

30 gitar culo

clausura

19/0

Exercícios

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{1 - \sqrt{x}}{x^p - \sqrt{x}} = \frac{0}{0} \quad (1)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{or } & \frac{(1-x)(1+x)^p}{x^p - \sqrt{x}} = \frac{1-x}{x^p - \sqrt{x}} \\ \text{or } & \frac{1-x}{x^p - \sqrt{x}} = \frac{1-x}{x^p - x^{1/2}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\Rightarrow = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{\sqrt{x+4} - 4}{x^p - 4} = \frac{0}{0} \quad (2)$$

$$\frac{(\sqrt{x+4} - 4)(\sqrt{x+4} + 4)}{(x^p - 4)(\sqrt{x+4} + 4)} = \frac{x - 16}{(x^p - 4)(\sqrt{x+4} + 4)}$$

$$\Rightarrow = \frac{1}{4}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt{x+1} - 1}{\sqrt{x} - 1} = \frac{0}{0} \quad (3)$$

$$\frac{(\sqrt{x+1} - 1)(\sqrt{x+1} + 1)}{(\sqrt{x} - 1)(\sqrt{x} + 1)} = \frac{x - 1}{(x-1)(\sqrt{x} + 1)}$$

$$\Rightarrow x=1 \rightarrow \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^p - \sqrt{x} + 1}{x^p - \sqrt{x}} = \frac{0}{0} \quad (4)$$

$$\frac{(x-1)(x^p - \sqrt{x} + 1)}{(x-1)(x^p - \sqrt{x})} = \frac{x^p - \sqrt{x} + 1}{x^p - \sqrt{x}} \quad x=1 \rightarrow \frac{1}{1}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{|x^p - 1| - |x^p + 1|}{x} = \frac{0}{0} \quad (5)$$

$$\begin{cases} x^+ \rightarrow \frac{(1-x^p) - (x^p+1)}{x} = \frac{-2x^p}{x} = -2x^{p-1} \\ x^- \rightarrow \frac{(1-x^p) - (x^p+1)}{x} = \frac{-2x^p}{x} = -2x^{p-1} \end{cases}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{x - 4}{\sqrt{x} - 2} = \frac{0}{0} = \frac{(\sqrt{x}-2)(\sqrt{x}+2)}{(\sqrt{x}-2)} \quad (6)$$

$$= \sqrt{x} + 2 \xrightarrow{x=4} 4 + 2 = 6$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{x - \sqrt{x}}{x^p - x - 4} = \frac{0}{0} \quad (7)$$

$$\frac{x(x - \sqrt{x})}{(x^p - x - 4)(x + 4)}$$

$$= \frac{x(x - \sqrt{x})}{(x^p - x - 4)(x + 4)} \xrightarrow{x=4} \frac{4(4 - 2)}{(4^p - 4 - 4)(4 + 4)} = \frac{8}{(4^p - 8)(8)}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{1 + \cos^2 x}{\sin^2 x} = \frac{(1 + \cos^2 \pi)(1 + \cos^2 \pi + \cos^4 \pi)}{(1 - \cos \pi)(1 + \cos \pi)}$$

$$\frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \frac{1 - \cos^2 \pi}{1 - \cos \pi} \quad x = \pi$$

$$= \frac{1 + \cos^2 \pi + \cos \pi}{1 - \cos \pi} = \frac{1 + 1 + (-1)}{1 - (-1)} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{4}} \frac{1 - \tan x}{\sin x - \cos x} = 1 - \frac{\sin x}{\cos x} = 1 - \frac{\sin x - \cos x}{\cos x}$$

$$\frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \frac{\cos x - \sin x}{\cos x} = \frac{-1}{1} = -1$$

$$= -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{4}} \frac{\tan^2 x - 1}{\cos^2 x} = \frac{\sin^2 x - \cos^2 x}{\cos^2 x - \sin^2 x} = \frac{\sin^2 x - \cos^2 x}{\cos^2 x - \sin^2 x} = \frac{-1}{1} = -1$$