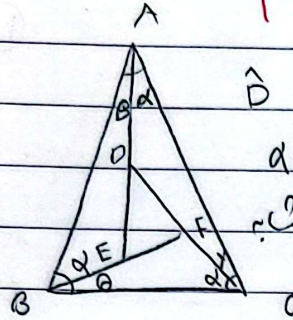


یاد هم دفتر C

دینا هم

11

تکلیف شماره ۲۲



$$\hat{D} = \text{زاویه خارجی} = \alpha + \gamma$$

$$\hat{E} = \alpha + \beta$$

$$\hat{F} = \alpha + \beta$$

(۳)

DE || BC

$$\frac{AD}{AB} = \frac{DE}{BC} = \frac{5}{12} \quad (1)$$

$$\frac{S_{BCE}}{S_{BDE}} = \frac{BC}{DE} = \frac{12}{5} = 2,4 \quad \text{برابر}$$

ارتفاع BCE و BDE برابر دارند نسبت مساحت ها
مان نسبت قدر مساوی است.

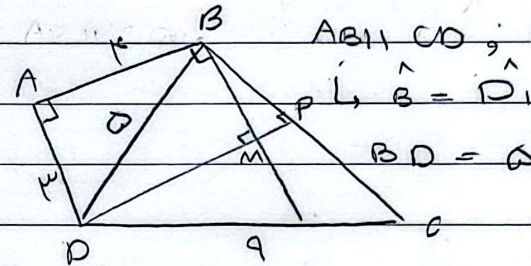
$$ABC \sim DEF \quad \frac{3}{AB} = \frac{2,5}{1}$$

$$AB = 9,4$$

$$AFM \sim MBC$$

$$\frac{AF}{3} = \frac{3}{4} \rightarrow AF = 9,5$$

(۴)



AB || CD و BD مورب

$$\hat{B} = \hat{D}$$

$$BD = 5$$

$$DCE \sim MBE \rightarrow \text{نسبت شیب} = k = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$\frac{EB}{DE} = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$\frac{AF}{DF} = \frac{1,5}{4,5} = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$EF = \frac{9}{2}$$

FE || AB

$$\frac{FE}{14} = \frac{3}{4}$$

$$MH = 1,5$$

مترک BD

$$\hat{B} = \hat{D} = \hat{DBE} = \hat{ADB} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \text{مترک BD} \\ \text{مترک DM} \end{array} \right\} \begin{array}{l} ABD \cong BMD \\ M = 90^\circ \end{array}$$

مترک DM

$$\hat{D} = \hat{P} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \text{مترک DM} \\ \text{مترک ME} \end{array} \right\} \begin{array}{l} DMB \cong DME \quad DE = 5 \\ ME = BM = 3 \quad EC = 7 \end{array}$$

EC || MP

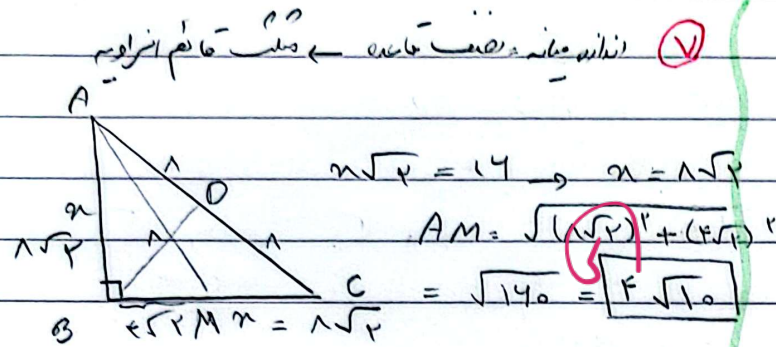
$$BP = PC$$

$$S_{FME} = \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{9}{2} \times \frac{3}{2} = \frac{27}{4}$$

$$\frac{MP}{EC} = \frac{BP}{BC} = \frac{BM}{BE} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$ME = MB$$

$$MP = 2 \quad \text{s.a.m}$$



$BE = DC = n$ (۵)

$AE = \sqrt{11^2 + n^2} = \sqrt{n^2 + 121}$

$AEC \sim ACD$

$\frac{AE}{ED} = \frac{EC}{AE} \rightarrow AE^2 = ED \times EC$

$BD = DC = n$ $DD = 10 - n$ $BD = 10$ (۸)
 ضلعای قائم $5 + 14 + n^2 - 10n = n^2$

$\rightarrow n = 10, 0$

$BC = \sqrt{5^2 + 10^2} = 5\sqrt{5}$

BOC ضلعای قائم $\rightarrow OE$ ضلعای قائم (۵)

$BE = EC = 5$

$\triangle ACO$ قائم الزاویه $\rightarrow OE = y$
 $EC^2 = OE \times EA$

$\rightarrow EA = 5$

$OC^2 = OE \times OA \rightarrow (\frac{5}{2})^2 = y \times y + 5$

$\rightarrow y = \frac{\sqrt{5}}{2} \rightarrow AE = \frac{5}{\frac{\sqrt{5}}{2}} = 2\sqrt{5}$

$S_{ABE} = \frac{1}{2} \times 5\sqrt{5} \times \sqrt{5} = 12.5$ (۵)

sa.m

$11 + n^2 = 10(n + 10)$ (۵)

$11 + n^2 = 10n + 100$

$n^2 - 10n + 11 = 0$

$Ln - 3)(n - 4) = 0 \rightarrow \begin{cases} n = 3 \\ n = 4 \end{cases}$

$DF \times EC = EF^2$ (۴)

$1 \times FC = 14 \rightarrow FC = 14$

$BC^2 = 14 \times 10 \rightarrow BC = 10\sqrt{2}$ (۵)

$$(AC)^2 = (AB)^2 + (BC)^2 \quad (9)$$

$$AB = 3\sqrt{10}$$

$$AC^2 = AD \times AB$$

$$9 = 3\sqrt{10} \times AD \quad AD = \frac{3}{\sqrt{10}}$$

$$BD = 3\sqrt{10} - \frac{3}{\sqrt{10}} = \frac{29\sqrt{10}}{10}$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} DE \perp BC \\ AC \perp BC \end{array} \right\} DE \parallel AC \quad \text{مسألة 5}$$

$$\frac{BE}{BC} = \frac{BD}{AB} \quad \frac{BE}{9} = \frac{\frac{29\sqrt{10}}{10}}{3\sqrt{10}} =$$

$$\frac{9}{10} \rightarrow \boxed{BE = 1,1}$$

$$\text{مسألة 10} \rightarrow AC = 2$$

$$BC^2 = CH \times AC \quad 12^2 = 2 \times CH$$

$$CH = 72 \quad AH = 12 - 72 = 12,1$$

$$AE = EH = 4,1$$

$$DE \parallel BC \quad \text{مسألة 6} \rightarrow \frac{AE}{AC} = \frac{DE}{BC} \quad (10)$$

$$\frac{4,1}{2} = \frac{DE}{12} \rightarrow \boxed{DE = 24,6}$$

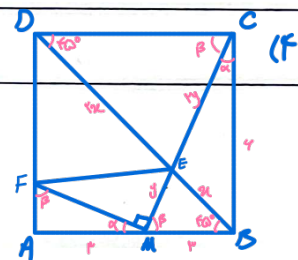
$$MC^2 = 4^2 + 3^2 \rightarrow MC = 5\sqrt{2}$$

$$\tan F = \frac{12}{AF} \quad \tan M = \frac{BC}{MB} = 2 \rightarrow AF = \frac{12}{2}$$

$$FM^2 = AF^2 + AM^2 \rightarrow MF = \frac{12\sqrt{2}}{2}$$

$$DEC, MEB \text{ متشابهة } \frac{4}{12} = 2 \rightarrow 12y = 12\sqrt{2} \rightarrow y = \sqrt{2}$$

$$S_{FME} = \frac{1}{2} ME \times MF = \frac{10}{2}$$



s.a.m