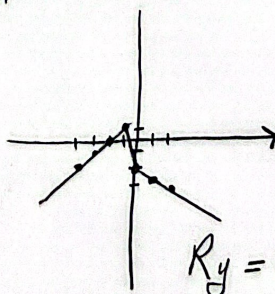


$$y = |x-1| + |x-2| + |x-3| \quad \begin{array}{l} \rightarrow x=1 \\ \rightarrow x=2 \\ \rightarrow x=3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} x=1 \rightarrow 0+1+2=3 \\ x=2 \rightarrow 1+0+1=2 \\ x=3 \rightarrow 1+1+0=2 \\ x=4 \rightarrow 3+1+1=5 \\ x=0 \rightarrow 1+2+3=6 \\ x=-1 \rightarrow 2+3+4=9 \end{array}$$

$$\min_{x=2} y = 2$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c|c} -1 & 0 & 1 \\ \hline -x-2x+1 & -x-2x-2 & x-2x-2 \\ x+1 & -3x-2 & -x-2 \end{array}$$



$$y = |x| - 2|x+1|$$

$$\begin{array}{l} x=-2 \rightarrow 2-2(1)=0 \\ x=1 \rightarrow 1-2(2)=-3 \\ x=-3 \rightarrow 3-2(2)=-1 \\ x=-4 \rightarrow 4-2(3)=-2 \\ x=2 \rightarrow 2-2(3)=-4 \end{array}$$

$$R_y = (-\infty, 1]$$

$$\frac{(x+1)(x+r)}{x+1} \Rightarrow x=r \Rightarrow IR - \{r\} \supset \emptyset$$

$$y = \frac{x^r + ax + m}{x+1} \quad R_y = IR \quad \text{مغایب نیست}$$

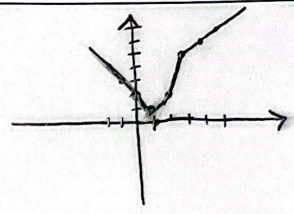
$$x \neq -1 \Rightarrow y \neq r$$

$$y(x+1) - x^r - ax - m = 0 \Rightarrow -x^r + x(y-a) + y - m = 0 \xrightarrow{\Delta} y^r + (a-1)y + y - m \geq 0$$

$$y^r - ay + (a-1)y - m \geq 0 \Rightarrow y^r - r(y-a-rm) \leq 0 \Rightarrow -y^r + (r+1)y - rm \leq 0$$

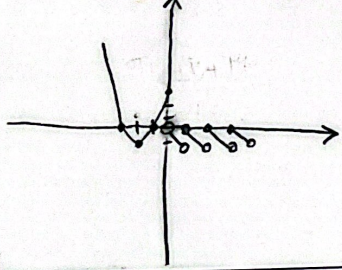
$$\Rightarrow m \leq r \Rightarrow m = \{1, r, r^2\}$$

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} x+r & x > r \rightarrow \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & r & a \\ 0 & 1 & r & a \\ 1 & r & r & a \end{vmatrix} \quad b_0 \\ x^r - rx + r & 0 \leq x \leq r \rightarrow \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & r \\ 1 & r & 1 & r \\ 1 & r & 1 & r \end{vmatrix} \quad \text{con} \\ |x|+r & x < 0 \rightarrow \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & -r \\ 1 & r & -1 & -r \\ 1 & r & -1 & -r \end{vmatrix} \quad b_0 \end{cases}$$



$$R_f = [1, +\infty)$$

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} x^r + rx + r & x \leq 0 \rightarrow \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & -r \\ 1 & r & -1 & -r \\ 1 & r & -1 & -r \end{vmatrix} \\ [rx] - rx & x > 0 \end{cases} \quad (x>1) \rightarrow [rx] - rx \rightarrow r[x] - rx = r([x] - x)$$



$$R_f = [-1, +\infty)$$

$$g = (a+1 - \sqrt{r(x+r)})^r \quad D_g = [b, +\infty) \quad R_y = (-\infty, a] \quad ab = ?$$

$$r(x+r) \geq 0 \Rightarrow x \geq -r$$

$$x \geq -\frac{r}{r} \Rightarrow b = -\frac{r}{r}$$

$$\max_y \rightarrow \min_x \quad x = -\frac{r}{r} \quad a+1 - \sqrt{r(x+r)} \Rightarrow a+1 = a \Rightarrow a = r$$

$$ab = f_x \frac{r}{r} = \boxed{-9}$$

$$f(x) = r\sqrt{x+1} + r\sqrt{1-x} \quad f(x) + g(x) = \frac{r\sqrt{r+r\sqrt{1-x}}}{(\sqrt{1-x} + \sqrt{1+x})^r} \quad D_f = D_g$$

$$y = \frac{f(x)}{g} - \frac{g(x)}{r} \quad D_y = ?$$

$$\frac{r\sqrt{x+1} + r\sqrt{1-x}}{r} - \frac{r\sqrt{1-x} + r\sqrt{1+x}}{r} = \frac{\sqrt{x+1} + \sqrt{1-x}}{r} + \frac{-r\sqrt{1-x} - r\sqrt{1+x} + r\sqrt{x+1} + r\sqrt{1-x}}{r}$$

$$= \frac{r\sqrt{1-x}}{r} = \sqrt{1-x} \quad D_f \rightarrow -1 \leq x \leq 1$$

$$R_f = [0, \sqrt{r}]$$