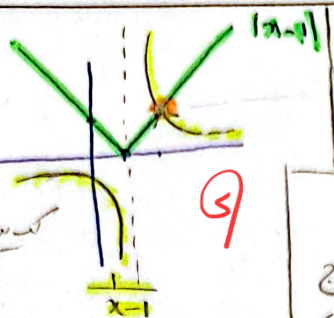


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نام و نام خانوادگی پاسخنامه تشریحی تکلیف شماره ۲۰ کلاس نام و نام خانوادگی

$$\frac{1}{n-1} = |n-1|$$



$$\frac{|n-2|}{n+1} > 1$$

$$\frac{n-2}{n+1} > 1 \rightarrow \frac{n-2-2n-1}{n+1} = \frac{-n-3}{n+1} > 0$$

$$\begin{cases} 1) \frac{n-2}{n+1} > 1 \rightarrow \frac{n-2-2n-1}{n+1} = \frac{-n-3}{n+1} > 0 \\ I: (-3, -1) \\ 2) \frac{n-2}{n+1} < -1 \rightarrow \frac{n-2+2n+1}{n+1} = \frac{3n-1}{n+1} < 0 \\ II: (\frac{1}{3}, +\infty) \end{cases}$$

$$Z: I \cup II:$$

$$(-3, -1) \cup (\frac{1}{3}, +\infty)$$

$$| \frac{n-1}{n} | < 2 \rightarrow -2 < \frac{n-1}{n} < 2$$

$$\frac{n-1}{n} < 2 \rightarrow \frac{n-1-2n}{n} < 0 \rightarrow \frac{-n-1}{n} < 0 \rightarrow \frac{n}{-1} > -1 \rightarrow n < -1 \quad I: (-\infty, -1)$$

$$-2 < \frac{n-1}{n} \rightarrow \frac{-2n-1}{n} < 0 \rightarrow \frac{-2n-1}{n} < 0 \rightarrow \frac{n}{-2} > -\frac{1}{2} \rightarrow n < -2 \quad II: (-\infty, -2) \cup (\frac{1}{2}, +\infty)$$

$$n: I \cap II: (\frac{1}{2}, +\infty) \cup (-\infty, -2)$$

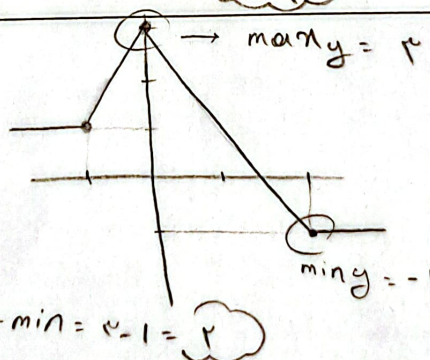
$$|n+4| > n^2 \quad |n-\alpha| < \beta \rightarrow -\beta < n-\alpha < \beta \xrightarrow{+\alpha} \alpha-\beta < n < \alpha+\beta \rightarrow -2 < n < 2$$

$$n+4 > n^2 \rightarrow n^2-n-4 < 0 \rightarrow (n-2)(n+2) < 0 \quad I: (-2, 2)$$

$$n+4 < -n^2 \rightarrow n^2+n+4 < 0 \rightarrow \Delta = 1-2(1)(4) < 0 \rightarrow \text{no real roots} \quad II: \emptyset$$

$$n: I \cup II: (-2, 2) \quad \begin{cases} \alpha-\beta = -2 \\ \alpha+\beta = 2 \end{cases} \rightarrow \alpha = 1, \beta = 1$$

$$y = |n+1| - |n| + |n-2| =$$



$\frac{-n-1+2}{-n+2} = 1$	$\frac{n+1+n}{-n+2} = \frac{2n+1}{-n+2}$	$\frac{n+1-2n}{-n+2} = \frac{-n-1}{-n+2}$	$\frac{n+1-n+2}{-n+2} = \frac{2}{-n+2}$
	$= \frac{2n+1}{-n+2}$	$= \frac{-n-1}{-n+2}$	$= \frac{2}{-n+2}$
	$= \frac{2n+1}{-n+2}$	$= \frac{-n-1}{-n+2}$	$= \frac{2}{-n+2}$

$$\max y + \min y = 1 - 1 = 0$$

$$y = \frac{1}{n} |n-2| - 2 \rightarrow \frac{1}{n} (n-2) - 2 = \frac{1}{n} n - \frac{2}{n} - 2 = 1 - \frac{2}{n} - 2 = -1 - \frac{2}{n}$$

$$|\frac{1}{n}| - 1 = |\frac{1}{n} + 2| - 1 \xrightarrow{()^2} \frac{1}{n^2} + 1 - 2|\frac{1}{n}| = \frac{1}{n^2} + 1 - \frac{2}{n}$$

$$-1 < \frac{1}{n} + 2 \rightarrow \frac{1}{n} > -3 \rightarrow n < -\frac{1}{3} \quad \text{or} \quad \frac{1}{n} < -3 \rightarrow n > -\frac{1}{3}$$

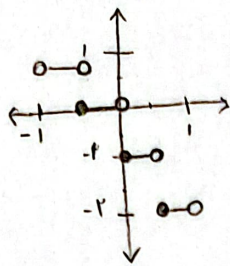
$$\text{a)} y = [-rn] - 1 \quad n \in (-1, 1)$$

$$-1 < n < -\frac{1}{r} \quad y = r - 1 = 1$$

$$-\frac{1}{r} < n < 0 \quad y = 1 - 1 = 0$$

$$0 < n < \frac{1}{r} \quad y = 0 - 1 = -1$$

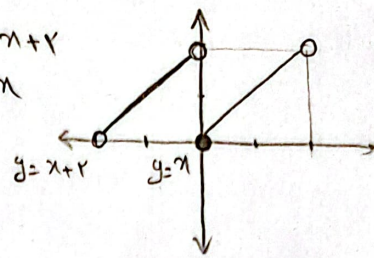
$$\frac{1}{r} < n < 1 \quad y = -1 - 1 = -2$$



$$\text{b)} n = r \left[\frac{n}{r} \right] \quad n \in (-r, r)$$

$$-r < n < 0 \quad y = n + r$$

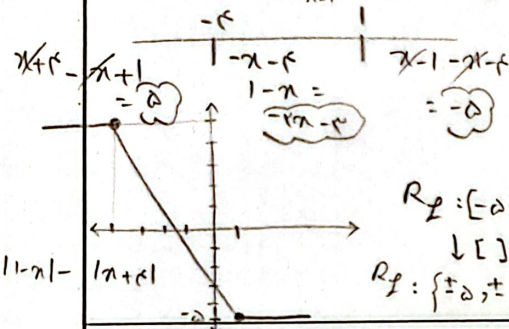
$$0 \leq n < r \quad y = n$$



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$$\text{a)} f(n) = \left[\frac{1-n}{n-1} \right] - \left[\frac{n+1}{n} \right]$$

$$\text{b)} f(n) = \frac{1}{n} - \left[\frac{n+1}{n} \right] = \frac{1}{n} - \left[1 + \frac{1}{n} \right] = \frac{1}{n} - \left[\frac{1}{n} \right] + 1$$



$$\frac{1}{n} \rightarrow t \rightarrow t - [t] + 1 = [-1, 0]$$

$$R_f: [0, 1]$$

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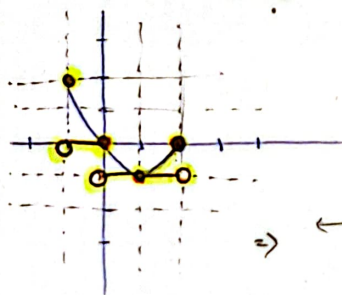
$$\downarrow []$$

$$R_f: \{ \pm 0, \pm 1, \pm 2, \pm 3, \pm 4, \dots \}$$

5

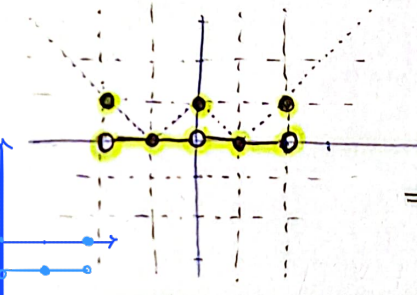
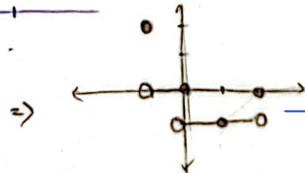
$$\text{b)} y = [nr - rn] \quad n \in [-1, r]$$

$$\text{a)} [|n| - 1] \quad n \in [r, r]$$



$$x_{\min} = -\frac{b}{a} = -\frac{r}{r} = -1$$

$$y_{\min} = 1 - r = -1$$



1, 0

$$a + [b] = r, r$$

$$[b] = r, a = -r \rightarrow [a] = -r$$

$$b - [a] = r, r$$

$$b - [a] = r, r \rightarrow b - r, r \rightarrow [b] = r \quad \text{G.O.} \quad \checkmark$$

$$[b] = r, a = -r \rightarrow [a] = -1 \quad \checkmark$$

$$b - [a] = r, r \rightarrow b - r, r \rightarrow [b] = r \quad \text{G.O.} \quad \checkmark$$

$$a + b = -r + r = 0 \quad \checkmark$$

5

$$(1 + \sqrt{r})^4 + (1 - \sqrt{r})^4 = 19\lambda \Rightarrow 0 < \sqrt{r} - 1 < 1 \xrightarrow{(\cdot)^4} 0 < (\sqrt{r} - 1)^4 < 1$$

$$(\sqrt{r} - 1)^4 < 1 < \sqrt{r} < r$$

5

$$(1 - \sqrt{r})^4 = 19\lambda - (1 + \sqrt{r})^4 \rightarrow 0 < 19\lambda - (1 + \sqrt{r})^4 < 1 \rightarrow 19\lambda < (1 + \sqrt{r})^4 < 19\lambda$$

$$\xrightarrow{[]} [(1 + \sqrt{r})^4] = 19\lambda$$

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