

الف)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow r^+} (f(x) - c) = (f(r) - c) = a \Rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow r^+} f(x) = (f(r) - c) + a$  (1)

ب)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow r^-} (f(x) - c) = (f(r) - c) = a \Rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow r^-} f(x) = (f(r) - c) + a$  (2)

الف)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow r^+} [f(x) - c] = [(f(r) - c) + a] = a$   
 ب)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow r^-} [f(x) - c] = [a] = a$  (3)

الف)  $\left[ \lim_{x \rightarrow r^+} (f(x) - c) \right] = a \Rightarrow \left[ \lim_{x \rightarrow r^+} f(x) \right] = a$  (4)

هذه هي الجواب لحدود النهايات في نقاط

الف)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow r} \frac{f(x) - c}{x - r} \xrightarrow{r^+} \frac{(f(r) - c) - c}{r - r} = \frac{a}{0} = +\infty$   
 $\xrightarrow{r^-} \frac{(f(r) - c) - c}{r - r} = \frac{a}{0} = -\infty$  (5)

ب)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow r} \frac{f(x) - c}{(x - r)^2} \xrightarrow{r^+} \frac{f(r) - c}{(r - r)^2} = \frac{a}{0} = +\infty$   
 $\xrightarrow{r^-} \frac{f(r) - c}{(r - r)^2} = \frac{a}{0} = +\infty$  (6)

الف)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow r} \frac{f(x) - c}{\sqrt{x - r}} \xrightarrow{r^+} \frac{f(r) - c}{\sqrt{r - r}} = \frac{a}{0} = +\infty$   
 $\xrightarrow{r^-} \frac{f(r) - c}{\sqrt{r - r}} = \frac{a}{0} = -\infty$  (7)

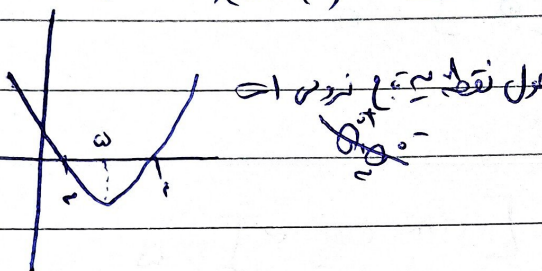


$$\lim_{m \rightarrow c} \frac{(am - a)}{\sqrt{am^2 - (m+c)}} \xrightarrow{ct} \frac{(a^2 m - a^2)}{\sqrt{a^2 m^2 - a^2}} = +\infty$$

$$\lim_{m \rightarrow c} \frac{(a^2 m - a^2)}{(a^2 - 1)(m - c)} \xrightarrow{ct} \frac{(a^2 m - a^2)}{\sqrt{a^2 m^2 - a^2}} = +\infty$$

$$\lim_{m \rightarrow c} \frac{(am - a)}{a^2 m^2 - km + 12} \xrightarrow{ct} \frac{(a^2 m - a^2)}{0 -} = \frac{a}{c} = -\infty$$

$$\lim_{m \rightarrow c} \frac{(am - a)}{(m - c)(m - d)} \xrightarrow{ct} \frac{(a^2 m - a^2)}{0^+} = \frac{a}{c} = +\infty$$



$$\lim_{m \rightarrow c} \frac{(am - a)}{[am - a]} \xrightarrow{ct} \frac{(a^2 m - a^2)}{c} = \frac{a}{c}$$

$$\lim_{m \rightarrow c} \frac{(am - a)}{[am - a]} \xrightarrow{ct} \frac{(a^2 m - a^2)}{-1} = -a$$

$$\lim_{m \rightarrow c} [am] + [-am] \xrightarrow{ct} a + (-a) = 0$$

$$m > c \rightarrow [am] > a \rightarrow [am] = a$$

$$m < c \rightarrow -am < -a \rightarrow [-am] = -a$$

$$m > c \rightarrow -am < -a \rightarrow [-am] = -a$$

$$m < c \rightarrow am < a \rightarrow [am] = a$$

$$m < c \rightarrow -am > -a \rightarrow [-am] = -a$$

$$\lim_{m \rightarrow -4} [am] + [am] \xrightarrow{-4^+} 2^m + (-12) = 11$$

$$\lim_{m \rightarrow -4} [am] + [am] \xrightarrow{-4^-} 2^m + (-12) = 11$$

1  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} [n^2 - 2n] = [(\infty)^+] = \infty$  (9)

2  $n \rightarrow \infty$  ✓

3  $n \leq \frac{-b}{2a} = \frac{+2}{2} = +1$  → در نقطه  $x=1$  و  $y=1$  مینویسند

5  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} [-n^2 + 7n] = [(-\infty)^+] = -\infty$

6  $n \rightarrow \infty$

7  $n \leq \frac{-b}{2a} = \frac{-4}{-2} = 2$  → در نقطه  $x=2$  و  $y=0$  مینویسند

10  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n-1)}{n^2 - 2n + 2} = \frac{\infty}{\infty}$  (12)

12  $\frac{(n-1)}{(n-1)(n-1)}$   $\xrightarrow{+}$   $\frac{1}{n-1} = \frac{1}{\infty-1} = 0$

13  $\xrightarrow{-}$   $\frac{-1}{n-1} = \frac{-1}{\infty-1} = 0$

14 } در نهایت

16  $\lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{n - (n)}{n^2 - 1} = \frac{0}{0}$   $\xrightarrow{+}$   $\frac{n-1}{(n-1)(n+1)} = \frac{1}{n+1} = \frac{1}{2}$

17  $\xrightarrow{-}$   $\frac{n}{n^2-1} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0$  ✓

18  $n < 1 \rightarrow [n] = 0$

19  $n > 1 \rightarrow [n] = 1$

20 در نهایت