

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{f(x) - V}{g(x) - A} \xrightarrow{\text{hop}} \frac{A - V}{1 - A} = \frac{1}{2}$$

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$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{|k_{n-1}| - |k_{n+1}|}{n} \times \frac{|k_{n-1}| + |k_{n+1}|}{|k_{n-1}| + |k_{n+1}|} = \frac{(9n^2 - 4n + 1) - (9n^2 + 4n + 1)}{n(|k_{n-1}| + |k_{n+1}|)} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{-8n}{2n} = -4$$

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$$\lim_{x \rightarrow r} \frac{x - r}{\sqrt{x} - r} = \frac{0}{0} \xrightarrow{\text{hop}} \frac{(\sqrt{x} - r)(\sqrt{x} + r)}{\sqrt{x} - r} = \sqrt{x} + r = 2r$$

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$$\lim_{x \rightarrow r} \frac{x - \sqrt{rx}}{rx - x - r} = \frac{0}{0} \xrightarrow{\text{hop}} \frac{1 - \frac{1}{\sqrt{rx}}}{rx - 1} = \frac{1 - \frac{1}{r}}{r} = \frac{1}{r}$$

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$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{1 - \sqrt{x}}{r - \sqrt{2-x}} \times \frac{1 + \sqrt{x}}{1 + \sqrt{x}} \times \frac{r + \sqrt{2-x}}{r + \sqrt{2-x}} = \frac{1-x}{n+1} \times \frac{r}{r} = -\frac{r}{2}$$

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$$\lim_{x \rightarrow r} \frac{\sqrt{rx+r} - r}{\sqrt{ax+v} - r} \xrightarrow{\text{hop}} \frac{\frac{r}{r\sqrt{rx+r}}}{\frac{a}{r\sqrt{(ax+v)r}}} = \frac{\frac{r}{rx+r}}{\frac{a}{r\sqrt{ax+v}}} = \frac{r\sqrt{ax+v}}{a}$$

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$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt{rx+\sqrt{x}} - r}{\sqrt{x} - 1} \rightarrow \frac{r + \frac{1}{r\sqrt{x}}}{\frac{1}{r\sqrt{x}}} = \frac{r}{r} = 1$$

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$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{1 + \cos^2 x}{\sin^2 x} = \frac{(1 + \cos^2 x)(\cos^2 x - \cos^2 x + 1)}{(1 - \cos^2 x)(1 + \cos^2 x)} = \frac{1 + 1}{1 + 1} = \frac{2}{2} = 1$$

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$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{1 - \tan x}{\sin x - \cos x} = \frac{1 - \frac{\sin x}{\cos x}}{\sin x - \cos x} = \frac{-\frac{(\sin x \cos x)}{\cos x}}{\sin x - \cos x} = -\frac{1}{\cos x} = -\sqrt{2}$$

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$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\tan^2 x - 1}{\cos^2 x} = \frac{\frac{\sin^2 x - \cos^2 x}{\cos^2 x}}{\cos^2 x} = \frac{-1}{\cos^2 x} = \frac{-1}{\frac{1}{2}} = -2$$

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