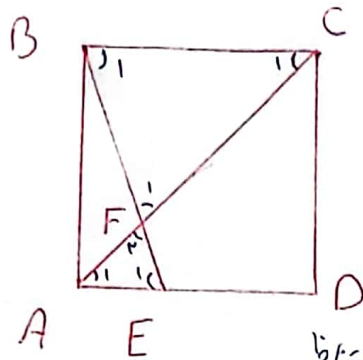


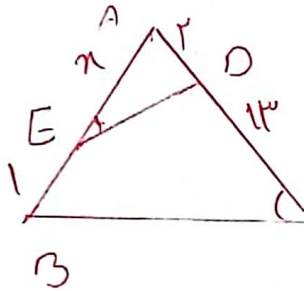


سوال (۱)
 $ED = AE \Rightarrow AD = AE + DE = 2AE$
 $BC \parallel AD \Rightarrow \angle BCF = \angle AFE$
 $\angle BFC = \angle AEF$
 $\Rightarrow \triangle BCF \sim \triangle AFE$

نسبت اجزای متناظر
 $\frac{BC}{AE} = \frac{CF}{AF} = \frac{BF}{EF} \Rightarrow \frac{2AE}{AE} = \frac{CF}{AF} = \frac{BF}{EF}$

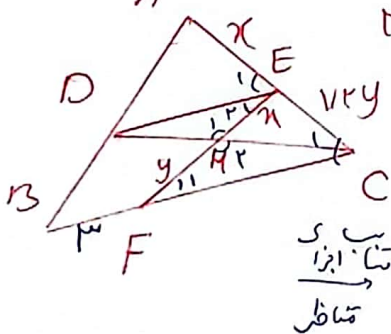
$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} 2AF = CF \Rightarrow AC = AF + CF = 3AF \\ 2EF = BF \Rightarrow BE = BF + FE = 3EF \end{cases}$

$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} 4AF^2 = a^2 + a^2 \\ 4EF^2 = a^2 + (\frac{a}{2})^2 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} EF = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} a \\ EF = \frac{\sqrt{5}}{4} a \end{cases} \Rightarrow \frac{EF}{AF} = \frac{\frac{\sqrt{5}}{4} a}{\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} a} = \frac{\sqrt{5}}{2\sqrt{2}}$



سوال (۲)
 $\triangle AED \sim \triangle ACB$
 $\frac{AE}{AC} = \frac{AD}{AB} = \frac{ED}{BC} \Rightarrow \frac{x}{10} = \frac{y}{x+1}$

$\Rightarrow x^2 + x = 10 \Rightarrow x^2 + x - 10 = 0 \Rightarrow (x+4)(x-5) = 0$
 $\begin{cases} x = -4 \text{ غلط} \\ x = 5 \text{ صحیح} \end{cases}$

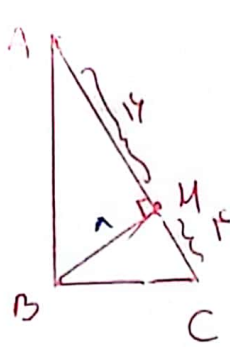


سوال (۳)
 $DE \parallel BC \Rightarrow \triangle AED \sim \triangle ACB$
 $\frac{AE}{AC} = \frac{AD}{AB} = \frac{DE}{BC} \Rightarrow \frac{x}{10} = \frac{y}{x+1}$

$DE \parallel BC \Rightarrow \triangle DHE \sim \triangle CHF$

$\frac{DE}{CF} = \frac{EH}{FH} = \frac{DH}{CH} \Rightarrow \frac{DE}{FC} = \frac{x}{y} = \frac{1}{5} \Rightarrow DE = \frac{1}{5} FC$

$\frac{\frac{1}{5} y}{\frac{1}{5} y + 10y} = \frac{\frac{1}{5} FC}{FC + 10} \Rightarrow \frac{1}{51} = \frac{FC}{11FC} \Rightarrow FC = 11$



۱۔ قوتِ سبب

$$BH^2 = AH \times CH = 14 \times 1 = 14 \Rightarrow BH = \sqrt{14}$$

۲۔ رابطہ پیتاگورس

$$AB^2 = AH^2 + BH^2 = (14)^2 + (1)^2 = 196 + 1 = 197$$

$$AB = \sqrt{197}$$

" " :

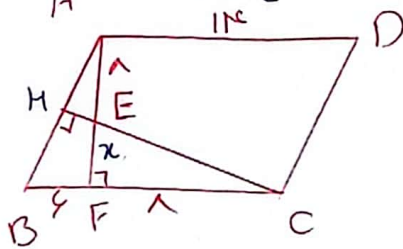
$$BC^2 = CH^2 + BH^2 = (4)^2 + (1)^2 = 17$$

$$BC = \sqrt{17}$$

$$\frac{AB}{BC} = \frac{\sqrt{197}}{\sqrt{17}} = \sqrt{12}$$

راہِ عددی :

$$\frac{AB}{BC} = \frac{\sqrt{AH \times AC}}{\sqrt{AH \times HC}} = \sqrt{\frac{AC}{HC}} = \sqrt{\frac{17}{4}} = \sqrt{12}$$



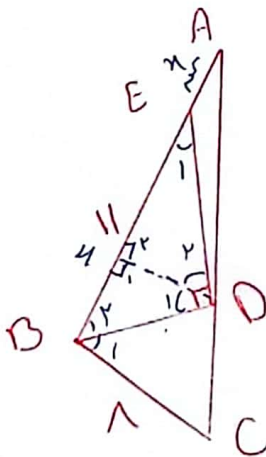
$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \hat{B} = \hat{D} \\ \hat{F} = \hat{H} = 90^\circ \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \triangle FEC \sim \triangle AFB$$

$$\frac{FC}{AF} = \frac{EF}{BF} \Rightarrow \frac{1}{1+x} = \frac{x}{4}$$

$$\rightarrow 4 = x^2 + 1x \Rightarrow x^2 + 1x - 4 = 0 \quad (x+12)(x-4) = 0 \rightarrow \begin{cases} x = -12 \text{ غلط} \\ x = 4 \text{ صحیح} \end{cases}$$

$$AF = 1 + 4 = 5$$

سوال (۶)



$$\left. \begin{array}{l} DH \parallel BC \\ \hat{B} = \hat{D} \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \hat{D}_1 = \hat{B}_1$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} CH \parallel AD \\ \hat{C} = \hat{H} \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \hat{D}_1 = \hat{B}_1$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \hat{D}_1 = \hat{B}_1 \\ \hat{H}_1 = 90^\circ \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \hat{D}_1 = \hat{B}_1 = 90^\circ$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \hat{D}_1 + \hat{D}_2 = 90^\circ \Rightarrow \hat{D}_2 = 90^\circ \\ \hat{H}_2 = 90^\circ \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \hat{E}_1 = 90^\circ$$

$$\frac{BE}{2} = EM = BM = 5/5 \Rightarrow MD = 5/5$$

$$MD \parallel BC \quad \frac{AH}{AB} = \frac{MD}{BC} = \frac{AD}{AC}$$

$$\frac{14+5/5}{14+1} = \frac{5/5}{1} \Rightarrow 14x + 11 = 14 + 1x$$

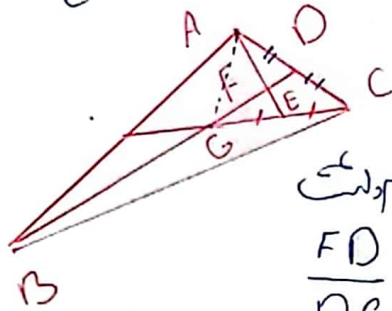
$$13x = 3 \Rightarrow x = \frac{3}{13}$$

$$x = \frac{3}{13} = \frac{4}{17}$$

$$AE = EN = 4y \text{ طبق رابطه نیستم} \quad AE^2 + DE^2 = AD^2 = (4y)^2 + (3y)^2 = 14$$

$$25y^2 = 14 \Rightarrow y = \frac{14}{25} \Rightarrow y = \frac{4}{5} \Rightarrow DE = 4y = 4\left(\frac{4}{5}\right) = \frac{14}{5}$$

$$S_{\triangle G} = DE^2 = \frac{14}{5} \times \frac{14}{5} = \frac{196}{25}$$



سوال ۱۰) ابتدا از A به G وصل می کنیم.

نقطه F محل تلاقی دو میانه GD و AE است پس خواص میانه است

$$\frac{FD}{DG} = \frac{1}{3} \Rightarrow DG = 3FD$$

(مرکز ثقل)

همچنین نقطه G محل تلاقی میانه ها است پس خواص میانه است

$$\frac{DG}{BD} = \frac{1}{3} \quad II$$

$$II \Rightarrow I \quad \frac{3FD}{BD} = \frac{1}{3} \Rightarrow \frac{FD}{BD} = \frac{1}{9} \Rightarrow \frac{BD}{FD} = 9$$