

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{ax^2 - bx + c}{dx^2 - ex + f} \xrightarrow{\frac{0}{0}} \frac{h.o.p}{l.o.p} \xrightarrow{x=1} \frac{a-b+c}{d-e+f} = \frac{1}{2} \quad (1)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{|x^n - 1| - |x^n + 1|}{x} \xrightarrow{\frac{0}{0}} \frac{-x^n + 1 - x^n - 1}{x} = \frac{-2x^n}{x} = -2 \quad (2)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow r} \frac{x-r}{\sqrt{x}-r} \xrightarrow{\frac{0}{0}} \frac{(x-r)(\sqrt{x}+r)}{(\sqrt{x}-r)(\sqrt{x}+r)} = \sqrt{x}+r = 2r \quad (3)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow r} \frac{x - \sqrt{rx}}{rx - x - r} \xrightarrow{\frac{0}{0}} \frac{x + \sqrt{rx}}{x + \sqrt{rx}} \cdot \frac{x - \sqrt{rx}}{x - \sqrt{rx}} = \frac{x - rx}{x^2 - rx} = \frac{x}{x(x-r)} = \frac{1}{r-x} \quad (4)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{1 - \sqrt{x}}{x - \sqrt{x} - x} \xrightarrow{\frac{0}{0}} \frac{1 - \sqrt{x}}{(1-x)(1+\sqrt{x})} \cdot \frac{1 + \sqrt{x}}{1 + \sqrt{x}} = \frac{(1-x)(1+\sqrt{x})}{(1-x)(1+\sqrt{x})} = \frac{1}{1+\sqrt{x}} = \frac{1}{2} \quad (5)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow r} \frac{\sqrt{ax+bx} - r}{\sqrt{cx+dx} - r} \xrightarrow{\frac{0}{0}} \frac{(ax+bx - r^2)}{(\sqrt{ax+bx} + r)(\sqrt{cx+dx} - r)} \cdot \frac{(\sqrt{ax+bx} + r)(\sqrt{cx+dx} + r)}{(\sqrt{ax+bx} + r)(\sqrt{cx+dx} + r)} = \frac{(ax+bx - r^2)(\sqrt{cx+dx} + r)}{(\sqrt{ax+bx} + r)(cx+dx - r^2)} = \frac{r}{r} = 1 \quad (6)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt{x+\sqrt{x}} - r}{\sqrt{x} - 1} \xrightarrow{\frac{0}{0}} \frac{(x+\sqrt{x} - r^2)}{(\sqrt{x+\sqrt{x}} + r)(\sqrt{x} - 1)} \cdot \frac{(\sqrt{x+\sqrt{x}} + r)(\sqrt{x} + 1)}{(\sqrt{x+\sqrt{x}} + r)(\sqrt{x} + 1)} = \frac{(x+\sqrt{x} - r^2)(\sqrt{x} + 1)}{(\sqrt{x+\sqrt{x}} + r)(x-1)} = \frac{1}{1} = 1 \quad (7)$$

$$\frac{(9x^2 + 14x - 2)(x-1)}{x(x-1)(x-\sqrt{x}-1)} = \frac{(9x+14-x-2)(x-1)}{x(x-1)(x-\sqrt{x}-1)} = \frac{8x+12}{x(x-\sqrt{x}-1)} = \frac{4(2x+3)}{x(x-\sqrt{x}-1)} = \frac{4}{1} = 4 \quad (8)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{1 + \cos^2 x}{\sin^2 x} \xrightarrow{\frac{2}{0}} \frac{(1 + \cos^2 x)(1 + \cos^2 x)}{(1 - \cos^2 x)(1 + \cos^2 x)} = \frac{1 - (-1) + (-1)^2}{1 - (-1)} = \frac{1}{2} \quad (9)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{1 - \tan^2 x}{\sin x - \cos x} \xrightarrow{\frac{0}{0}} \frac{\cos^2 x - \sin^2 x}{\cos x} = \frac{1}{-\cos x} = \frac{1}{-\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}} = -\frac{2}{\sqrt{2}} = -\sqrt{2} \quad (10)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{4}} \frac{\tan^2 x - 1}{\cos^2 x} \xrightarrow{\frac{0}{1}} \frac{\sin^2 x - \cos^2 x}{\cos^2 x} = \frac{1}{-\cos^2 x} = \frac{1}{-(\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2})^2} = -\frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}} = -2 \quad (10)$$

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