

$$\cot \alpha = \frac{\cos \alpha}{\sqrt{1 - \cos^2 \alpha}} = \frac{\cos \alpha}{|\sin \alpha|} \rightarrow \frac{1}{|\cos \alpha|} = \frac{|\sin \alpha|}{\cos \alpha} = \frac{1 - \sin \alpha}{|\cos \alpha|} \rightarrow \begin{matrix} \sin \alpha \rightarrow + \\ \cos \alpha \rightarrow + \\ \text{یعنی} \end{matrix}$$

(1)

$$\sin \varphi_k = \frac{m-1}{r} \rightarrow -\frac{\pi}{4} < \varphi_k < \frac{3\pi}{4} \quad \text{یا} \quad \begin{matrix} \circ \\ \diagdown \\ \circ \end{matrix} \rightarrow -\frac{1}{r} < \frac{m-1}{r} < \frac{1}{r} \rightarrow -r < m-1 < r$$

$r \neq 0 \quad -1 < m < r$

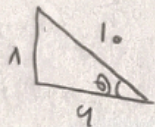
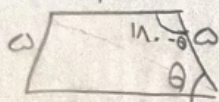
(2)

$$\frac{\pi}{2} < \varphi < \pi$$

$$\frac{\sin u}{\cos u} + \frac{\cos u}{\sin u} = -r \rightarrow \frac{\sin^2 u + \cos^2 u}{\sin u \cos u} = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{r} \sin u} \rightarrow \frac{r}{\sin u} = -r \rightarrow -r \sin u = 1 \rightarrow \sin u = -\frac{1}{r}$$

$r \sin u \cos u = -\frac{1}{r} \rightarrow = -\frac{1}{r}$

(3)



$$\sin(\pi - \alpha) = \sin \alpha = \frac{1}{r} \rightarrow S = \frac{1}{2} \times r \times \frac{1}{r} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$r \times \frac{1}{r} = 1$

(4)

$$\tan(\varphi_0 + \omega) \times (\tan(-\varphi_0 + \omega)) = \sin(\varphi_0 + \omega) \times \cos(\varphi_0 - \omega)$$

$$-\cot \omega \times \tan \omega = \sin \omega \times \sin \omega = -1 + \sin^2 \omega \rightarrow -\sin^2 \omega + \sin^2 \omega = -\cos^2 \omega$$

(5)

$$\sqrt{r} \times \frac{\sqrt{r}}{r} \times \sin(\varphi_0 - \varphi_0) - \sqrt{r} \times \frac{\sqrt{r}}{r} \times \cos(\pi - \varphi_0)$$

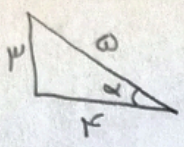
$$= \frac{r}{r} \times (-\cos \varphi_0 + \cos \varphi_0) = \frac{r}{r} \cos \varphi_0 + \cos \varphi_0 = \frac{2}{r} \cos \varphi_0$$

(6)

$$f(x) = 14 \cos^2(12x) \cos^2(4x) \cos^2(12x) \cos^2(12x) \times \sin^2(12x) = \frac{1}{r} \sin^2(12x)$$

$$\frac{14 \times \frac{1}{14} \times \sin^2(12x)}{\sin^2(12x)} = \frac{\sin^2(\frac{12x}{r})}{\sin^2(\frac{12}{1r})}$$

$r + r \sin \alpha = 1 - \sin \alpha \rightarrow \alpha \sin \alpha = -r \rightarrow \sin \alpha = -\frac{r}{\alpha}$



$\cos \alpha = -\frac{r}{\alpha}$

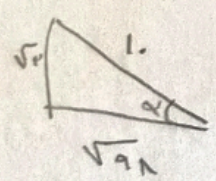
$\tan \alpha = \frac{1 + \frac{r}{\alpha}}{-\frac{r}{\alpha}} = \frac{\alpha + r}{-r}$

$\frac{\sin \theta}{1 - \cos \theta} = \cot \frac{\alpha}{r}$

$\frac{1 + \cos \theta}{\sin \theta} = \cot \frac{\theta}{r}$

$\rightarrow r \cot \frac{\theta}{r} = \sqrt{1 - r^2}$

$$\cos\left(\frac{11\pi}{8} + \alpha\right) = \cos \frac{11\pi}{8} \times \cos \alpha - \sin \frac{11\pi}{8} \times \sin \alpha = -\frac{\sqrt{r}}{r} \times -\frac{\sqrt{r}}{1} - \frac{\sqrt{r}}{r} \times \frac{\sqrt{r}}{1} =$$



$\sin \alpha = \frac{\sqrt{r}}{1}$

$\cos \alpha = -\frac{\sqrt{r}}{1}$

$= \frac{1}{1} - \frac{r}{1} = 1 - r$

$\cos \frac{11\pi}{8} = \cos \frac{11\pi}{8}$

$\sin \frac{11\pi}{8} = \sin \frac{11\pi}{8}$

$\sqrt{r} = 1 - r$