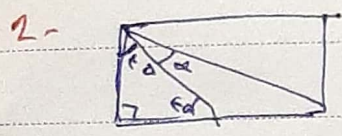


$$\frac{1}{r} \times \sqrt{r^2} \times 9 \times \sin \alpha = 9 \times \sin \alpha$$

$$\Rightarrow \sin \alpha = \frac{\sqrt{r}}{r} \Rightarrow \alpha = \frac{\sqrt{r}}{r}, \frac{r}{r}$$

$$\Rightarrow \left[ \frac{\sqrt{r}}{r}, \frac{r}{r} \right]$$

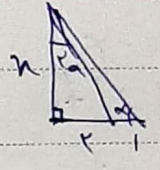


$$\cot(\alpha + \beta) = \frac{\cot \alpha \cot \beta - 1}{\cot \alpha + \cot \beta} = \frac{\cot \alpha - 1}{\cot \alpha + 1} = \frac{1}{r}$$

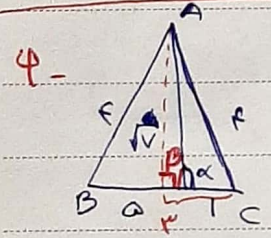
$$\Rightarrow \cot \alpha + 1 = (\cot \alpha - 1) \times r \Rightarrow \cot \alpha = \frac{1}{r}$$

3-  $\tan \alpha = \frac{r}{n}$      $\tan \alpha = \frac{r}{n}$

$$\tan \alpha = \frac{r \tan \alpha}{1 - \tan^2 \alpha} = \frac{\frac{rn}{r}}{1 - \frac{r^2}{n^2}} = \frac{\frac{rn}{r}}{\frac{n^2 - r^2}{n^2}} = \frac{rn}{n^2 - r^2} = \frac{r}{n} \Rightarrow rn^2 = n^2 - r^2$$



$$\Rightarrow rn^2 = n^2 - r^2 \Rightarrow n = \frac{r}{r} \Rightarrow \cot \alpha = \frac{1}{\tan \alpha} = \frac{n}{r} = \frac{1}{\frac{r}{n}} = \frac{n}{r}$$



$$\rightarrow \tan \beta = \frac{\sqrt{r}}{r} \rightarrow \tan(\alpha + \beta) = 1 \Rightarrow \tan \alpha = -\tan \beta$$

$$\Rightarrow \tan \alpha = -\frac{\sqrt{r}}{r}$$

5-  $r \sin^2 n + \cos^2 n = \frac{r}{r} \Rightarrow \sin^2 n + 1 = \frac{r}{r} \Rightarrow \sin^2 n = \frac{1}{r} \Rightarrow \cos^2 n = \frac{r}{r}$

$$\Rightarrow \tan^2 n = \frac{\sin^2 n}{\cos^2 n} = \frac{\frac{1}{r}}{\frac{r}{r}} = \frac{1}{r}$$

6- ~~tan alpha = r/n~~

$$\frac{\cos^2 \alpha = 1 - \sin^2 \alpha}{\sin^2 \alpha = 1 - \cos^2 \alpha} \Rightarrow \frac{\sin^2 \alpha + r - r \sin^2 \alpha}{r - \sin^2 \alpha} = \frac{\cos^2 \alpha + r - r \cos^2 \alpha}{r - \cos^2 \alpha} = \frac{(\sin^2 \alpha + r)}{-(\sin^2 \alpha - r)} = \frac{(\cos^2 \alpha - r)}{-(\cos^2 \alpha - r)}$$

$$-\sin^2 \alpha + r - (-\cos^2 \alpha + r) = \cos^2 \alpha - \sin^2 \alpha = \cos 2\alpha$$

7-  $\tan \alpha = \frac{r}{p} \Rightarrow \cos \alpha = \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + \frac{r^2}{p^2}}} = \frac{p}{\sqrt{p^2 + r^2}} \Rightarrow \sin \alpha = \frac{r}{\sqrt{p^2 + r^2}}$

$\sin\left(\frac{p}{r} + \alpha\right) \cos\left(\frac{p}{r} - \alpha\right) - \tan\left(\alpha - \frac{p}{r}\right) = \cos \alpha \times (-\sin \alpha) + \cot \alpha$   
 $\Rightarrow \frac{p}{r} \times \left(-\frac{r}{r}\right) + \frac{p}{r} = -\frac{pr}{r^2} + \frac{p}{r} = \frac{r^2 - pr}{r^2} = \frac{r(r-p)}{r^2}$

8-  $r \cos \frac{\pi}{4} + \sqrt{r} \sin \frac{\pi}{4} - \sqrt{r} \cos \frac{\pi}{4} = \frac{r}{r} + \sqrt{r - r \left(\sin \frac{\pi}{4}\right)^2}$   
 $= \frac{r}{r} + \sqrt{r - r} = \frac{r}{r} + 1 = \frac{r+1}{r}$

9-  $\frac{\sin \alpha}{1 + \cos \alpha} = \frac{1 - \cos \alpha}{\sin \alpha} = \tan \frac{\alpha}{2} = \frac{1}{r} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} r \sin \alpha = 1 + \cos \alpha \\ (r - r \cos \alpha) \times (r + 1 - 1 + \cos \alpha) = \sin \alpha \end{cases}$   
 $\Rightarrow 1 + \cos \alpha = (4 - 1 + \cos \alpha) \Rightarrow \cos \alpha = \frac{10}{14} \Rightarrow \sin \alpha = \frac{1 + \frac{10}{14}}{\frac{14}{r}} = \frac{1}{r} \Rightarrow \tan \alpha = \frac{1}{10}$   
 $\frac{\frac{1}{10} - \frac{1}{14}}{\frac{1}{14} - \frac{10}{14}} = \frac{14}{-9} = -\frac{14}{9}$

10-  $\frac{\cot \alpha}{\sin \alpha} > 0 \Rightarrow \frac{\cos \alpha}{\sin^2 \alpha} > 0 \Rightarrow \cos \alpha > 0$   
 $\sin \alpha \neq 0 \Rightarrow \cos \alpha \neq 1$   
 $r \sin \alpha < \sin^2 \alpha \Rightarrow r \sin \alpha < r \sin \alpha \cos \alpha \rightarrow 0 < \sin \alpha (\cos \alpha - 1)$   
 $1 > \cos \alpha > 0 \Rightarrow \cos \alpha - 1 < 0 \Rightarrow \sin \alpha < 0 \rightarrow \sin \alpha < 0$