

— 1

— 2 —

9

15

17

9

-2

$$f(x) = \left[(1-x) - \left[\frac{x+1}{2} \right] \right] \rightarrow \frac{-x}{2} \left[\frac{1-x}{2} \right] - \frac{1}{2} \rightarrow \frac{-x}{2} \left[\frac{1-x}{2} \right] - \frac{1}{2}$$

$$R_f = \left[-\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} \right]$$

5

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{x} - \left[\frac{x+1}{2} \right] \rightarrow \frac{1}{x} - \left[\frac{1}{2} \right] - 1 \rightarrow -1 < \frac{1}{x} < 1 \rightarrow R_f = [-1, 1]$$

الف) $y = [-2x] - 1, x \in (-1, 1) \rightarrow -1 < x < 1 \rightarrow -2 < 2x < 2$

$-1 < 2x < 1$

$-2 < 2x < -1 \rightarrow 1 < -2x < 2 \rightarrow [-2x] = 1 \rightarrow y = 0$

$-\frac{1}{2} < x < \frac{1}{2}$

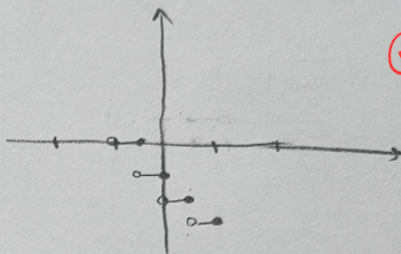
$-1 < 2x < 1 \rightarrow 0 < -2x < 1 \rightarrow [-2x] = 0 \rightarrow y = -1$

$-\frac{1}{2} < x < \frac{1}{2}$

$0 < 2x < 1 \rightarrow -1 < -2x < 0 \rightarrow [-2x] = -1 \rightarrow y = -2$

$\frac{1}{2} < x < 1$

$1 < 2x < 2 \rightarrow -2 < -2x < -1 \rightarrow [-2x] = -2 \rightarrow y = -3$



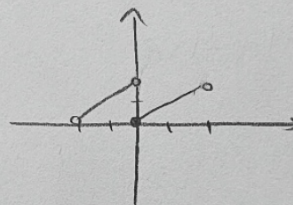
ب) $y = x - 2 \left[\frac{x}{2} \right], x \in (-2, 2) \rightarrow -1 < \frac{x}{2} < 1$

$-2 < x < -1$

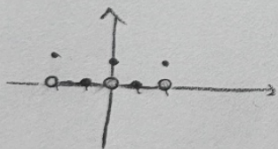
$-1 < \frac{x}{2} < 0 \rightarrow \left[\frac{x}{2} \right] = -1 \rightarrow y = x + 2$

$-1 < x < 0$

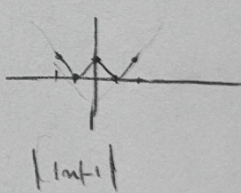
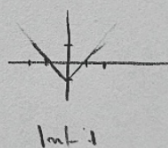
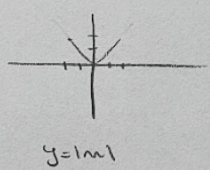
$0 < \frac{x}{2} < 1 \rightarrow \left[\frac{x}{2} \right] = 0 \rightarrow y = x$



الف) $[|x| - 1], x \in [-2, 2]$



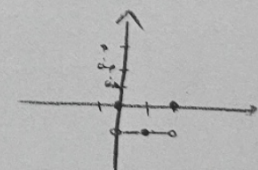
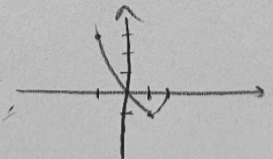
$[|x| - 1]$



ب) $y = [x^2 - x], x \in [-1, 2]$

$\frac{-b}{2a} = \frac{1}{2} = 1$

$1 - 2 = -1$



$a + [b] = 4, b - [a] = 2, a + b = ?$

$[a] + [b] = 4$

$[b] - [a] = 2$

$\rightarrow [b] = 4 \rightarrow [b] = 3 \rightarrow b = [3, 4]$

$[a] = 1 \rightarrow a = [1, 2]$

$\rightarrow a + b = [4, 4]$

$(1 + \sqrt{2})^4 + (1 - \sqrt{2})^4 = 194 \rightarrow (1 + \sqrt{2})^4 = 194 \rightarrow [(1 + \sqrt{2})^4] = 194$

$[(1 + \sqrt{2})^4]$