

بازدم و صورت

کلیه د ۰

نیاسه ساه نظری

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{f(x) - Vx + K}{\Delta x - 1} = \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \frac{(x-1)(f(x)-K)}{(x-1)(\Delta x - 1)} = \frac{f(x)-K}{\Delta x - 1} \quad (1)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{f(x)-K}{\Delta x - 1} = \frac{1}{2}$$



$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{|x-1| - |x+1|}{x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1-x - (x+1)}{x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{-2x}{x} = -2 \quad (\text{P})$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow f} \frac{x-f}{\sqrt{x}-f} = \lim_{x \rightarrow f} \frac{(\sqrt{x}-f)(\sqrt{x}+f)}{\sqrt{x}-f} = \lim_{x \rightarrow f} \sqrt{x}+f = f \quad (\text{P})$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow f} \frac{x-\sqrt{x}}{x^2-x-4} \times \frac{x+\sqrt{x}}{x+\sqrt{x}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow f} \frac{x^2-x}{x^2-x-4(x+\sqrt{x})} = \quad (\text{P})$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow f} \frac{x(x-f)}{(x-f)(x+f)(x+\sqrt{x})} = \lim_{x \rightarrow f} \frac{x}{(x+f)(x+\sqrt{x})} = \frac{f}{\sqrt{x} \times f} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{f}} \quad (\text{P})$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{1-\sqrt{x}}{x-\sqrt{x-1}} \times \frac{1+\sqrt{x}}{1+\sqrt{x}} \times \frac{x+\sqrt{x-1}}{x+\sqrt{x-1}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{(1-x)(x+\sqrt{x-1})}{(x-1)(\sqrt{x}+1)} \quad (\text{D})$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{-1(x+\sqrt{x-1})}{\sqrt{x}+1} = \frac{-f}{f} = -1$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow f} \frac{\sqrt{x+f}-f}{\sqrt{x+f}-f} \times \frac{\sqrt{x+f}+f}{\sqrt{x+f}+f} \times \frac{\sqrt{(x+f)^2+f}+\sqrt{x+f}}{\sqrt{(x+f)^2+f}+\sqrt{x+f}} = \quad (\text{D})$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow f} \frac{(x-f)(\sqrt{x+f}+\sqrt{(x+f)^2+f})}{(x-f)(\sqrt{x+f}+f)} = \frac{f \times \sqrt{(x+f)^2+f}}{f \times f} = \frac{\Delta}{f_0}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt{x+\sqrt{x}}-f}{\sqrt{x}-1} \times \frac{\sqrt{x+\sqrt{x}}+f}{\sqrt{x+\sqrt{x}}+f} \times \frac{1+\sqrt{x}}{1+\sqrt{x}} = \quad (\text{V})$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{(1 + \sqrt{n} - r)(1 + \sqrt{n} + \sqrt{n}^r)}{(n-1)(\sqrt{n} + \sqrt{n} + r)} = \frac{r}{r}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \pi} \frac{1 + \cos^n n}{\sin^n n} = \frac{(\cancel{\cos n + 1})(\cos^n n + 1 - \cos n)}{(\cancel{\cos n + 1})(\cos n - 1)} = \textcircled{1}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \pi} \frac{\cos^n n - \cos n + 1}{\cos n - 1} = \frac{r}{-r} = \underline{-1, \Delta}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{1 - \tan n}{\sin n - \cos n} = \frac{\frac{\cos n}{\cos n} - \frac{\sin n}{\cos n}}{-(\cos n - \sin n)} = \frac{\cancel{\cos n} - \sin n}{-\cos n (\cancel{\cos n} - \sin n)} \textcircled{2}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{-1}{\cos n} = \frac{-1}{\frac{\sqrt{r}}{r}} = \frac{-r}{\sqrt{r}} = \underline{-\sqrt{r}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\tan^n n - 1}{\cos^n n} = \frac{(\tan n + 1)(\tan n - 1)}{\cos^n n - \sin^n n} = \frac{\frac{\sin n + \cos n}{\cos n} \times \frac{\sin n - \cos n}{\cos n}}{(\cancel{\cos n + \sin n})(\cancel{\cos n} - \sin n)} \textcircled{3}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{-1}{\cos^n n} = \frac{-1}{\left(\frac{-\sqrt{r}}{r}\right)^r} = \frac{-1}{\frac{1}{r}} = \underline{-r}$$