

ملاحظة

لذا $\lim_{x \rightarrow r^+} f(x) = a = a$

$\Rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow r^-} f(x) = a = a$ -1

لذا $\lim_{x \rightarrow r^+} [f(x)] = [a^+] = a$

$\Rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow r^-} [f(x)] = [a^-] = a$

لذا $\lim_{x \rightarrow r^+} f(x) - r = f(r^+) - r = a$

$\Rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow r^-} f(x) - r = f(r^-) - r = a$

لذا $\left[\lim_{x \rightarrow r^+} f(x) \right] = [a] = a$

$\Rightarrow \left[\lim_{x \rightarrow r^-} f(x) \right] = [a] = a$

لذا $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x)}{x-r}$ $\begin{matrix} \nearrow \frac{9}{0^+} = +\infty \\ \searrow \frac{9}{0^-} = -\infty \end{matrix}$

$\Rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x)}{(x-r)^r}$ $\begin{matrix} \nearrow \frac{9}{0^+} = +\infty \\ \searrow \frac{9}{0^-} = +\infty \end{matrix}$

لذا $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x)}{\sqrt{|x-r|}}$ $\begin{matrix} \nearrow \frac{9}{0^+} = +\infty \\ \searrow \infty \end{matrix}$

$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x)}{\sqrt{x^2 - 4x + 4}}$ $\begin{matrix} \nearrow \frac{9}{0^+} = +\infty \\ \searrow 0 \end{matrix}$

$(x-2)(x-1)$

$\begin{matrix} + & - & 0 & 0 & + \end{matrix}$

Übungen

iii) $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{F_{n+1}}{F_n} = \frac{n^2 + n + 1}{n^2 - n + 1}$ -1

$\xrightarrow{+}$ $\frac{\infty}{\infty} = \infty$
 $\xrightarrow{-}$ $\frac{\infty}{\infty} = \infty$
 $\xrightarrow{+0}$ $\frac{\infty}{\infty} = \infty$

ii) $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{F_{n+1}}{[n-1]}$ (5)

$\xrightarrow{+}$ $\frac{\infty}{\infty} = \infty$
 $\xrightarrow{-}$ $\frac{\infty}{\infty} = \infty$
 $\xrightarrow{+0}$ $\frac{\infty}{\infty} = \infty$

iii) $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} [F_n] + [-F_n]$ -1

$\xrightarrow{+}$ $\infty - \infty = \infty$
 $\xrightarrow{-}$ $\infty - \infty = \infty$

ii) $\lim_{n \rightarrow -\infty} [-F_n] + [F_n]$ (1)

$\xrightarrow{+}$ $\infty - \infty = \infty$
 $\xrightarrow{-}$ $\infty - \infty = \infty$

ii) $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} [n^2 - F_n] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} [n^2 - \frac{n^2 - 4n + 9 - 9}{n^2 - 4n + 9 - 9}]$ -1

$\xrightarrow{+}$ $\frac{\infty}{\infty} = \infty$
 $\xrightarrow{-}$ $\frac{\infty}{\infty} = \infty$

ii) $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{[n-1]}{n^2 - 1}$ (5)

$\xrightarrow{+}$ $\frac{\infty}{\infty} = \infty$
 $\xrightarrow{-}$ $\frac{\infty}{\infty} = \infty$

ii) $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{[n+1]}{(n+1)(n-1)} = \frac{1}{n-1} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0$ (5)

$\xrightarrow{+}$ $\frac{\infty}{\infty} = \infty$
 $\xrightarrow{-}$ $\frac{\infty}{\infty} = \infty$

$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{[n-1]}{(n-1)(n-1)} = -1$ (5)

$\xrightarrow{+}$ $\frac{\infty}{\infty} = \infty$
 $\xrightarrow{-}$ $\frac{\infty}{\infty} = \infty$

REEF GROUP