

1- ii) $\lim_{x \rightarrow x^+} f(x) = L$

-) $\lim_{x \rightarrow x^-} f(x) = L$

2- ii) $\lim_{x \rightarrow x^+} f(x) = L$

-) $\lim_{x \rightarrow x^-} f(x) = L$

3- ii) $\lim_{x \rightarrow x^+} [f(x)] = \lim_{x \rightarrow x^+} [a] = a$

-) $\lim_{x \rightarrow x^-} [f(x)] = \lim_{x \rightarrow x^-} [a] = a$

4- ii) $\left[\lim_{x \rightarrow x^+} f(x) \right] = [a] = a$

-) $\left[\lim_{x \rightarrow x^-} f(x) \right] = [a] = a$

5- ii) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x)}{g(x)} = \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \frac{0}{0^+} = +\infty$
 $\frac{0}{0^-} = -\infty$

-) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x)}{g(x)} = \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \frac{0}{(0^+)^2} = +\infty$
 $\frac{0}{(0^-)^2} = +\infty$

6- ii) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x)}{\sqrt{x}} = \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \frac{0}{\sqrt{0^+}} = +\infty$
 $\frac{0}{\sqrt{0^-}} = \text{UC}$

-) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x)}{\sqrt{x^2 - 1}} = \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \frac{0}{\sqrt{0^+}} = +\infty$
 $\frac{0}{\sqrt{0^-}} = \text{UC}$

7- ii) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x)}{x^2 - 1} = \frac{0}{-1} = 0$
 $\frac{0}{0^+} = \frac{0}{0^-} = 0$

-) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x)}{[x]} = \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \frac{0}{[0^+]} = \frac{0}{0^+} = \text{UC}$
 $\frac{0}{[0^-]} = \frac{0}{-1} = -0$

8- ا) $\lim_{n \rightarrow r} [rn] + [-rn]$

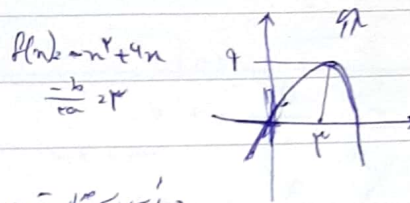
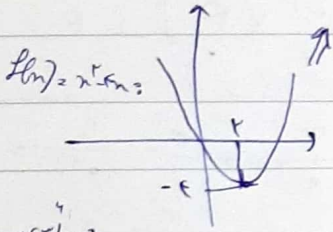
$\begin{matrix} r^+ \\ r^- \end{matrix} \rightarrow \begin{matrix} [r^+] + [-r^-] = r - r = 0 \\ [r^-] + [-r^+] = r - r = 0 \end{matrix} \rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow r} [rn] + [-rn] = r$

ب) $\lim_{n \rightarrow -4} [-rn] + [rn]$

$\begin{matrix} r^+ \\ r^- \end{matrix} \rightarrow \begin{matrix} [+r^+] + [-r^-] = r - r = 0 \\ [r^+] + [-r^-] = r - r = 0 \end{matrix} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow -4} [-rn] + [rn] = 1$

$\Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow -4} [-rn] + [rn] = 1$

9- ا) $\lim_{n \rightarrow r} [n^2 - rn] = [-r^+] = -r$ ب) $\lim_{n \rightarrow r} [rn - n^2] = [r^-] = r$



در این صورت دو صورت برابر

10- ا) $\lim_{n \rightarrow r} \frac{|n-1|}{n^2 - rn + r}$

$\begin{matrix} r^+ \\ r^- \end{matrix} \rightarrow \begin{matrix} \frac{r-1}{(r-1)(r-1)} = \frac{1}{r-1} \\ \frac{-r+1}{(r-1)(r-1)} = \frac{-1}{r-1} \end{matrix} \rightarrow \text{شکاف}$

ب) $\lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{n - [n]}{n^2 - 1}$

$\begin{matrix} 1^+ \\ 1^- \end{matrix} \rightarrow \begin{matrix} \frac{n-1}{n^2-1} = \frac{1}{n+1} = \frac{1}{2} \\ \frac{n-0}{n^2-1} = \frac{1}{0^-} = -\infty \end{matrix} \rightarrow \text{شکاف}$