



$$\lim_{u \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\sqrt{u+\epsilon} - \epsilon}{\sqrt{u+\nu} - \nu} = \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \frac{u+\epsilon}{u+\nu} \times \frac{u+\nu}{u+\nu} = \frac{u+\epsilon}{u+\nu} \times \frac{u+\nu}{u+\nu} = \frac{(u+\epsilon)(u+\nu)}{(u+\nu)^2} = \frac{u^2 + u\epsilon + u\nu + \epsilon\nu}{u^2 + 2u\nu + \nu^2}$$

$$\lim_{u \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{u^2 + u\epsilon + u\nu + \epsilon\nu}{u^2 + 2u\nu + \nu^2} = \frac{(\frac{\pi}{2})^2 + \frac{\pi}{2}\epsilon + \frac{\pi}{2}\nu + \epsilon\nu}{(\frac{\pi}{2})^2 + 2(\frac{\pi}{2})\nu + \nu^2} = \frac{\frac{\pi^2}{4} + \frac{\pi}{2}(\epsilon + \nu) + \epsilon\nu}{\frac{\pi^2}{4} + \pi\nu + \nu^2}$$

$$\lim_{u \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\frac{\pi^2}{4} + \frac{\pi}{2}(\epsilon + \nu) + \epsilon\nu}{\frac{\pi^2}{4} + \pi\nu + \nu^2} = \frac{\frac{\pi^2}{4} + \frac{\pi}{2}(\epsilon + \nu) + \epsilon\nu}{\frac{\pi^2}{4} + \pi\nu + \nu^2} = \frac{\frac{\pi^2}{4} + \frac{\pi}{2}(\epsilon + \nu) + \epsilon\nu}{\frac{\pi^2}{4} + \pi\nu + \nu^2} = \frac{\frac{\pi^2}{4} + \frac{\pi}{2}(\epsilon + \nu) + \epsilon\nu}{\frac{\pi^2}{4} + \pi\nu + \nu^2}$$

$$\lim_{u \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt{u+\sqrt{u}} - \sqrt{u}}{\sqrt{u} - 1} = \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \frac{u+\sqrt{u}-u}{u-1} \times \frac{u+\sqrt{u}+1}{u+\sqrt{u}+1} = \frac{u+\sqrt{u}-u}{u-1} \times \frac{u+\sqrt{u}+1}{u+\sqrt{u}+1} = \frac{\sqrt{u}}{u-1} \times \frac{u+\sqrt{u}+1}{u+\sqrt{u}+1}$$

$$\lim_{u \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt{u}}{u-1} \times \frac{u+\sqrt{u}+1}{u+\sqrt{u}+1} = \frac{1}{1-1} \times \frac{1+1+1}{1+1+1} = \frac{3}{2}$$

$$\lim_{u \rightarrow \pi} \frac{1 + \cos^2 u}{\sin^2 u} = \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \frac{(1 + \cos^2 u)(1 + \cos^2 u - \cos^2 u)}{1 - \cos^2 u} = \frac{(1 + \cos^2 u)(1 + \cos^2 u - \cos^2 u)}{(1 - \cos u)(1 + \cos u)}$$

$$\lim_{u \rightarrow \pi} \frac{1 + (-1)^2 - (-1)}{1 - (-1)} = \frac{3}{2}$$

$$\lim_{u \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{1 - \tan u}{\sin u - \cos u} = \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \frac{1 - \frac{\sin u}{\cos u}}{\sin u - \cos u} = \frac{\frac{\cos u - \sin u}{\cos u}}{\sin u - \cos u} = \frac{-(\sin u - \cos u)}{\cos u (\sin u - \cos u)}$$

$$\lim_{u \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{1}{\cos u} = \frac{1}{\frac{0}{1}} = -\frac{1}{0} = -\infty$$

$$\lim_{u \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\tan u - 1}{\cos^2 u} = \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \frac{1 - \cos^2 u}{1 + \cos^2 u} = \frac{1 - \cos^2 u}{1 + \cos^2 u} = \frac{1 - \cos^2 u}{1 + \cos^2 u} = \frac{1 - \cos^2 u}{1 + \cos^2 u}$$

$$\lim_{u \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{1 - \cos^2 u}{1 + \cos^2 u} = \frac{1 - 0}{1 + 0} = 1$$

$$\lim_{u \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{1 - \cos^2 u}{1 + \cos^2 u} = \frac{1 - 0}{1 + 0} = 1$$