

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{f(n) - f(a)}{n - a} \Rightarrow \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \frac{f'(a)}{1} = \left[\frac{1}{r} \right]$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{|r^n - 1| - |r^{n+1}|}{n} \Rightarrow \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \frac{-(r^n - 1) - (r^{n+1})}{n} = \frac{-4n}{n} = -4$$

$$n \rightarrow 0 \Rightarrow r^n - 1 < 0 \Rightarrow |r^n - 1| \rightarrow -r^{n+1}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow r} \frac{n - r}{\sqrt{n} - r} \Rightarrow \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \frac{(\sqrt{n} - r)(\sqrt{n} + r)}{(\sqrt{n} - r)} = \sqrt{n} + r = r + r = 2r$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow r} \frac{n - \sqrt{rn}}{r(n^2 - n - 4)} \Rightarrow \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \frac{\sqrt{n}(\sqrt{n} - \sqrt{r})}{r(n + \frac{r}{r})(n - r)} = \frac{\sqrt{n}(\sqrt{n} - \sqrt{r})}{r(n + r)(\sqrt{n} - r)(\sqrt{n} + r)}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{n}}{r(n + \frac{r}{r})(\sqrt{n} + r)} = \frac{\sqrt{r}}{r(\frac{r}{r})(r\sqrt{r})} = \left[\frac{1}{r^2} \right]$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{1 - \sqrt{n}}{r - \sqrt{\delta - n}} \Rightarrow \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \frac{1 - \sqrt{n}}{r - \sqrt{\delta - n}} \times \frac{r + \sqrt{\delta - n}}{r + \sqrt{\delta - n}} \times \frac{1 + \sqrt{n}}{1 + \sqrt{n}}$$

$$\frac{1 - n}{r - \delta + n} \times r = \frac{r(1 - n)}{(n - 1)} = -r$$

4

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{\mu n + \epsilon} - \epsilon}{\sqrt{\delta n + \nu} - \mu} \Rightarrow \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \frac{\sqrt{\mu n + \epsilon} - \epsilon}{\sqrt{\delta n + \nu} - \mu} \times \frac{\sqrt{(\delta n + \nu) + \mu} + \mu}{\sqrt{(\delta n + \nu) + \mu} + \mu} \times \frac{\sqrt{\mu n + \epsilon} + \epsilon}{\sqrt{\mu n + \epsilon} + \epsilon}$$

$$\frac{\mu n + \epsilon - \mu^2}{\delta n + \nu - \mu^2} \times \frac{\mu}{\mu} \Rightarrow \frac{\mu n - \mu^2}{\delta n - \mu^2} \times \frac{\mu}{\mu} = \frac{\mu(n - \mu)}{\delta(n - \mu)} \times \frac{\mu}{\mu} = \frac{\mu}{\delta} = \frac{\mu}{\delta}$$

5

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt{\mu n + \sqrt{n}} - \mu}{\sqrt{n} - 1} \Rightarrow \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \frac{\sqrt{\mu n + \sqrt{n}} - \mu}{\sqrt{n} - 1} \times \frac{\sqrt{\mu n + \sqrt{n}} + \mu}{\sqrt{\mu n + \sqrt{n}} + \mu} \times \frac{\sqrt{n} + 1}{\sqrt{n} + 1}$$

$$\frac{\mu n + \sqrt{n} - \mu^2}{n - 1} \times \frac{\mu}{\mu} = \frac{\mu(\sqrt{n} + \frac{\epsilon}{\mu})(\sqrt{n} - 1)}{\epsilon(\sqrt{n} - 1)(\sqrt{n} + 1)} = \frac{\mu(\frac{\sqrt{n}}{\mu}) \times \mu}{\epsilon \times \mu} \Rightarrow \frac{\mu}{\epsilon}$$

10

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \pi} \frac{1 + \cos \mu n}{\sin \mu n} \Rightarrow \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \frac{(1 + \cos \mu n)(1 + \cos \mu n - \cos \mu n)}{(1 + \cos \mu n)(1 - \cos \mu n)}$$

$$\frac{1 - \cos \mu n}{1 + \cos \mu n} \rightarrow \frac{\cos^2 \mu n - \cos \mu n + 1}{1 - \cos \mu n} = \frac{1 - (-1) + 1}{1 - (-1)} = \frac{\mu}{\mu}$$

9

$$\lim_{\epsilon \rightarrow \pi} \frac{1 - \tan \mu \epsilon}{\sin \mu \epsilon - \cos \mu \epsilon} \Rightarrow \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \frac{1 - \frac{\sin \mu \epsilon}{\cos \mu \epsilon}}{\frac{\sin \mu \epsilon}{\cos \mu \epsilon} - \cos \mu \epsilon} = \frac{\cos \mu \epsilon - \sin \mu \epsilon}{\sin \mu \epsilon - \cos \mu \epsilon} = \frac{1}{1}$$

$$\frac{1}{\frac{\epsilon}{\sqrt{\mu}} \sqrt{\mu}} = \frac{\mu}{\sqrt{\mu}} = \frac{\mu \sqrt{\mu}}{\mu} = \sqrt{\mu}$$

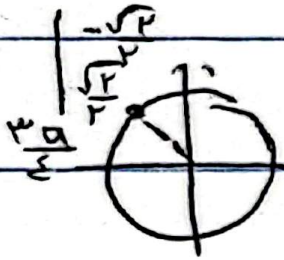
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(S) 6/3/2023

Date: _____

1 $\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\tan^2 x - 1}{\cos^2 x} \Rightarrow \frac{0}{0} \Rightarrow \frac{\sin^2 x - 1}{\cos^2 x} = \frac{\sin^2 x - \cos^2 x}{\cos^2 x}$ (10)

2 $\frac{\cos^2 x - \sin^2 x}{\cos^2 x - \sin^2 x} = \frac{1}{\cos^2 x}$



3 $\frac{-1}{\frac{\sqrt{P}}{P} \times \frac{\sqrt{P}}{P}} \Rightarrow -P$