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الف) $\lim_{n \rightarrow r^+} \varepsilon n - r = f(r) - r = \Delta$

ب) $\lim_{n \rightarrow r^-} \varepsilon n - r = f(r) - r = \Delta$

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الف) $\lim_{n \rightarrow r^+} f[n] - r = f[r^+] - r = \Delta$

ب) $\lim_{n \rightarrow r^-} f[n] - r = f[r^-] - r = \Delta$

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الف) $\lim_{n \rightarrow r^+} [\varepsilon n - r] = [f(r^+) - r] = [\Delta^+] = \Delta$

ب) $\lim_{n \rightarrow r^-} [\varepsilon n - r] = [f(r^-) - r] = [\Delta^-] = \Delta$

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الف) $[\lim_{n \rightarrow r^+} \varepsilon n - r] \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow r^+} \varepsilon n - r = r - r = \Delta \xrightarrow{[]} [\Delta] = \Delta$

ب) $[\lim_{n \rightarrow r^-} \varepsilon n - r] \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow r^-} \varepsilon n - r = r - r = \Delta \xrightarrow{[]} [\Delta] = \Delta$

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الف) $\lim_{n \rightarrow r} \frac{\varepsilon n - r}{n - r} = \frac{1r - r}{r - r} = \frac{0}{0}$

ب) $\lim_{n \rightarrow r} \frac{\varepsilon n - r}{(n - r)^2} = \frac{1r - r}{(r - r)^2} = \frac{0}{0}$

$\lim_{n \rightarrow r^+} \frac{\varepsilon n - r}{n - r} = \frac{1r - r}{r^+ - r} = \frac{0}{0^+} = +\infty$

$\lim_{n \rightarrow r^+} f(n) = \frac{1r - r}{(0^+)^2} = \frac{0}{0^+} = +\infty$

$\lim_{n \rightarrow r^-} \frac{\varepsilon n - r}{n - r} = \frac{1r - r}{r^- - r} = \frac{0}{0^-} = -\infty$

$\lim_{n \rightarrow r^-} f(n) = \frac{1r - r}{(0^-)^2} = \frac{0}{0^-} = +\infty$

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* برای حدی که تابع به آن حد می رسد و ثابت باشد باید بررسی کرد که آیا تابع به آن حد می رسد یا نه (نه $\pm \infty$)

الف) $\lim_{n \rightarrow 3} \frac{4n-3}{n^2-\sqrt{n}+12}$ = $\frac{9}{9-3+12} = \frac{9}{9}$

ب) $\lim_{n \rightarrow 3} \frac{4n-3}{[n-3]}$

$\lim_{n \rightarrow 3^+} f(n) = \frac{9}{[3^+-3]} = \frac{9}{[0^+]} = +\infty$

$\lim_{n \rightarrow 3^-} f(n) = \frac{9}{[3^- - 3]} = \frac{9}{[0^-]} = -\infty$

الف) $\lim_{n \rightarrow 3} \frac{4n-3}{\sqrt{n-3}}$

$\lim_{n \rightarrow 3^+} f(n) = \frac{9}{\sqrt{0^+}} = +\infty$

$\lim_{n \rightarrow 3^-} f(n) = \frac{9}{\sqrt{0^-}} = -\infty$

ب) $\lim_{n \rightarrow 3} \frac{4n-3}{\sqrt{n^2-5n+6}}$

$\lim_{n \rightarrow 3^+} f(n) = \frac{9}{\sqrt{0^+}} = +\infty$

$\lim_{n \rightarrow 3^-} f(n) = \frac{9}{\sqrt{0^-}} = -\infty$

الف) $\lim_{n \rightarrow 3} [3n] + \lim_{n \rightarrow 3} [-2n] = 9 - 6 = 3$

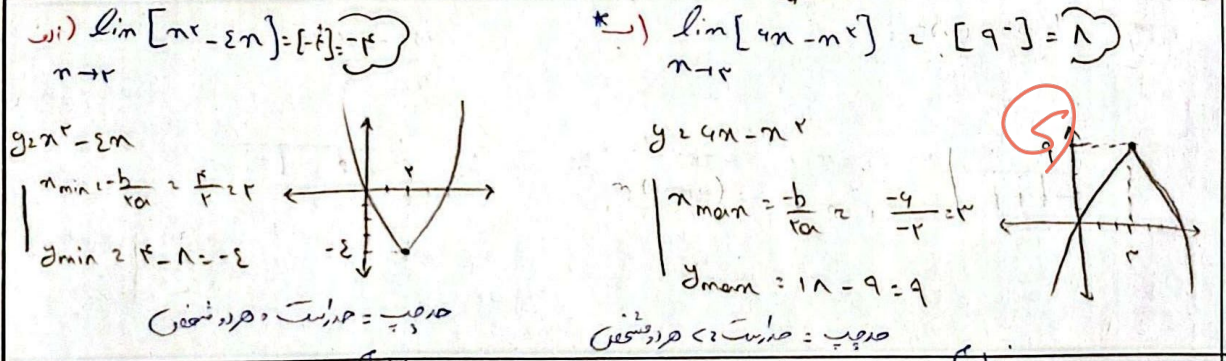
ب) $\lim_{n \rightarrow -4} [-5n] + \lim_{n \rightarrow -4} [5n] = 20 - 20 = 0$

$\lim_{n \rightarrow -4^+} [-5n] = 20$

$\lim_{n \rightarrow -4^-} [-5n] = -20$

$\lim_{n \rightarrow -4^+} [5n] = -20$

$\lim_{n \rightarrow -4^-} [5n] = 20$



الف) $\lim_{n \rightarrow 2} \frac{|n-1|}{n^2-5n+6} = \frac{1}{9-10+6} = \frac{1}{5}$

ب) $\lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{n - [n]}{n^2-1}$

$\lim_{n \rightarrow 1^+} f(n) = \frac{1 - [1^+]}{(1-1)(1+1)} = \frac{0}{0} = 0$

$\lim_{n \rightarrow 1^-} f(n) = \frac{1 - [1^-]}{(1-1)(1+1)} = \frac{0}{0} = 0$

$\frac{n}{n^2-1} = \frac{1}{n+1} + \frac{1}{n-1}$