

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{f(n) - f(a)}{g(n) - g(a)} \Rightarrow \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \frac{f'(a)}{g'(a)} = \frac{f'(1)}{g'(1)} = \frac{1}{1} = 1$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{|3n-1| - |3n+1|}{n} \Rightarrow \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \frac{-(3n-1) - (3n+1)}{n} = \frac{-6n}{n} = -6$$

$n \rightarrow 0 \Rightarrow 3n-1 < 0 \Rightarrow |3n-1| \rightarrow -3n+1$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 4} \frac{n-4}{\sqrt{n}-2} \Rightarrow \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \frac{(\sqrt{n}-2)(\sqrt{n}+2)}{(\sqrt{n}-2)} = \sqrt{n}+2 = 4+2 = 6$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 4} \frac{n-\sqrt{4n}}{n^2-4} \Rightarrow \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \frac{\sqrt{n}(\sqrt{n}-\sqrt{4})}{(n+2)(n-2)} = \frac{\sqrt{n}(\sqrt{n}-2)}{(n+2)(n-2)}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{n}}{(n+2)(\sqrt{n}+2)} = \frac{\sqrt{4}}{(4+2)(\sqrt{4}+2)} = \frac{2}{6 \cdot 4} = \frac{1}{12}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{1-\sqrt{n}}{n-\sqrt{0-n}} \Rightarrow \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \frac{1-\sqrt{n}}{n-\sqrt{0-n}} \times \frac{n+\sqrt{0-n}}{n+\sqrt{0-n}} = \frac{1+\sqrt{n}}{n+\sqrt{0-n}}$$

$$\frac{1-n}{n-\sqrt{0-n}} \times n = \frac{n(1-n)}{n^2-\sqrt{0-n}}$$

4

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{x^2 + 4} - x}{\sqrt{x^2 + 9} - x} \rightarrow \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \frac{\sqrt{x^2 + 4} - x}{\sqrt{x^2 + 9} - x} \times \frac{\sqrt{x^2 + 4} + x}{\sqrt{x^2 + 9} + x} \times \frac{\sqrt{x^2 + 4} + x}{\sqrt{x^2 + 4} + x}$$

$$\frac{x^2 + 4 - x^2}{x^2 + 9 - x^2} \times \frac{x}{x} = \frac{4}{9} \times \frac{x}{x} = \frac{4}{9}$$

5

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt{n^2 + 1} - n}{\sqrt{n} - 1} \rightarrow \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \frac{\sqrt{n^2 + 1} - n}{\sqrt{n} - 1} \times \frac{\sqrt{n^2 + 1} + n}{\sqrt{n^2 + 1} + n} \times \frac{\sqrt{n} + 1}{\sqrt{n} + 1}$$

$$\frac{n^2 + 1 - n^2}{n - 1} \times \frac{n}{n} = \frac{(1 + \frac{1}{n})(\sqrt{n} - 1)}{(\sqrt{n} - 1)(\sqrt{n} + 1)} = \frac{1 + \frac{1}{n}}{\sqrt{n} + 1} \rightarrow \frac{2}{2} = 1$$

10

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{1 + \cos x}{\sin x} \rightarrow \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \frac{(1 + \cos x)(1 + \cos x - \cos x)}{(1 + \cos x)(1 - \cos x)}$$

$$\frac{1 - \cos x}{1 - \cos x} = \frac{1 - (-1) + 1}{1 - (-1)} = \frac{2}{2} = 1$$

9

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{1 - \tan x}{\sin x - \cos x} \rightarrow \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \frac{1 - \frac{\sin x}{\cos x}}{\sin x - \cos x} = \frac{\cos x - \sin x}{\cos x(\sin x - \cos x)}$$

$$\frac{1}{\frac{\pi}{2}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$$

Subject: \_\_\_\_\_

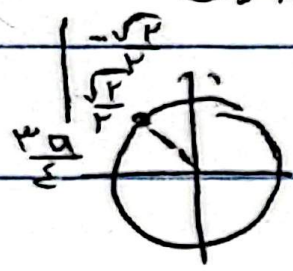
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Date: \_\_\_\_\_

1  $\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\tan^2 x - 1}{\cos^2 x} \Rightarrow \frac{0}{0}$

2  $\frac{\sin^2 x - 1}{\cos^2 x} = \frac{\sin^2 x - \cos^2 x}{\cos^2 x} = \frac{1}{\cos^2 x}$  (1)

3  $\frac{1}{\cos^2 x - \sin^2 x} = \frac{1}{\cos^2 x}$



4  $\frac{1}{\sqrt{p} \times \sqrt{p}} \Rightarrow -r$