

1- i)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow a^+} f(x) = L$

-)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow a^-} f(x) = L$

2- i)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow a^+} f(x) = L$

-)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow a^-} f(x) = L$

3- i)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow a^+} f(x) = L$

-)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow a^-} f(x) = L$

4- i)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow a^+} f(x) = L$

-)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow a^-} f(x) = L$

5- i)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow a^+} \frac{f(x)}{g(x)} = \frac{a}{0^+} = +\infty$

-)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow a^-} \frac{f(x)}{g(x)} = \frac{a}{0^-} = -\infty$

6- i)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow a^+} \frac{f(x)}{\sqrt{g(x)}} = \frac{a}{\sqrt{0^+}} = +\infty$

-)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow a^-} \frac{f(x)}{\sqrt{g(x)}} = \frac{a}{\sqrt{0^-}} = -\infty$

7- i)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow a^+} \frac{f(x)}{x^2 - a^2} = \frac{a}{(a^+)^2 - a^2} = \frac{a}{0^+} = +\infty$

-)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow a^-} \frac{f(x)}{x^2 - a^2} = \frac{a}{(a^-)^2 - a^2} = \frac{a}{0^-} = -\infty$

8- ا)  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} [r_n] + [-r_n]$

$\begin{matrix} \nearrow r^+ \\ \searrow r^- \end{matrix}$ 
 $[q^+] + [-q^-] = q - r > r$ 
 $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} [r_n] + [-r_n] = r$ 
 $[q^-] + [-q^+] = r - q < r$

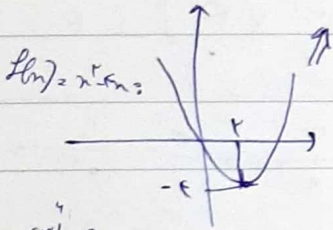
ب)  $\lim_{n \rightarrow -4} [-r_n] + [r_n]$

$\begin{matrix} \nearrow r^+ \\ \searrow r^- \end{matrix}$ 
 $[+r^+] + [-r^+] = r - r = 0 \quad (n > -4 \rightarrow r_n > -1r)$ 
 $[r^+] + [-r^-] = r + r = 2r \quad (n < -4 \rightarrow r_n < -1r)$

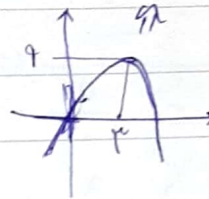
$\Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow -4} [-r_n] + [r_n] = 1$

9- ا)  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} [n^2 - r_n] = [-r^+] = -r$

ب)  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} [r_n - n^2] = [q^-] = r$



$f(n) = n^2 + 4n$   
 $= \frac{b^2}{4a} + r$



در این صورت دو ضلع برابر

10- ا)  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{|n-1|}{n^2 - r_n + r} = \frac{0^+}{0^+}$

$\begin{matrix} \nearrow r^+ \\ \searrow r^- \end{matrix}$ 
 $\frac{n-1}{(n-1)(n-1)} = \frac{1}{n-1} \rightarrow 1$ 
 $\frac{-n+1}{(n-1)(n-1)} = \frac{-1}{n-1} \rightarrow -1$

→ 1, -1

ب)  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n - [r_n]}{n^2 - 1} = \frac{0^+}{0^+}$

$\begin{matrix} \nearrow r^+ \\ \searrow r^- \end{matrix}$ 
 $\frac{n-1}{n^2-1} = \frac{1}{n+1} \rightarrow \frac{1}{r}$ 
 $\frac{n-0}{n^2-1} = \frac{1}{0^-} \rightarrow -\infty$

→ 1/r, -∞