

بازدم و صورت

کلیه د $\neq 0$

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نیاسه ساه نظری

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{f(x) - Vx + \mu}{\Delta x - \mu} = \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \frac{(x-1)(f(x) - \mu)}{(x-1)(\Delta x - \mu)} = \frac{f(x) - \mu}{\Delta x - \mu} \quad \text{①}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{f(x) - \mu}{\Delta x - \mu} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{|x-1| - |x+1|}{x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1-x - (x+1)}{x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{-2x}{x} = -2 \quad (5) \quad (P)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow F} \frac{x-F}{\sqrt{x}-F} = \lim_{x \rightarrow F} \frac{(\sqrt{x}-F)(\sqrt{x}+F)}{\sqrt{x}-F} = \lim_{x \rightarrow F} \sqrt{x}+F = F \quad (5) \quad (P)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow F} \frac{x-\sqrt{x}}{F^2-x-4} \times \frac{x+\sqrt{x}}{x+\sqrt{x}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow F} \frac{x^2-x}{F^2-x-4(x+\sqrt{x})} \quad (5) \quad (P)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow F} \frac{x(x-F)}{(x-F)(F^2+x)(x+\sqrt{x})} = \lim_{x \rightarrow F} \frac{x}{(F^2+x)(x+\sqrt{x})} = \frac{F}{\sqrt{x} \times F} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{F}} \quad (5) \quad (P)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{1-\sqrt{x}}{F-\sqrt{\Delta-x}} \times \frac{1+\sqrt{x}}{1+\sqrt{x}} \times \frac{F+\sqrt{\Delta-x}}{F+\sqrt{\Delta-x}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{(1-x)(F+\sqrt{\Delta-x})}{(F-x)(\sqrt{x}+1)} \quad (5) \quad (D)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{-1(F+\sqrt{\Delta-x})}{\sqrt{x}+1} = \frac{-F}{F} = -1 \quad (5) \quad (D)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow F} \frac{\sqrt{x^2+F} - F}{\sqrt{\Delta x + V} - F} \times \frac{\sqrt{x^2+F} + F}{\sqrt{x^2+F} + F} \times \frac{\sqrt{(\Delta x + V)^2 + 9} + F}{\sqrt{(\Delta x + V)^2 + 9} + F} = \quad (4)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow F} \frac{(x^2-F)(\sqrt{x^2+F} + F)}{(\Delta x - F_0)(\sqrt{x^2+F} + F)} = \frac{F \times F (x-F)}{F \times \Delta (x-F)} = \frac{F}{\Delta} \quad (5) \quad (D)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt{x^2+\sqrt{x}} - F}{\sqrt{x} - 1} \times \frac{\sqrt{x^2+\sqrt{x}} + F}{\sqrt{x^2+\sqrt{x}} + F} \times \frac{1+\sqrt{x} + \sqrt{x^2}}{1+\sqrt{x} + \sqrt{x^2}} = \quad (5) \quad (V)$$

موضوع: $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt{r_2 + \sqrt{x}} - r}{\sqrt{x} - 1} \times \frac{\sqrt{r_2 + \sqrt{x}} + r}{\sqrt{r^2 + 1 + \sqrt{x}}} = \frac{r}{r}$

HOP $\rightarrow \frac{r}{r} \times \frac{r}{\sqrt{r^2 + 1 + \sqrt{x}}} = \frac{r}{r} \times \frac{r}{r} = \frac{r}{r}$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{(r_2 + \sqrt{x} - r)(r_2 + \sqrt{x} + r)}{(x-1)(\sqrt{r_2 + \sqrt{x}} + r)} = \frac{r}{r}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{1 + \cos^k x}{\sin^k x} = \frac{(\cancel{\cos x + 1})(\cos^k x + 1 - \cos x)}{(\cancel{\cos x + 1})(\cancel{\cos x - 1})} = \textcircled{1}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{\cos^k x - \cos x + 1}{\cos x - 1} = \frac{r}{-r} = \underline{+1, \Delta}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{1 - \tan x}{\sin x - \cos x} = \frac{\frac{\cos x}{\cos x} - \frac{\sin x}{\cos x}}{-(\cos x - \sin x)} = \frac{\cancel{\cos x} - \sin x}{-\cancel{\cos x}(\cancel{\cos x} - \sin x)} \textcircled{9}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{-1}{\cos x} = \frac{-1}{\frac{\sqrt{r}}{r}} = \frac{-r}{\sqrt{r}} = \underline{-\sqrt{r}} \textcircled{9}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\tan^k x - 1}{\cos^k x} = \frac{(\tan x + 1)(\tan x - 1)}{\cos^k x - \sin^k x} = \frac{\frac{\sin x + \cos x}{\cos x} \times \frac{\sin x - \cos x}{\cos x}}{(\cancel{\cos x + \sin x})(\cancel{\cos x} - \sin x)} \textcircled{10}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{-1}{\cos^k x} = \frac{-1}{\left(\frac{-\sqrt{r}}{r}\right)^k} = \frac{-1}{\frac{1}{r}} = \underline{-r}$$