

لحل المسائل باستخدام قاعدة ل'Hôpital

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{f(x) - v(x) + p}{\delta(x) - \lambda(x) + \mu} = \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \frac{(x-1)(f(x)-p)}{(x-1)(\delta(x)-\mu)} = \frac{1}{r}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{|f(x)-1| - |f(x)+1|}{x} = \frac{1 - f(x) - f(x) - 1}{x} = \frac{-2x}{x} = -2$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow r} \frac{x - r}{\sqrt{x} - r} = \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \frac{(\sqrt{x}-r)(\sqrt{x}+r)}{(\sqrt{x}-r)} = \sqrt{x} + r = r$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow r} \frac{x - \sqrt{rx}}{rx^2 - x - y} = \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \frac{\sqrt{x}(\sqrt{x} - \sqrt{r})}{(x-r)(rx+p)} = \frac{\sqrt{x}}{(\sqrt{x}+r)(rx+p)} = \frac{1}{1r}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{1 - \sqrt{x}}{r - \sqrt{a-x}} = \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \frac{1-x}{r-\delta+x} \times \frac{r}{r} \times \frac{\infty}{\infty} \rightarrow ra = r \rightarrow a = r$$

$$= \frac{1-x}{x-1} \times \frac{r}{r} = -r$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow r} \frac{\sqrt{rx+p} - r}{\sqrt{\delta x + v} - p} \times \frac{\infty}{\infty} \times \frac{r}{r} = \frac{r(x-r)}{\delta(x-r)} \times \frac{r}{r} = \frac{1}{r}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow r} \frac{\sqrt{rx+\sqrt{x}} - r}{\sqrt{x} - 1} \times \frac{\infty}{\infty} \times \frac{r}{r}$$

$$\frac{rx + \sqrt{x} - \varepsilon}{x-1} \times \frac{r}{\varepsilon} = \frac{\sqrt{x}(\sqrt{x}-1)(rx+\varepsilon)}{(\sqrt{x}-1)(\sqrt{x}+1)} \times \frac{r}{\varepsilon} \rightarrow \frac{r}{r} \times \frac{r}{\varepsilon} = \frac{r}{\varepsilon}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{1 + \cos^2 x}{\sin^2 x} = \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \frac{(1 + \cos x)(1 + \cos^2 x - \cos x)}{(1 - \cos x)(1 + \cos x)}$$

$$x \rightarrow \pi = \frac{4}{1}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{1 - \tan x}{\sin x - \cos x} = \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \frac{1 - \frac{\sin x}{\cos x}}{\sin x - \cos x} = \frac{\cos x \cdot \sin x}{\cos^2 x} = \frac{-1}{\cos x}$$

$$\rightarrow \frac{-1}{\sqrt{2}} = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \times \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}} = -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\tan^2 x - 1}{\cos^2 x} = \frac{1 - \cos^2 x - 1}{1 + \cos^2 x} = \frac{-\cancel{y}}{1 + \cos^2 x} \rightarrow \frac{-1}{1+0} = -1$$