

$$\frac{1}{n-1}, |n-1| \rightarrow \frac{1}{t}, |t| \rightarrow t > 0, t^2 = 1 \rightarrow t = \pm 1$$

لغز

$n \neq 1$

$$t < 0 \rightarrow |t| = -t \rightarrow \frac{1}{t}, -t \rightarrow -t^2 = 1 \rightarrow t^2 = -1 \text{ لغز}$$

$$\rightarrow n-1, 1 \rightarrow \boxed{n, 1}$$

ب ریشه دارد

$$\left| \frac{r_{k-1}}{n} \right| < 1 \xrightarrow{n \times} \left| \frac{r_{k-1}}{n} \right| < 1 \rightarrow \frac{r_{k-1}}{n} < 1 \rightarrow \frac{r_{k-1} - r_k}{n} < 0 \rightarrow \frac{-1}{n} < 0 \rightarrow n > 0$$

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$$\frac{r_{k-1}}{n} > 1 \rightarrow \frac{r_{k-1} + r_k}{n} > 0 \rightarrow \frac{r_{k-1}}{n} > 0 \rightarrow \frac{1}{+1-1+} \rightarrow \{-\infty, 0\} \cup \left[\frac{1}{2}, +\infty\right)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{ب) } \left| \frac{n-r}{r_{k+1}} \right| > 1 &\rightarrow 1 - \frac{n-r}{r_{k+1}} > 1 \rightarrow \frac{n-r - r_{k+1}}{r_{k+1}} > 0 \rightarrow \frac{-n-r}{r_{k+1}} > 0 \rightarrow \frac{-r - \frac{1}{r}}{-1 + \frac{1}{r}} \\ \left| \frac{n-r}{r_{k+1}} \right| < -1 &\rightarrow \frac{n-r + r_{k+1}}{r_{k+1}} < 0 \rightarrow \frac{r_{k+1} - 1}{r_{k+1}} < 0 \rightarrow \frac{-1}{+1-1+} \rightarrow \left(-\frac{1}{r}, \frac{1}{r}\right) \\ &\rightarrow \left(-\frac{1}{r}, -\frac{1}{r}\right) \cup \left(-\frac{1}{r}, \frac{1}{r}\right) \end{aligned}$$

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$$\begin{aligned} n+4 > 0 &\rightarrow n > -4 \rightarrow n^2 < n+4 \rightarrow n^2 - n - 4 < 0 \rightarrow (n-3)(n+2) < 0 \rightarrow -2 < n < 3 \\ n+4 < 0 &\rightarrow n < -4 \rightarrow n^2 < -n-4 \rightarrow n^2 + n + 4 < 0 \rightarrow (n+2)(n-3) < 0 \rightarrow \alpha \\ (-2, 3) &\rightarrow |n-\alpha| < \beta \rightarrow \frac{n-r}{r} \in \left(\frac{1}{r}, \frac{1}{r}\right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} n < -1 &\rightarrow y = 1 \rightarrow 1 \leq n < 0 \rightarrow y, r_{k+1} = 1 \rightarrow n < -1 \rightarrow y, r_{k+1} = 1 \rightarrow n < -1 \rightarrow y, r_{k+1} = 1 \\ y, r &\rightarrow n = 0 \\ y, -1 &\rightarrow n > 1 \rightarrow r = 1 \end{aligned}$$

(۱۴)

$$y = \lfloor \frac{1}{r} u \rfloor - r \rightarrow y = \lfloor \frac{1}{r} (u + \varepsilon) \rfloor - r + 1 \rightarrow y = \lfloor \frac{u}{r} + r \rfloor - 1$$

$$y_1 = y_2 \rightarrow \lfloor \frac{1}{r} u \rfloor - r = \lfloor \frac{u}{r} + r \rfloor - 1 \rightarrow \lfloor \frac{1}{r} u \rfloor = \lfloor \frac{u}{r} + r \rfloor + 1 \rightarrow k, r \rightarrow \frac{1}{r} u = \frac{u}{r} + r \rightarrow \dots = r \text{ و } \varepsilon$$

$$u < -\varepsilon \rightarrow -\frac{1}{r} u = -\frac{u}{r} - r + 1 \rightarrow -\frac{1}{r} u = -\frac{1}{r} u - 1 \rightarrow 0 = -1 \text{ و } \varepsilon$$

$$-\frac{1}{r} u \rightarrow -\frac{1}{r} u, \frac{u}{r} + r + 1 \rightarrow -u, u + r \rightarrow u, -r$$

$$f(u) = \lfloor 1 - u \rfloor - \lfloor u + \varepsilon \rfloor$$

$$u < -\varepsilon \rightarrow (1 - u) + (u + \varepsilon) = 1 - \cancel{u} + \cancel{u} + \varepsilon, \text{ و } \alpha$$

$$-\varepsilon \leq u < 1 \rightarrow (1 - u) - (u + \varepsilon) = 1 - \cancel{u} - \cancel{u} - \varepsilon = 1 - 2u - \varepsilon \rightarrow \dots - \varepsilon \rightarrow y, \text{ و } \alpha$$

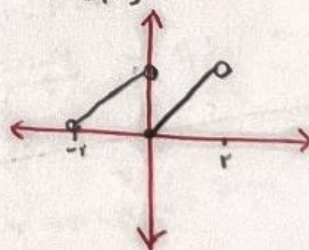
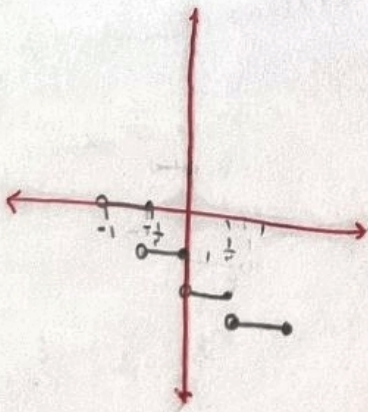
$$u, 1 \rightarrow (u - 1) - (u + \varepsilon) = \cancel{u} - 1 - \cancel{u} - \varepsilon, \dots \text{ و } \alpha$$

$$\{-\infty, -\varepsilon, -r, -1, 0, 1, r, \varepsilon, \infty\} \rightarrow \{k \in \mathbb{Z}, \text{ و } k, \text{ و } \alpha\}$$

$$y = \lfloor -ru \rfloor - 1, u \in (-1, 1)$$

$$\lfloor -ru \rfloor - 1$$

$$y = u - r \lfloor \frac{u}{r} \rfloor$$



$$-r < u < 0 \rightarrow \lfloor \frac{u}{r} \rfloor = -1, \dots, \lfloor \frac{u}{r} \rfloor = -r$$

$$0 \leq u < r \rightarrow \lfloor \frac{u}{r} \rfloor = 0, \dots, \lfloor \frac{u}{r} \rfloor = r$$

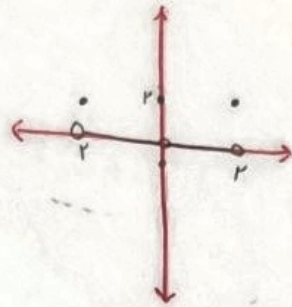
$$\begin{aligned} -1 < u < -\frac{1}{r} &\rightarrow \dots \\ -\frac{1}{r} < u < 0 &\rightarrow \dots \\ 0 < u < \frac{1}{r} &\rightarrow \dots \\ \frac{1}{r} < u < 1 &\rightarrow \dots \end{aligned}$$

$$y = [11n-11] \quad n \in [-r, r]$$

$$-r \in \{-r, r\} \rightarrow [r]$$

$$(-r, 0) \cup (0, r) \rightarrow \cdot$$

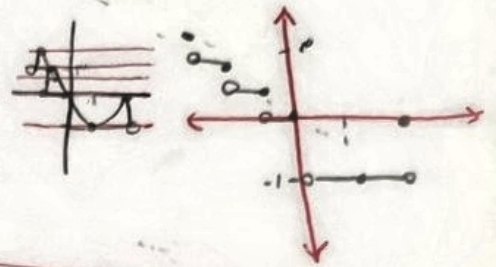
$$\cdot \rightarrow r$$



$$y = [u^r, u_n] \in [-1, r]$$

(1)

$$-\frac{b}{r}, \frac{r}{r}, 1 \quad n = 1, 2, \dots, -1$$



$$\begin{aligned} a + [b] &= r, r \rightarrow [a] + [b] = r \\ b - [a] &= r, r \rightarrow [b] - [a] = r \end{aligned}$$

(2)

$$\begin{aligned} r[b], 4 \rightarrow [b] = r \rightarrow a = 1, r \\ [a], 1, b = 1, r, \epsilon \rightarrow b = r, \epsilon \end{aligned} \rightarrow 1, r, r, \epsilon, r, \epsilon$$

$$[(1+\sqrt{r})^r] = [198 - (1-\sqrt{r})^r] \rightarrow [(-1)^r] = 1 \rightarrow [198-1] = 197$$

(10)

$$f(n) = \frac{1}{n} - \left[\frac{n+1}{n} \right] \rightarrow \frac{1}{n} - \left[\frac{1}{n} \right] - 1 \rightarrow a - [a] = \cdot, n < 1 \rightarrow$$

سوال دقت ب

$$\frac{1}{n} - \left[\frac{1}{n} \right] - 1 \rightarrow -k, n < \cdot \rightarrow [-1, \cdot)$$