

باید تابع یک نقطه باشد مآجمع دو توان ۲ صفر شود.

$$2x^2 - 4x + y^2 + 4y + k = 0$$

$$(\sqrt{2}x - \sqrt{2})^2 + (y + 2)^2 = 2x^2 - 4x + 2 + y^2 + 4y + 4$$

→ تابع در نقطه $-3 \rightarrow k = 9 + 2 = 11$ ✓

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برای تابع بودن باید دو رابطه وقتی $x=a$ است برابر شوند.

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 + 4x & ; x \geq a \\ 2x + a + 2 & ; x \leq a \end{cases}$$

$$a^2 + 4a = 2a + a + 2 \rightarrow a^2 + a - 2 = 0 \rightarrow (a-1)(a+2) = 0$$

$f(1) = 1 + 4 = 5$ ✓ $a=1 \checkmark$
 $a > 0$ $a=-2 \times$
 $a > 0$

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$$f(x) = \begin{cases} 2x^2 - b & ; |x+1| \geq 2 \\ a + 2x & ; -3 \leq x \leq -1 \end{cases}$$

if $x = -3 \rightarrow 2x^2 - b = a + 2x \rightarrow 11 - b = a - 6$

→ $a + b = 11 + 6 = 17$ ✓

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$$\sqrt{4x-a} + \sqrt{b-2x} = 4$$

$$\sqrt{12-a} + \sqrt{b-4} = 4$$

$$\frac{a}{4} = 2 \rightarrow a = 12$$

$$\frac{b}{2} = 2 \rightarrow b = 4$$

$$Dy = \{2\}$$

$$x \geq \frac{a}{4}$$

$$x \leq \frac{b}{2}$$

$$\frac{b}{a} = \frac{4}{12} = \frac{1}{3}$$

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الف) $y = \sqrt{\frac{x+1}{1-x^2}} + \sqrt{\frac{4-x}{x^2+2x+4}}$ → $\frac{4}{x+2}$

$$\rightarrow \frac{-1}{x+2} + \frac{3}{x+2}$$

دایره منظمی همیشه مثبت

✓ $Dy = [-1, 4] - \{2\}$

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ب) $y = \sqrt{[x]-4} + \sqrt{2-[x]}$ ✓

$Dy = \emptyset$

→ $[x] \geq 4 \rightarrow x \geq 4$

→ $[x] \leq 2 \rightarrow x \leq 3$

← اشتراک

$$\text{الف) } y = \sqrt{\frac{x^2 - x - 4}{x^2 - 13x^2 + 34}} \rightarrow (x-3)(x+2) \quad \frac{-2}{+} \frac{-2}{-} \frac{2}{-} \frac{2}{+}$$

$$Dy = (-\infty, -3) \cup (2, 3) \cup (3, +\infty) \quad \checkmark$$

$$\text{ب) } y = \sqrt{\frac{x^3 - 2x^2 - 4x + 4}{x^3 + 2x^2 - 4x - 4}} \rightarrow (x-1)(x-2)(x+2) \quad \checkmark$$

$$\frac{-2}{+} \frac{-2}{-} \frac{-1}{+} \frac{1}{-} \frac{2}{+} \frac{2}{-} \quad Dy = (-\infty, -3) \cup [-2, -1] \cup [1, 2) \cup [3, +\infty) \quad \checkmark$$

$$\text{الف) } y = \sqrt{[-x] - 2} \rightarrow [-x] \geq 2 \rightarrow x \leq -2 \quad (1, 5)$$

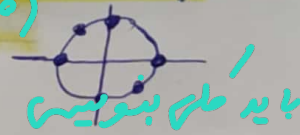
$$Dy = (-\infty, -2] \quad \checkmark$$

$$\text{ب) } y = \frac{\Delta x^2 + 4}{[x]^2 - 2[x] - 2} \rightarrow \text{كسرة منبسطة} \quad [x] \neq -1 \rightarrow x \neq (-2, -1] \quad (-1, 0)$$

$$\rightarrow ([x] - 3)([x] + 1) \quad [x] \neq 3 \rightarrow x \neq [3, 4) \quad Dy = \mathbb{R} - ((-2, -1] \cup [3, 4)) \quad \checkmark$$

$$\text{الف) } y = \frac{\cot x + 1}{\tan x + 1}$$

$$\cot x \text{ تعريف } \tan x \text{ تعريف } \tan x \neq -1$$

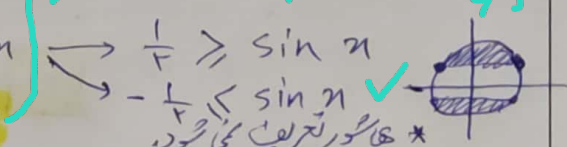


$$Dy = \mathbb{R} - \left\{ \frac{k\pi}{\pi}, k\pi + \frac{3\pi}{4} \right\}$$

$$D = \left[k\pi - \frac{\pi}{4}, k\pi + \frac{\pi}{4} \right]$$

$$\text{ب) } \sqrt{1 - \sin^2 x} \rightarrow \frac{1}{2} \geq \sin^2 x$$

$$Dy = \left\{ \left[-\frac{\pi}{4}, \frac{\pi}{4} \right] \cup \left[\frac{3\pi}{4}, \frac{5\pi}{4} \right] \right\}$$



$$\text{الف) } y = \sqrt{1 - \log \frac{x-1}{x}} \rightarrow x-1 > 0 \rightarrow x > 1 \quad (1)$$

$$\rightarrow 1 \geq \log \frac{x-1}{x} \rightarrow x-1 \geq \frac{1}{x} \rightarrow x \geq \frac{x}{x-1} \quad (2)$$

$$\text{①, ②} \rightarrow Dy = \left[\frac{x}{x-1}, +\infty \right) \quad \checkmark$$

$$\text{ب) } y = \sqrt{x^2 - x} \rightarrow x(x-1) \rightarrow (-\infty, 0] \cup [1, +\infty) \quad (1) \quad \checkmark$$

$$\frac{1 - \log \frac{x^2 - x}{x}}{x} \rightarrow \frac{x^2 - x}{x} > 0 \rightarrow x(x-1) > 0 \rightarrow (-\infty, 0) \cup (1, +\infty) \quad (1) \quad \checkmark$$

$$\text{الف) } y = \sqrt{2^{x^2 - x^2} - 1}$$

$$\rightarrow -x^2 + x - 3 \geq 0$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \geq \frac{x}{2} \rightarrow x \leq 1$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \geq \frac{x}{2} \rightarrow x \leq 1$$

$$D = [1, 3]$$

$$Dy = (-\infty, 1] \cup [3, +\infty) \quad \checkmark$$

$$\text{ب) } y = \left(\frac{xw + \Delta}{xw + \Gamma} \right)! \rightarrow \frac{xw + \Delta}{xw + \Gamma} \in \mathbb{W} \rightarrow x \in -\frac{\Gamma w - \Delta}{xw - \Gamma}$$

$$\rightarrow x \in \frac{\Delta - \Gamma w}{xw - \Gamma} \rightarrow Dy = \left\{ x \mid x = \frac{\Delta - \Gamma k}{\Gamma k - \Gamma}, k \in \mathbb{W} \right\} \quad \checkmark$$

$$\text{الف) } \rightarrow \text{①, ②, ③} \rightarrow Dy = [1, 0) \cup (3, 4]$$

$$(-\infty, 0) \cup (3, +\infty) - \{-1, 3\}$$