

۶- آید f و g تابع قطعی باشند به گونه ای که $f(g(n)) = \varepsilon n + 3$ و $g(f(n)) = 2n - 2$ در این صورت حاصل $g \circ f(-1)$

$$f(n) = an + b \rightarrow f(2n) = a(2n) + b + b = \varepsilon n + 2 \rightarrow \begin{cases} a = \frac{\varepsilon}{2} \\ b = -1 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} -b + b &= 2 \rightarrow b = -1 \\ -b = 2 \rightarrow b = -2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 2n+1 \\ -2n-3 \end{pmatrix} \begin{matrix} \downarrow \\ \downarrow \end{matrix}$$

$$g(n) = an + b \rightarrow g(2n+2) \rightarrow 2an + 2a + b = 2n - 2 \rightarrow \begin{cases} a = \frac{1}{2} \\ b = -\frac{11}{2} \end{cases} \rightarrow \frac{1}{2}n - \frac{11}{2}$$

$$g \circ f(-1) \rightarrow \frac{+2(-1)+1}{(-1)} = \frac{-2(-1)-3}{(-1)} \rightarrow g(-1) = -\frac{2}{2} - \frac{11}{2} = -\frac{13}{2} = (-6.5)$$

۷- آید f و g تابع باشند $g(n) = \frac{1}{n^2 - \varepsilon n}$ و $f(n) = \sqrt{n+|n|}$

$$f \circ g(n) \rightarrow [0, +\infty) \rightarrow \frac{1}{n^2 - \varepsilon n} \rightarrow \frac{1}{n(n - \varepsilon)} \rightarrow \begin{aligned} & n \neq 0 \\ & n \neq \varepsilon \end{aligned}$$

۸- آید $D_{f \circ g} = \mathbb{R}^+ - \{1\}$ و $(f+g) \circ f$ و $g(n) = \sqrt{n}$ و $f(n) = \sqrt{1-n^2}$

$$\sqrt{n} + \sqrt{1-n^2} \rightarrow \begin{aligned} & n \geq 0 \\ & [-1, 1] \end{aligned}$$

$$D_{(f+g) \circ f} = [-1, 1]$$

$$\begin{aligned} f\left(\frac{n+1}{n-2}\right) &= \varepsilon n + 2 \rightarrow \frac{n+1}{n-2} = \frac{\varepsilon n + 2}{n-2} \rightarrow n+1 = \varepsilon n + 2 \rightarrow n = \frac{\varepsilon + 1}{1 - \varepsilon} \\ f\left(n + \frac{1}{n}\right) &= n^3 + \frac{1}{n} \rightarrow f\left(n + \frac{1}{n}\right) = \left(n + \frac{1}{n}\right)^3 = n^3 + \frac{1}{n^3} + \frac{3}{n} + 3n \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} n\sqrt{n} &= 2\sqrt{2} \rightarrow n = 2 \\ n\sqrt{n} &= 1 \rightarrow n = 1 \end{aligned} \rightarrow 2-1 = 1$$

1- $\frac{r}{r} \rightarrow 1 \leq n \rightarrow \cot \frac{\pi \times r}{r \times r} = \cot \frac{\pi}{r}$ مقدار $f(n) = \begin{cases} \cot \frac{\pi n}{2} & ; n \leq 1 \\ \sqrt{n^2+1} & ; n > 1 \end{cases}$

$\rightarrow = (\sqrt{3}) \quad \sqrt{3} > 1 \rightarrow \sqrt{(\sqrt{3})^2+1} = \sqrt{4} = (2)$

ماہر ریاضیات
یہ رسم شدہ

2- باوجود یہ توابع زیر مقدار خواستہ شدہ راہبست اورید.

الف) اند $f(\frac{1}{n}) = \frac{r_{n-1}}{n^2}$ مقدار $g(n) = r \cos^n n$ راہبست اورید.

$f(\frac{1}{n}) = \frac{r_{n-1}}{n^2} \xrightarrow{f(n)=?} \frac{1}{n} = t \rightarrow t = nt \rightarrow (n = \frac{1}{t})$ مقدار

$g(\frac{\pi}{r}) \rightarrow r \times (\frac{1}{r})^r \rightarrow (\frac{1}{r}) \rightarrow f(\frac{1}{r}) = (\frac{1}{r})^r + 1 \rightarrow -\frac{1}{r} + 1 = (\frac{r-1}{r})$

$\frac{r}{t} - 1 \rightarrow \frac{r-t}{t} \rightarrow \frac{r-t}{\frac{1}{t}} \rightarrow (r-t) \times t \rightarrow rt - t^2$

3- اند $f(n) = [n]$ مقدار $g(n) = \frac{m}{\sqrt{r}}$ مقدار $f \circ g(n) = \left[\frac{n}{1-n} \right] \left[\frac{\sqrt{r}}{1-\sqrt{r}} \right] \rightarrow \left[\frac{\sqrt{r}(1+\sqrt{r})}{-1} \right] \left[\frac{\sqrt{r}}{-1} \right] \Rightarrow \left[\frac{r}{1} \right] = (r)$

3- اند $f(n) = \sin n$ مقدار $g(n) = n\sqrt{1-n^2}$ مقدار $f \circ g(\frac{\pi}{2}) \rightarrow \sin \frac{\pi}{2} = (\frac{\sqrt{r}}{r}) \Rightarrow g(\frac{\sqrt{r}}{r}) = \sqrt{\frac{r}{r}} \sqrt{1-\frac{1}{r}} \rightarrow \sqrt{\frac{r}{r}} \times \sqrt{\frac{r-1}{r}} = \sqrt{\frac{r-1}{r}} = (\frac{r-1}{r})$

4- اند $f(n) = \begin{cases} (1,2), (2,3), (3,4), (4,5) \end{cases}$ مقدار $g(n) = \begin{cases} (1,4), (2,5), (3,8), (4,10) \end{cases}$ مقدار حاصل مقدار

الف) $f \circ g(n)$

$1 \rightarrow 4 \rightarrow 5$	$\rightarrow \{(1,5), (2,5), (3,12), (4,12)\}$
$2 \rightarrow 5 \rightarrow 5$	
$4 \rightarrow 8 \rightarrow 12$	
$8 \rightarrow 10 \rightarrow 12$	

ب) $f \circ g(n)$

$1 \rightarrow 5 \rightarrow X$	$\rightarrow \{(1,8), (2,4), (4,10)\}$
$4 \rightarrow 5 \rightarrow X$	
$8 \rightarrow 12 \rightarrow X$	
$10 \rightarrow 12 \rightarrow X$	

5- اند $f(n) = \begin{cases} (1,2), (2,3), (3,4), (4,5) \end{cases}$ مقدار $g(n) = \begin{cases} (1,4), (2,5), (3,8), (4,10) \end{cases}$ مقدار

الف) $f \circ g(n)$

$1 \rightarrow 4 \rightarrow 8$	$\rightarrow \{(1,8), (2,4), (4,10)\}$
$2 \rightarrow 5 \rightarrow 4$	
$4 \rightarrow 8 \rightarrow 10$	
$8 \rightarrow 10 \rightarrow X$	

6- اند $f(n) = \begin{cases} (1,2), (2,3), (3,4), (4,5) \end{cases}$ مقدار $g(n) = \begin{cases} (1,4), (2,5), (3,8), (4,10) \end{cases}$ مقدار

الف) $f \circ g(n)$

$1 \rightarrow 4 \rightarrow 1$	$\rightarrow \{(1,2), (2,3), (3,4), (4,5)\}$
$2 \rightarrow 1 \rightarrow 5$	
$(1,2) \rightarrow (a=1)$	
$\rightarrow (a,b) = (1,2)$	

ب) $f \circ g(n)$

$1 \rightarrow 1 \rightarrow 2$	$\rightarrow \{(1,2), (2,3), (3,4), (4,5)\}$
$2 \rightarrow 2 \rightarrow 1$	
$3 \rightarrow 2 \rightarrow 1$	
$4,1 \rightarrow b=1$	