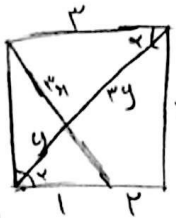


-1



$$BFC \sim AFE$$

$$AC = \sqrt{9+9} = 3\sqrt{2} = 3y \Rightarrow y = \frac{3\sqrt{2}}{3}$$

$$BE = \sqrt{9+1} = \sqrt{10} = 4x \Rightarrow x = \frac{\sqrt{10}}{4}$$

$$\frac{x}{y} = \frac{\frac{\sqrt{10}}{4}}{\frac{3\sqrt{2}}{3}} = \frac{\sqrt{10}}{3\sqrt{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{5}}{3}$$

-2

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \hat{A} = \hat{A} = \hat{A} \\ \hat{E} = \hat{E} \end{array} \right\} \rightarrow AED \sim ABC \rightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{AD}{AB} = \frac{AE}{AC} = \frac{ED}{BC} \\ \frac{y}{1+y} = \frac{x}{10} \rightarrow x^2 + x - 10 = 0 \\ (x+4)(x-5) = 0 \end{array} \right. \rightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{l} x = 5 \\ x = -4 \end{array} \right. \rightarrow x = 5$$

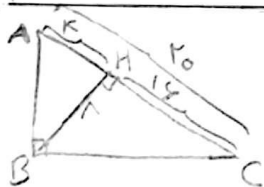
-3

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} DE \parallel FC \rightarrow \hat{DEH} = \hat{HFC} \\ FE \parallel HC \rightarrow \hat{H} = \hat{H} \end{array} \right\} \rightarrow DHE \sim FHC \rightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{DH}{HC} = \frac{EH}{HF} = \frac{DE}{FC} \rightarrow DE = \frac{5}{9} FC \end{array} \right.$$

$$DE \parallel BC \rightarrow \frac{AE}{AC} = \frac{DE}{BC} \rightarrow DE = \frac{1}{4} BC \Rightarrow \frac{1}{4} BC = \frac{5}{9} FC \rightarrow BC = \frac{9}{5} FC$$

$$BC = \frac{9}{5} FC \Rightarrow FC = \frac{10}{9} \rightarrow BC = \frac{10}{9} \times \frac{9}{5} = \frac{10}{5} = 2$$

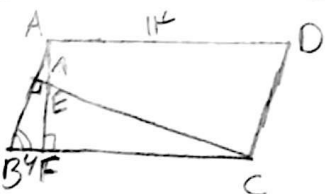
$$BF + FC$$



$$BH = \frac{AH \times MC}{AC} \rightarrow BH = 1 \Rightarrow AB = \sqrt{16+4} = \sqrt{20} = 2\sqrt{5}$$

$$BC = \sqrt{4+16} = \sqrt{20} = 2\sqrt{5} \Rightarrow \frac{AB}{BC} = \frac{2\sqrt{5}}{2\sqrt{5}} = 1 \Rightarrow \frac{BC}{AB} = 1$$

-4



$$AD = 14 = BC \rightarrow FC = 14 - 4 = 10$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \hat{B} = \hat{B} = \hat{B} \\ \hat{F} = \hat{F} = 90 \end{array} \right\} \rightarrow AFB \sim FEC \rightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{FC}{AF} = \frac{EF}{BF} \Rightarrow \frac{10}{1+EF} = \frac{EF}{4} \Rightarrow \end{array} \right.$$

$$EF^2 + 1EF - 40 = 0$$

$$(EF+10)(EF-4) = 0 \rightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{l} EF = 4 \rightarrow AF = 1+4 = 5 \\ EF = -10 \end{array} \right. \rightarrow EF = 4$$

-5

هر نقطه روی نیم سار قاطع است یا نه؟ زاویه برابر

$\Rightarrow HD = DH' \Rightarrow HDH'B = \text{مربع} \Rightarrow \widehat{B}_1 = 45^\circ$
 $H = 90^\circ = H'$
 $B' = 90^\circ$

بنا بر این $\Rightarrow \begin{cases} \widehat{D} = 90^\circ \\ \widehat{B}_1 = 45^\circ \end{cases} \Rightarrow \triangle BED$ مثلث قائم و 45° الزاویه متساوی الساقین $\Rightarrow DE + BD = 11$
 $DE = BD = \frac{11\sqrt{2}}{2}$

$\frac{ED \times BD}{\frac{11}{2}} = \frac{EB \times DH}{11} \rightarrow DH = \frac{11}{2} \Rightarrow \frac{AH}{AE + 11} = \frac{11}{2} \Rightarrow AE = \frac{11}{2}$

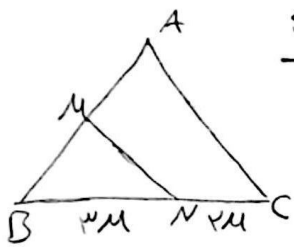
$\triangle DHB \cong \triangle DEH \rightarrow EH = HB = \frac{11}{2}$

$HD = \frac{AH \times HC}{\frac{9}{2}} \Rightarrow HD = \sqrt{2} \times 9 \rightarrow \triangle DAC$ مثلث $\Rightarrow HD = H'B$

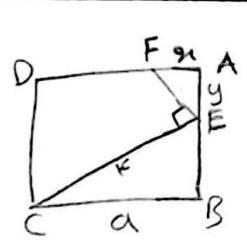
$S = S_{ABC} \times 2 = \frac{\sqrt{2} \times 9 \times 4 \times 9}{2} \times 2 = 4\sqrt{2} \times 9^2$

$S_{HDA} = S_{BHC} = \frac{9 \times \sqrt{2} \times 9}{2} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \times 9^2$

$\frac{S_{مستطیل}}{S_{مثلث}} = \frac{4\sqrt{2} \times 9^2}{\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \times 9^2} = 8$



$\frac{S_{BMN}}{S_{ABC}} = \frac{BM \times BN}{BA \times BC} = \frac{BM \times 2}{AB \times 6} = \frac{1}{3} \Rightarrow \frac{BM}{AB} = \frac{1}{9}$



$\triangle AFE \sim \triangle EBC$

$\frac{a}{a-b} = \frac{b}{a} \times \frac{1}{\frac{1}{b}} \Rightarrow \frac{a}{a-b} \times \frac{a}{a} = \frac{a}{b} \Rightarrow a = \frac{4}{14} a \rightarrow CB + BE = EC$
 $(a-b) = \frac{4}{14} a$

$a^2 = \frac{16}{14} = 10,24$

$FD = \frac{1}{4} GD \rightarrow F$ مرکز ثقل مثلث ACD

$D = \frac{1}{4} BD \rightarrow G$ مرکز ثقل مثلث $ABC \Rightarrow \frac{BD}{FD} = 9$

