

$$\cot a = \frac{\cos a}{\sin a}, \quad \frac{1}{\sqrt{\cos^2 a}} - \frac{1}{\cot a} = \frac{1 - \sin a}{|\cos a|} \quad (1)$$

$$\frac{\cos a}{\sin a} = \frac{\cos a}{\sqrt{1 - \sin^2 a}} = \frac{\cos a}{|\sin a|} = \frac{\cos a}{\sin a} \rightarrow |\sin a| = \sin a \rightarrow \sin a > 0$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{\cos^2 a}} - \frac{1}{\frac{\cos a}{\sin a}} = \frac{1}{|\cos a|} - \frac{\sin a}{\cos a} = \frac{1 - \sin a}{|\cos a|} \rightarrow \cos a > 0$$

→ اصول اول و دوم

$$-\frac{\pi}{2} < \alpha < \frac{\pi}{2} \quad \sin \alpha = \frac{m-1}{\epsilon}$$

$$-\frac{\pi}{2} < \alpha < \frac{\pi}{2} \rightarrow -\frac{1}{\epsilon} < \sin \alpha < 1 \rightarrow \left(-\frac{1}{\epsilon} < \frac{m-1}{\epsilon} < 1\right) \times \epsilon$$

$$-1 < m-1 < \epsilon \rightarrow | -1 < m < \epsilon |$$

$$\tan \alpha + \cot \alpha = -\sqrt{3} \rightarrow \frac{1}{\sin \alpha \cos \alpha} = -\sqrt{3} \rightarrow -\sqrt{3} \sin \alpha \cos \alpha = 1 \rightarrow \sin \alpha \cos \alpha = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$$

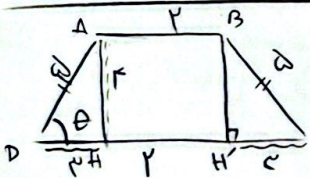
$$\frac{1}{\sin^2 \alpha + \cos^2 \alpha} = \frac{1}{(-\sin \alpha + \cos \alpha)} \times \frac{1}{(\sin^2 \alpha + \cos^2 \alpha - \sin \alpha \cos \alpha)}$$

$$(-\sin \alpha + \cos \alpha)^2 = \sin^2 \alpha + \cos^2 \alpha + 2 \sin \alpha \cos \alpha = 1 + 2 \times \left(-\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}\right) = 1 - \frac{2}{\sqrt{3}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$$

$$-\sin \alpha + \cos \alpha = -\sqrt{\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}} = -\frac{1}{\sqrt[4]{3}}$$

$$\frac{1}{(-\sin \alpha + \cos \alpha)} \times \frac{1}{\sin^2 \alpha + \cos^2 \alpha - \sin \alpha \cos \alpha} = \frac{1}{-\frac{1}{\sqrt[4]{3}}} \times \frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}} = -\frac{1}{\frac{1}{\sqrt[4]{3}} \times \frac{\sqrt{3}-1}{\sqrt{3}}} = -\frac{1}{\frac{\sqrt{3}-1}{\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt[4]{3}}} = -\frac{1}{\frac{\sqrt{3}-1}{\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt[4]{3}}}$$

$$= \left| \frac{\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt[4]{3}}{\sqrt{3}-1} \right|$$



$$\cos \theta = \frac{DH}{AB} \Rightarrow \frac{r}{a} = \frac{DH}{a} \rightarrow DH = r = \frac{1}{2} a$$

$$\sqrt{a^2 - r^2} = a' = r = AH = BH' \quad \checkmark \text{مسئله} = r + r + r = 1$$

$$\checkmark \text{مسئله} = \frac{(\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt[4]{3} + \sqrt{3} \times \sqrt[4]{3}) \times \sqrt{3}}{r} = \frac{10 \times \sqrt{3}}{r} = (r)$$

$$\tan(180^\circ) \tan(-180^\circ) - \sin(180^\circ) \cos(180^\circ) \quad (2)$$

$$\tan\left(\frac{3\pi}{2} + 180^\circ\right) \tan(-\pi + 180^\circ) - \sin(4\pi + 180^\circ) \cos\left(\frac{3\pi}{2} - 180^\circ\right)$$

$$-\cot 180^\circ \times \tan 180^\circ - \sin 180^\circ \times (-\sin 180^\circ) = -1 + \sin^2 180^\circ$$

$$-\sin^2 180^\circ - \cos^2 180^\circ + \sin^2 180^\circ = -\cos^2 180^\circ$$

$$k \cos^2 180^\circ = -\cos^2 180^\circ \rightarrow k = -1$$



$$A = \sqrt{r} \cos(\pi - \theta) \sin(\pi - \theta) - \sqrt{r} \sin(\pi - \theta) \cos(\pi - \theta)$$

$$\sqrt{r} \times \frac{\sqrt{r}}{r} \times \sin(\frac{2\pi}{r} - \theta) - \sqrt{r} \times \frac{\sqrt{r}}{r} \cos(\pi - \theta)$$

$$-\frac{r}{r} \times (-\cos \theta) - (-\cos \theta) = \frac{r}{r} \cos \theta + \cos \theta = \frac{2r}{r} \cos \theta$$

$$\frac{2r \cos \theta}{r} = \frac{2r}{r} \cos \theta$$



(4)

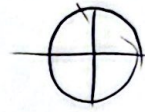
$$f(x) = 14 \cos^2(\pi x) \cos^2(4x) \cos^2(12x) \cos^2(22x)$$

$$f(\frac{7}{11}) = 14 \cos^2(\frac{7\pi}{11}) \cos^2(\frac{28\pi}{11}) \cos^2(\frac{84\pi}{11}) \cos^2(\frac{154\pi}{11})$$

$$14 \cos^2(\frac{7\pi}{11}) (\frac{\sqrt{r}}{r})^2 (\frac{1}{r})^2 (-\frac{1}{r})^2 \rightarrow 14 \times \cos^2(\frac{7\pi}{11}) \times \frac{r}{r} \times \frac{1}{r} \times \frac{1}{r} = \frac{r}{r} \cos^2(\frac{7\pi}{11})$$

$$\cos^2 \frac{7\pi}{11} = \frac{1 + \cos \frac{14\pi}{11}}{2} = \frac{1 + \frac{\sqrt{r}}{r}}{2} = \frac{r + \sqrt{r}}{2}$$

$$\frac{r}{r} \times \frac{r + \sqrt{r}}{2} = \frac{r + \sqrt{r}}{2}$$



(5)

$$\frac{1 - \sin \alpha}{1 + \sin \alpha} = \epsilon \rightarrow r + r \sin \alpha = 1 - \sin \alpha$$

$$2 \sin \alpha = -r \rightarrow \sin \alpha = -\frac{r}{2}$$

$$r \sqrt{r^2 - c^2} = \epsilon$$

$$\alpha \rightarrow \begin{cases} \cos \alpha \\ \sin \alpha \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} \cos \alpha \\ \sin \alpha \end{cases}$$

$$\tan \alpha = \frac{r}{c}$$

$$1. r < \alpha < \pi$$

$$2. \frac{r}{c} < 1 < \alpha$$

$$\tan \frac{\alpha}{2} < 1$$

$$\tan \alpha = \tan(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{\alpha}{2}) = \frac{\tan \frac{\pi}{2} + \tan \frac{\alpha}{2}}{1 - \tan \frac{\pi}{2} \tan \frac{\alpha}{2}} = \frac{r \tan \frac{\alpha}{2}}{1 - \tan^2 \frac{\alpha}{2}} = \frac{r}{\epsilon}$$

$$1 \tan \frac{\alpha}{2} = r - r \tan^2 \frac{\alpha}{2} \rightarrow r \tan^2 \frac{\alpha}{2} + 1 \tan \frac{\alpha}{2} - r = 0$$

$$r t^2 + t - r = 0 \rightarrow t^2 + \frac{1}{r} t - 1 = 0 \rightarrow (t+1)(t-1)$$

$$t_1 = -\frac{1}{r} - 1 = -\frac{1+r}{r} = \tan \frac{\alpha}{2} \rightarrow \checkmark$$

$$t_2 = \frac{1}{r} - 1 = \frac{1-r}{r} = \tan \frac{\alpha}{2} \text{ (valid)}$$

$$\left| \tan \frac{\alpha}{2} = -r \right|$$

(6)

$$\frac{\sin \theta}{1 - \cos \theta} + \frac{1 + \cos \theta}{\sin \theta}$$

$$4 \cos \theta = r \cos \frac{\theta}{r} \quad \sin \theta = r \sin \frac{\theta}{r} \cos \frac{\theta}{r}$$

$$1 - \cos \theta = r \sin^2 \frac{\theta}{r}$$

$$\frac{r \sin \frac{\theta}{r} \cos \frac{\theta}{r}}{r \times \sin \frac{\theta}{r} \times \cos \frac{\theta}{r}} + \frac{r \times \cos \frac{\theta}{r} \cos \frac{\theta}{r}}{r \sin \frac{\theta}{r} \times \cos \frac{\theta}{r}} = k \tan \frac{\theta}{r} = k \tan \frac{\theta}{r} \rightarrow k = r$$

(7)



$$\begin{cases} \sin \alpha \\ \cos \alpha \end{cases}$$



$$\cos(\frac{11\pi}{8} + \alpha) = \cos(\pi + \frac{3\pi}{8} + \alpha) = \cos(\frac{3\pi}{8} + \alpha) = \cos \frac{3\pi}{8} \cos \alpha - \sin \frac{3\pi}{8} \sin \alpha$$

$$\frac{3\pi}{8} + \frac{\alpha}{8}$$

$$\sin \alpha = \frac{\sqrt{r}}{1} = \sqrt{r}$$

$$\cos \alpha = \pm \frac{\sqrt{4-r}}{1} \rightarrow -\frac{\sqrt{4-r}}{1}$$

$$-\frac{\sqrt{r}}{1} \times \frac{\sqrt{4-r}}{1} - \frac{\sqrt{r}}{1} \times \frac{\sqrt{r}}{1}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{r}}{1} \times \frac{\sqrt{r}}{1} = \frac{r}{1} = \frac{r}{1}$$

(8)