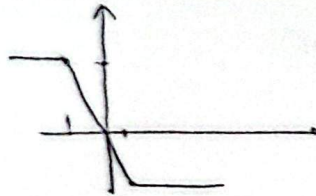


$$f(n) = [|1-n| - |n+1|]$$



$$R_f = \{ \dots, \pm 1, \pm 2, \pm 3, \pm 4, \dots, \pm \infty \}$$

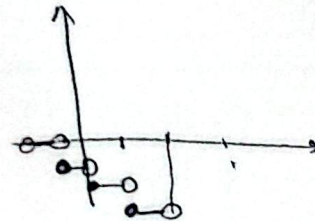
$$f(n) = \frac{1}{n} - \left[\frac{n+1}{n} \right]$$

$$\frac{1}{n} - \left[\frac{1}{n} \right] - 1 \rightarrow R_f = (-1, 0)$$

$$0 \leq \frac{1}{n} - \left[\frac{1}{n} \right] < 1$$

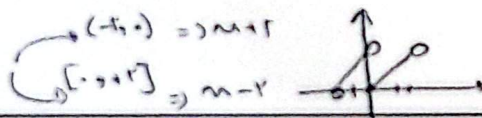
$$\Rightarrow y = [-2n] - 1$$

$$n \in (-1, 1) \begin{cases} (-1, 0) \rightarrow -1 - 1 = -2 \\ [-1, 0) \rightarrow -1 - 1 = -2 \\ [0, 1) \rightarrow -1 - 1 = -2 \\ [1, 1) \rightarrow -1 - 1 = -2 \end{cases}$$



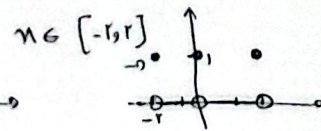
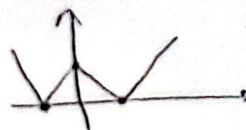
$$\Rightarrow y = n - r \left[\frac{n}{r} \right]$$

$$n \in (-r, r)$$



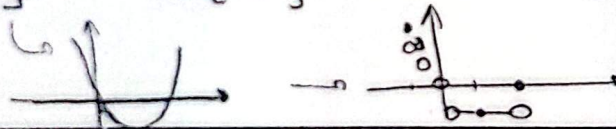
$$\Rightarrow y = [|1-n| - 1]$$

$$n \in [-1, 1]$$



$$\Rightarrow y = [n^r - rn]$$

$$n \in [-1, 1]$$



$$a + [b] = r, r$$

$$b - [a] = r, r$$

$$[a] + [b] = r, r$$

$$[a] + [b] = r$$

$$[b] - [a] = r$$

$$[a] + [b] + r, r, r$$

$$(r, r)$$

$$a + b = r$$

$$[b] - [a] + \frac{r}{r} = r, r$$

$$[b] = r$$

$$[b] = r \quad [a] = 1$$

$$(1 + \sqrt{r})^4 + (1 - \sqrt{r})^4 = 19r$$

$$(1 + \sqrt{r})^4 = 19r - (1 - \sqrt{r})^4$$

$$[(1 + \sqrt{r})^4] = r$$

$$1 < 1 - \sqrt{r} < 1 \rightarrow 1 < (1 - \sqrt{r})^4 < 1$$

$$(1 + \sqrt{r})^4 = 19r - (1 - \sqrt{r})^4 = 19r, r$$

$$[(1 + \sqrt{r})^4] = 19r$$