

$$\cot \alpha = \frac{\cos \alpha}{\sin \alpha} = \frac{\cos \alpha}{|\sin \alpha|} \cdot \frac{1}{\frac{1}{\sqrt{\cos^2 \alpha}}} = \frac{\cos \alpha}{|\sin \alpha|} \cdot \frac{1}{|\cos \alpha|} = \frac{\cos \alpha}{|\cos \alpha|} \cdot \frac{1}{|\sin \alpha|} = \frac{\cos \alpha}{|\cos \alpha|} \cdot \frac{1}{\sin \alpha}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{1}{|\cos \alpha|} = \frac{\sin \alpha}{|\cos \alpha|} \Rightarrow \cos \alpha = |\cos \alpha| \rightarrow \cos \alpha > 0 \text{ مثبت است}$$

$$\cot \alpha = \frac{\cos \alpha}{\sin \alpha} = \frac{\cos \alpha}{|\sin \alpha|} \Rightarrow |\sin \alpha| = \sin \alpha \Rightarrow \sin \alpha > 0 \text{ مثبت است}$$

پاسخ اول

1

$$-\frac{\pi}{4} < u < \frac{3\pi}{4} \Rightarrow -\frac{\pi}{4} < \pi u < \frac{3\pi}{4} \Rightarrow -\frac{\pi}{4} < \pi u < \frac{3\pi}{4}$$

$$-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} < \sin \pi u < 1 \Rightarrow -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} < \frac{m-1}{2} < 1 \Rightarrow -2 < m-1 < 2 \Rightarrow -1 < m < 3$$



پاسخ اول

2

$$\tan u + \cot u = -\frac{1}{2} \Rightarrow \frac{1}{\sin u \cos u} = -\frac{1}{2} \Rightarrow \sin u \cos u = -\frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{\pi}{2} < u < \frac{3\pi}{2} \Rightarrow \frac{3\pi}{4} < u < \frac{5\pi}{4}$$

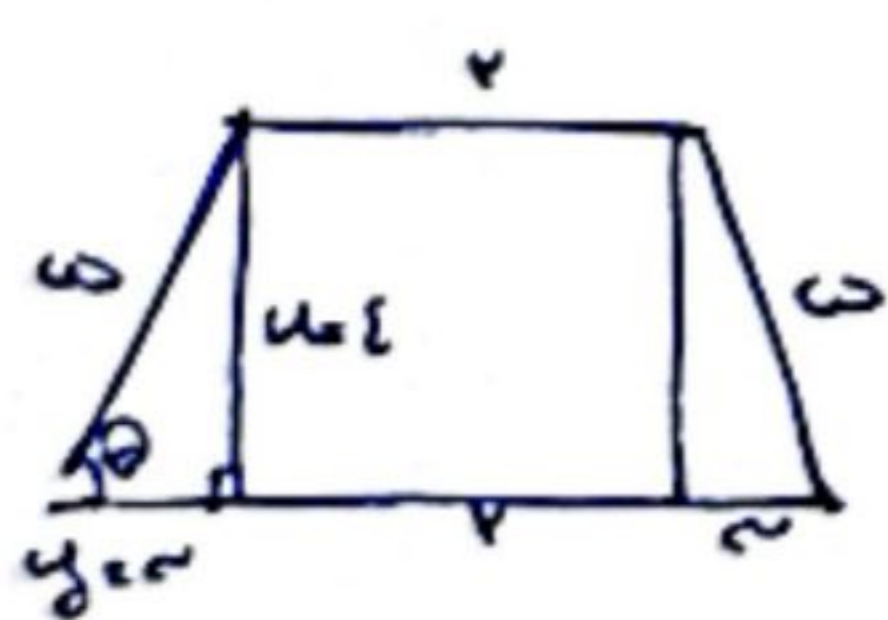


$$\frac{1}{\sin^2 u + \cos^2 u} = \frac{1}{(\sin u + \cos u)(\sin u + \cos u - \sin u \cos u)} = -\frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}} = -2 \Rightarrow \frac{1}{\sin u + \cos u} = -\frac{1}{2}$$

$$(\sin u + \cos u)^2 = \sin^2 u + \cos^2 u + 2 \sin u \cos u \Rightarrow \sin u + \cos u = \frac{1}{2}$$

پاسخ اول

3



$$S = \frac{1}{2} (r + l) \times h = \frac{10}{2}$$

$$\cos \phi = \frac{h}{a} = \frac{1}{2} \Rightarrow h = \frac{1}{2} a$$

4

$$\begin{aligned} 180^\circ &= \alpha & r \sin \omega &= r \nu + l \omega \\ -140^\circ &= -1 \omega + l \omega \\ 69^\circ &= l \omega + \omega \\ 2 \omega &= r \nu - l \omega \end{aligned}$$

$$\tan \left(\frac{\pi}{4} + \alpha \right) \tan \left(-\pi + \alpha \right) = \sin \left(4\pi + \alpha \right) \cos \left(\frac{\pi}{4} - \alpha \right)$$

$$= \frac{(-\cot \alpha)(\tan \alpha)}{-1} = \frac{(\sin \alpha)(-\sin \alpha)}{-\sin^2 \alpha} = -1 - (-\sin^2 \alpha) = -1 + \sin^2 \alpha = -\cos^2 \alpha$$

پاسخ اول

5

$$x = \sqrt{2}$$

$$\sqrt{2} \cos(\sqrt{2}\alpha) \sin(\sqrt{2}\alpha) - \sqrt{2} \sin(\sqrt{2}\alpha) \cos(\sqrt{2}\alpha) = -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \sin(\frac{\sqrt{2}\pi}{2} - \alpha) - \cos(\pi - \alpha) =$$

$$-\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} (-\cos \alpha) + \cos \alpha = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \cos \alpha + \cos \alpha = \frac{2 + \sqrt{2}}{2} \cos \alpha \Rightarrow \frac{2 + \sqrt{2}}{2}$$

6

$$\cos \frac{\pi}{4} = \cos 45^\circ = \cos 2 \times 22.5^\circ = \cos 2\theta \cos \theta - \sin 2\theta \sin \theta = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \times \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} = \frac{\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{2}}{2} = \sqrt{\frac{2 + \sqrt{2}}{2}}$$

$$P(\frac{\pi}{24}) = 14 \cos^2(\frac{\pi}{24}) \cos^2(\frac{\pi}{24}) \cos^2(\frac{\pi}{24}) \cos^2(\frac{\pi}{24}) = 14 \cos^4(\frac{\pi}{24}) \cos^4(\frac{\pi}{24}) \cos^4(\frac{\pi}{24}) \cos^4(\frac{\pi}{24})$$

$$14 \left(\frac{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}{2} \right)^4 \times \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} = \frac{2 + \sqrt{2}}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} = \frac{4 + \sqrt{2}}{4}$$

7

$$1 - \sin \theta = 1 + \sin \theta \Rightarrow \sin \theta = -1 \Rightarrow \sin \theta = -\frac{2}{3}$$

$$\tan \frac{\theta}{2} = \frac{\sin \theta}{1 + \cos \theta} = \frac{-\frac{2}{3}}{\frac{1}{3}} = -2$$

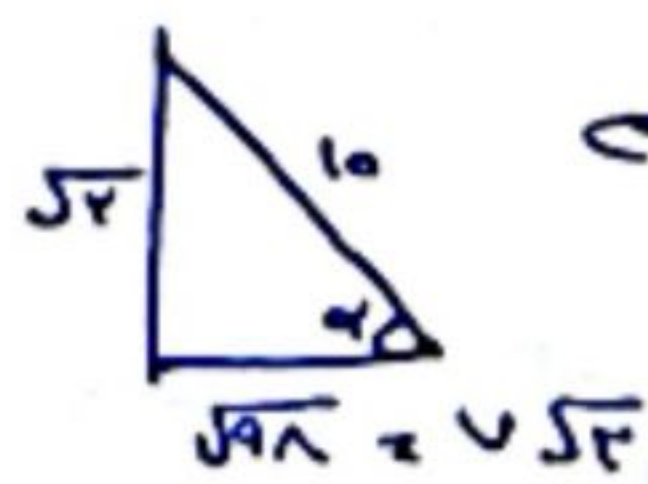


$$\cos \theta = -\frac{1}{3}$$

8

$$\frac{1 - \cos \theta}{\sin \theta} = \frac{\sin \theta}{1 + \cos \theta} = \tan \frac{\theta}{2} \Rightarrow \frac{\sin \theta}{1 - \cos \theta} + \frac{1 + \cos \theta}{\sin \theta} = \cot \frac{\theta}{2} + \tan \frac{\theta}{2} = r \cot \frac{\theta}{2} = r$$

9



$$\cos \theta = \frac{10\sqrt{2}}{10} = \sqrt{2}$$

$$\cos(\frac{11\pi}{2} + \alpha) = \cos \frac{11\pi}{2} \cos \alpha - \sin \frac{11\pi}{2} \sin \alpha = -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \times \frac{\sqrt{2}}{10} - \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \times \frac{\sqrt{2}}{10} = -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{5}$$

$$= \frac{10}{10} - \frac{1}{10} = \frac{9}{10}$$

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