

$\lim_{x \rightarrow c^+} f(x) = a$ $\lim_{x \rightarrow c^-} f(x) = a$

1) a) $\lim_{x \rightarrow c^+} [f(x)] - c = f(c) - c = a$ b) $\lim_{x \rightarrow c^-} [f(x)] - c = f(c) - c = a$

2) a) $\lim_{x \rightarrow c^+} [f(x) - c] = a$ b) $\lim_{x \rightarrow c^-} [f(x) - c] = a$
 $\lim_{x \rightarrow c^+} [f(x) - c] = \lim_{x \rightarrow c^+} f(x) - c = a - c$ $\lim_{x \rightarrow c^-} [f(x) - c] = \lim_{x \rightarrow c^-} f(x) - c = a - c$

3) a) $\lim_{x \rightarrow c^+} [f(x) - c] = a$ b) $\lim_{x \rightarrow c^-} [f(x) - c] = a$
 $\lim_{x \rightarrow c^+} [f(x) - c] = \lim_{x \rightarrow c^+} f(x) - c = a - c$ $\lim_{x \rightarrow c^-} [f(x) - c] = \lim_{x \rightarrow c^-} f(x) - c = a - c$

4) a) $\lim_{x \rightarrow c^+} \frac{f(x) - c}{x - c} = \frac{a}{c}$ b) $\lim_{x \rightarrow c^-} \frac{f(x) - c}{(x - c)^2} = \frac{a}{c^2}$
 $\lim_{x \rightarrow c^+} \frac{f(x) - c}{x - c} = \frac{a - c}{c - c} = \frac{a - c}{0}$ $\lim_{x \rightarrow c^-} \frac{f(x) - c}{(x - c)^2} = \frac{a - c}{(c - c)^2} = \frac{a - c}{0}$

5) a) $\lim_{x \rightarrow c^+} \frac{f(x) - c}{\sqrt{x - c}} = \frac{a}{0^+} = +\infty$ b) $\lim_{x \rightarrow c^-} \frac{f(x) - c}{\sqrt{x - c}} = \frac{a}{0^-} = -\infty$

6) $\lim_{x \rightarrow c} \frac{f(x) - c}{\sqrt{x^2 - c^2}} = \frac{a}{0}$ $\lim_{x \rightarrow c^+} \frac{f(x) - c}{\sqrt{x^2 - c^2}} = \frac{a}{0^+} = +\infty$ $\lim_{x \rightarrow c^-} \frac{f(x) - c}{\sqrt{x^2 - c^2}} = \frac{a}{0^-} = -\infty$
 $\lim_{x \rightarrow c} \frac{f(x) - c}{\sqrt{x^2 - c^2}} = \frac{a - c}{(c - c)\sqrt{c - c}} = \frac{a - c}{0}$

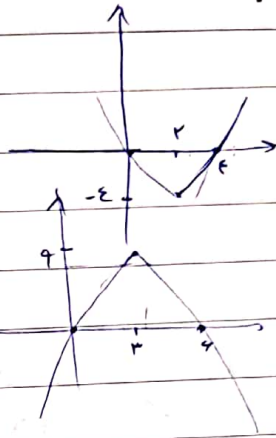
7) a) $\lim_{x \rightarrow c} \frac{f(x) - c}{x^2 - c^2} = \frac{a}{0}$ $\lim_{x \rightarrow c^+} \frac{f(x) - c}{x^2 - c^2} = \frac{a}{0^+} = +\infty$ $\lim_{x \rightarrow c^-} \frac{f(x) - c}{x^2 - c^2} = \frac{a}{0^-} = -\infty$
 $\lim_{x \rightarrow c} \frac{f(x) - c}{x^2 - c^2} = \frac{a - c}{(c - c)(c + c)} = \frac{a - c}{0}$

8) $\lim_{x \rightarrow c} \frac{f(x) - c}{[x - c]^2} = \frac{a}{0}$ $\lim_{x \rightarrow c^+} \frac{f(x) - c}{[x - c]^2} = \frac{a}{0^+} = +\infty$ $\lim_{x \rightarrow c^-} \frac{f(x) - c}{[x - c]^2} = \frac{a}{0^-} = -\infty$
 $\lim_{x \rightarrow c} \frac{f(x) - c}{[x - c]^2} = \frac{a - c}{(c - c)^2} = \frac{a - c}{0}$

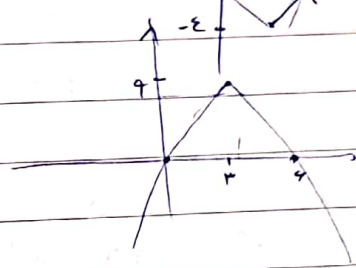
9) a) $\lim_{x \rightarrow c} [f(x)] + [-c] = a - c$ b) $\lim_{x \rightarrow c} [-f(x)] + [c] = -a + c$
 $\lim_{x \rightarrow c} [f(x)] + [-c] = \lim_{x \rightarrow c} f(x) - c = a - c$ $\lim_{x \rightarrow c} [-f(x)] + [c] = -\lim_{x \rightarrow c} f(x) + c = -a + c$

10) $\lim_{x \rightarrow c} [-f(x)] + [c] = -a + c$ $\lim_{x \rightarrow c} [f(x)] + [-c] = a - c$
 $\lim_{x \rightarrow c} [-f(x)] + [c] = -\lim_{x \rightarrow c} f(x) + c = -a + c$ $\lim_{x \rightarrow c} [f(x)] + [-c] = \lim_{x \rightarrow c} f(x) - c = a - c$

9) a) $\lim_{n \rightarrow r} [n^r - r^n]$ $\xrightarrow{r^+}$ $-r$ $\xrightarrow{r^-}$ r $\xrightarrow{\text{else}}$ 0



b) $\lim_{n \rightarrow r} [r^n - n^r]$ $\xrightarrow{r^+}$ A $\xrightarrow{r^-}$ A $\xrightarrow{\text{else}}$ 0



10) a) $\lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{|n-1|}{n^r - n + r}$ $\xrightarrow{r^+}$ $\frac{0}{0}$ $\xrightarrow{r^-}$ $\frac{0}{0}$ $\xrightarrow{\text{else}}$ 0

$\xrightarrow{r^+}$ $\frac{1}{(n-1)^2} \xrightarrow{r^-}$ $\frac{1}{(n-1)^2} \xrightarrow{\text{else}}$ 0

b) $\lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{n-1}{n^r - 1}$ $\xrightarrow{r^+}$ $\frac{0}{0}$ $\xrightarrow{r^-}$ $\frac{0}{0}$ $\xrightarrow{\text{else}}$ 0

$\xrightarrow{r^+}$ $\frac{1}{(n-1)^2} \xrightarrow{r^-}$ $\frac{1}{(n-1)^2} \xrightarrow{\text{else}}$ 0

$\frac{-1}{r-1} \frac{1}{r+1}$