

$$\cot \frac{\pi}{4}, \cot \frac{\pi}{4}, \cot 30^\circ \rightarrow \sqrt{(\sqrt{3})^2 + 1} = \sqrt{4} = 2 \quad (1)$$

$$f(g(\frac{\pi}{4})) \rightarrow g(\frac{\pi}{4}) = \frac{1}{2} \quad (2)$$

$$f(\frac{1}{2}) = \sqrt{\frac{\frac{1}{2} - 1}{\frac{1}{2^2}}} \rightarrow f(\frac{1}{2}) = \sqrt{\frac{\frac{1}{2} - 1}{\frac{1}{4}}} = \sqrt{\frac{-\frac{1}{2}}{\frac{1}{4}}} = \sqrt{-2} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{i} \quad (3)$$

$$f(g(\sqrt{2})) \rightarrow g(\sqrt{2}) = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{1 - \sqrt{2}} \times \frac{(1 + \sqrt{2})}{(1 + \sqrt{2})} = -2 - \sqrt{2}$$

$$f(-2 - \sqrt{2}) = [-2 - \sqrt{2}] \rightarrow f(-2 - \sqrt{2}) = [-4]$$

$$g(f(\frac{\pi}{4})) \rightarrow f(\frac{\pi}{4}) = \sin \frac{\pi}{4} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \rightarrow g(\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}) = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \times \sqrt{1 - (\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2})^2} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \times \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} = \frac{2}{4} = \frac{1}{2}$$

الف) $f(g(4, 4, 1))$ $f(g(4)) = f(1) = 12$
 $f(g(4)) = f(4) = 5$ $f(g(1)) = f(10) = 12$
 $f(g(1)) = f(4) = 5$

ب) $g(f(4, 4, 1)) = \emptyset$

ج) $f(f(x)) = \emptyset \rightarrow f(12) = \emptyset$
 $f(5) = \emptyset$

د) $g(g(4, 4, 1))$

$g(g(4)) = 1 \rightarrow g(1) = 1$

$g(g(1)) = 1 \rightarrow g(10) = \emptyset$

$g(g(4)) = 4 \rightarrow g(4) = 1$

$g(g(1)) = 4 \rightarrow g(4) = 4$

$$(f \circ g)(x) \in f \circ g \rightarrow f \circ g(x) \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$f(x) \in \mathbb{R} \quad f \circ g(x) \in \mathbb{R} \quad f(g(x)) \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$(a, b) = (f, g)$$

$$(a, b) = (f, g) \quad (1, 1)$$

$$g(x) \in \mathbb{R} \rightarrow a \in \mathbb{R} \rightarrow (a, x) \in (f, g)$$

$$(f, g) \in f \circ g$$

$$g \circ f(x) \in \mathbb{R} \rightarrow f(f(x)) \in \mathbb{R} \quad (x, 1) \rightarrow (b, 1) \rightarrow b \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$f(f(x)) \in \mathbb{R} \rightarrow x \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$g(x) \in \mathbb{R} \rightarrow f(x) \in \mathbb{R} \rightarrow x \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$f(f(x)) \in \mathbb{R} \rightarrow x \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$f(f(x)) = a(ax+b) + b = a^2x + ab + b$$

$$ax+b \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$a \in \mathbb{R} \rightarrow x \in \mathbb{R} \rightarrow b \in \mathbb{R} \rightarrow x \in \mathbb{R} \rightarrow f(x) \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$a \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$g(x) \in \mathbb{R} \rightarrow x \in \mathbb{R} \rightarrow f(x) \in \mathbb{R} \rightarrow x \in \mathbb{R} \rightarrow f(x) \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$g(f(x)) \in \mathbb{R} \rightarrow f(x) \in \mathbb{R} \rightarrow x \in \mathbb{R} \rightarrow f(x) \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$f(x) \in \mathbb{R} \rightarrow x \in \mathbb{R} \rightarrow f(x) \in \mathbb{R} \rightarrow x \in \mathbb{R} \rightarrow f(x) \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$g(f(x)) \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$f(x) \in \mathbb{R} \rightarrow x \in \mathbb{R} \rightarrow f(x) \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$f(x) \in \mathbb{R} \rightarrow x \in \mathbb{R} \rightarrow f(x) \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$g(x) \in \mathbb{R} \rightarrow x \in \mathbb{R} \rightarrow f(x) \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$f(x) \in \mathbb{R} \rightarrow x \in \mathbb{R} \rightarrow f(x) \in \mathbb{R}$$

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$$(f \circ g)(x) \in \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \sqrt{1-f(x)} + \sqrt{f(x)} \rightarrow f(x) \in \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \sqrt{1-x^2} \rightarrow (\sqrt{1-x^2})^2 = 1-x^2$$

$$1-x^2 \geq 0 \rightarrow -1 \leq x \leq 1 \quad D_f = \{x \in \mathbb{R} \mid -1 \leq x \leq 1\}$$

$$g(f(x)) \in \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \sqrt{f(x)} \rightarrow f(x) \geq 0 \rightarrow f(x) \in \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \sqrt{1-x^2} \geq 0$$

$$D = [-1, 1]$$

$$f \circ g \in [1, 1]$$

$$f(x) \in \mathbb{R} \rightarrow x \in \mathbb{R} \rightarrow f(x) \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$f(x) \in \mathbb{R} \rightarrow x \in \mathbb{R} \rightarrow f(x) \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$x + \frac{1}{x} \in \mathbb{R} \rightarrow (x + \frac{1}{x})^2 \in \mathbb{R} \rightarrow x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2} \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2} \in \mathbb{R} \rightarrow (x + \frac{1}{x})^2 \in \mathbb{R} \rightarrow x + \frac{1}{x} \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$f(x) \in \mathbb{R} \rightarrow x \in \mathbb{R} \rightarrow f(x) \in \mathbb{R}$$

