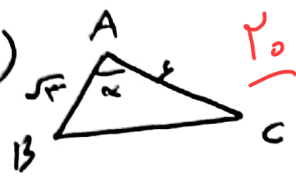
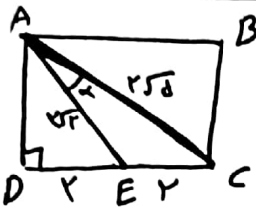
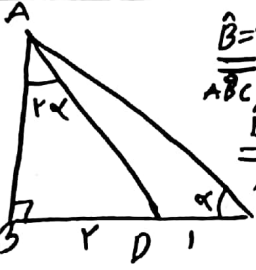
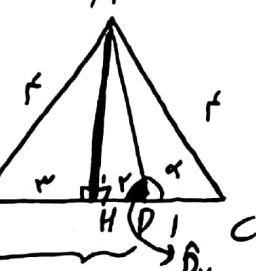


1)   $S = \frac{1}{2} AB \times AC \times \sin \alpha = \frac{1}{2} \times \sqrt{r} \times r \times \sin \alpha = \frac{r\sqrt{r}}{2} \sin \alpha$   
 $\Rightarrow \sin \alpha = \frac{1/d}{\sqrt{r}} = \frac{r}{\sqrt{r}} = \frac{\sqrt{r}}{r} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha = 60^\circ \\ \alpha = 120^\circ \end{cases} \quad \frac{120^\circ}{60^\circ} = 2 \checkmark$

2)   $AE^2 = AD^2 + DE^2 \Rightarrow AE^2 = r^2 + (r/2)^2 = 5r^2/4 \Rightarrow AE = \sqrt{5}r/2$   
 $AC^2 = AD^2 + DC^2 \Rightarrow AC^2 = r^2 + r^2 = 2r^2 \Rightarrow AC = \sqrt{2}r$   
 $EC^2 = AE^2 + AC^2 - 2AE \times AC \times \cos \alpha \Rightarrow r^2 = 5r^2/4 + 2r^2 - 2 \times \sqrt{5}r/2 \times \sqrt{2}r \times \cos \alpha$   
 $\Rightarrow \sqrt{5} \cos \alpha = 2 \Rightarrow \cos \alpha = \frac{2}{\sqrt{5}} \quad (I) \quad \sin^2 \alpha + \cos^2 \alpha = 1 \Rightarrow \sin^2 \alpha + \frac{4}{5} = 1$   
 $\Rightarrow \sin^2 \alpha = \frac{1}{5} \Rightarrow \sin \alpha = \frac{1}{\sqrt{5}} \quad (II) \quad \cot \alpha = \frac{\cos \alpha}{\sin \alpha} = \frac{2/\sqrt{5}}{1/\sqrt{5}} = 2 \checkmark$

3)   $\hat{B} = 90^\circ$   
 $\cot \alpha = \frac{BC}{AB} = \frac{n}{r} \Rightarrow \tan \alpha = \frac{1}{\cot \alpha} = \frac{r}{n} \quad (I)$   
 $\hat{B} = 90^\circ$   
 $\cot r \alpha = \frac{AB}{BD} = \frac{n}{r} \Rightarrow \tan r \alpha = \frac{1}{\cot r \alpha} = \frac{r}{n} \quad (III)$   
 $\tan r \alpha = \frac{r \tan \alpha}{1 - \tan^2 \alpha} = \frac{r (\frac{r}{n})}{1 - (\frac{r}{n})^2} = \frac{r^2 n}{n^2 - r^2} = \frac{r}{n} \quad (II)$   
 $\Rightarrow \frac{r^2 n}{n^2 - r^2} = \frac{r}{n} \Rightarrow r^2 n^2 = n^2 - r^2 \Rightarrow n^2 = \frac{r^2}{r^2 - n^2} \Rightarrow n = \frac{r}{\sqrt{r^2 - n^2}}$   
 $\Rightarrow \cot \alpha = \frac{r}{\frac{r}{\sqrt{r^2 - n^2}}} = \sqrt{r^2 - n^2} \checkmark$

4)   $AB^2 = BH^2 + AH^2 \Rightarrow f^2 = 9 + AH^2 \Rightarrow AH^2 = f^2 - 9 \Rightarrow AH = \sqrt{f^2 - 9}$   
 $BC = BD + DC = 1 + 1 = 2$   
 $BC = BH + CH = r + CH \Rightarrow CH = 2 - r$   
 $\tan \hat{D}_r = \frac{AH}{HD} = \frac{\sqrt{f^2 - 9}}{r - 2}$   
 $\tan \alpha = \frac{-\sqrt{f^2 - 9}}{r} \checkmark$

$\hat{D}_r = 180^\circ - \alpha \Rightarrow \tan \hat{D}_r = -\tan \alpha \quad (II)$

5)  $r \sin^2 n + \cos^2 n = \sin^2 n + (\sin^2 n + \cos^2 n) = \sin^2 n + 1 = \frac{f}{r} \Rightarrow \sin^2 n = \frac{1}{r}$   
 $\Rightarrow 1 - \sin^2 n = \frac{f}{r} = \cos^2 n \quad (II) \quad \tan^2 n = \frac{\sin^2 n}{\cos^2 n} = \frac{1/r}{f/r} = \frac{1}{f} \Rightarrow \tan n = \frac{1}{\sqrt{f}} \checkmark$

3)  $\frac{\sin^2 \alpha + r \cos^2 \alpha}{1 + \cos^2 \alpha} = \frac{(\sin^2 \alpha)^r + r \cos^2 \alpha}{1 + \cos^2 \alpha} = \frac{(1 - \cos^2 \alpha)^r + r \cos^2 \alpha}{1 + \cos^2 \alpha}$  بارها با جابجایی / بارها هم پس

$= \frac{\cos^2 \alpha - r \cos^2 \alpha + 1 + r \cos^2 \alpha}{1 + \cos^2 \alpha} = \frac{\cos^2 \alpha + r \cos^2 \alpha + 1}{\cos^2 \alpha + 1} = \frac{(\cos^2 \alpha + 1)^r}{\cos^2 \alpha + 1} = \cos^2 \alpha + 1$  (I)

$\frac{\cos^2 \alpha + r \sin^2 \alpha}{1 + \sin^2 \alpha} = \frac{(\cos^2 \alpha)^r + r \sin^2 \alpha}{1 + \sin^2 \alpha} = \frac{(1 - \sin^2 \alpha)^r + r \sin^2 \alpha}{1 + \sin^2 \alpha} = \frac{\sin^2 \alpha - r \sin^2 \alpha + 1 + r \sin^2 \alpha}{1 + \sin^2 \alpha}$

$= \frac{\sin^2 \alpha + r \sin^2 \alpha + 1}{\sin^2 \alpha + 1} = \frac{(\sin^2 \alpha + 1)^r}{\sin^2 \alpha + 1} = \sin^2 \alpha + 1$  (II)

$\frac{\sin^2 \alpha + r \cos^2 \alpha}{1 + \cos^2 \alpha} - \frac{\cos^2 \alpha + r \sin^2 \alpha}{1 + \sin^2 \alpha} \stackrel{(I), (II)}{=} \cos^2 \alpha + 1 - \sin^2 \alpha - 1 = \cos^2 \alpha - \sin^2 \alpha = \boxed{\cos 2\alpha}$  ✓

4)  $\underbrace{\sin(\frac{9\pi}{10} + \alpha)}_{\cos \alpha} \underbrace{\cos(\frac{11\pi}{10} - \alpha)}_{-\sin \alpha} - \underbrace{\tan(\alpha - \frac{11\pi}{10})}_{-\cot \alpha} = -\sin \alpha \cos \alpha + \cot \alpha$  (I)

$\cot \alpha = \frac{1}{\tan \alpha} = \frac{1}{\frac{r}{\epsilon}} = \frac{\epsilon}{r}$  (I)

$\cot \alpha + \tan \alpha = \frac{1}{\sin \alpha \cos \alpha} \Rightarrow \sin \alpha \cos \alpha = \frac{1}{\tan \alpha + \cot \alpha} = \frac{1}{\frac{r}{\epsilon} + \frac{\epsilon}{r}} = \frac{1}{\frac{r^2 + \epsilon^2}{r\epsilon}} = \frac{r\epsilon}{r^2 + \epsilon^2}$  (II)

5)  $r \cos n + \sqrt{r} (\sin n - \cos n) = r \cos n + \sin(n - \frac{\pi}{4}) \stackrel{n = \frac{\pi}{4}}{=} r \cos \frac{\pi}{4} + \sin(\frac{\pi}{4} - \frac{\pi}{4})$  (I)

$= r \cos \frac{\pi}{4} + \sin(-\frac{\pi}{4}) = (r)(\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}) + (-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}) = \boxed{\frac{r-1}{\sqrt{2}}}$  ✓

6)  $\frac{\tan \alpha - \sin \alpha}{\sin \alpha - \cos \alpha} = \frac{\frac{1}{k} - \frac{1}{10}}{\frac{1}{10} - \frac{1}{10}} = \frac{\frac{10 - k}{10k}}{\frac{10 - k}{10}} = \frac{10}{10k} = \frac{1}{k} = \frac{15}{-100}$  (I)

$\tan \alpha = \frac{r \tan \frac{\alpha}{r}}{1 - \tan^2 \frac{\alpha}{r}} = \frac{r(\frac{1}{\epsilon})}{1 - \frac{1}{\epsilon^2}} = \frac{\frac{r}{\epsilon}}{\frac{\epsilon^2 - 1}{\epsilon^2}} = \frac{r\epsilon}{\epsilon^2 - 1} = \frac{10}{10} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \sin \alpha = 10k \\ \cos \alpha = 10k \end{cases}$

$k = \frac{1}{10} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \sin \alpha = \frac{1}{10} \\ \cos \alpha = \frac{1}{10} \end{cases}$

$\begin{cases} \sin^2 \alpha + \cos^2 \alpha = 1 \\ \Rightarrow 9k^2 + 100k^2 = 1 \\ \Rightarrow 109k^2 = 1 \Rightarrow k^2 = \frac{1}{109} \\ \Rightarrow k = \frac{1}{\sqrt{109}} \end{cases}$

$\sin \alpha = r \sin \frac{\alpha}{r} \cos \frac{\alpha}{r}$   
 $\Rightarrow \sin \frac{\alpha}{r} \cos \frac{\alpha}{r} = \frac{\sin \alpha}{r}$   
 $\Rightarrow \sin \alpha > 0 \Rightarrow k > 0$

7)  $\frac{\cot \alpha}{\sin \alpha} > 0 \Rightarrow \frac{\cos \alpha}{\sin^2 \alpha} > 0 \Rightarrow \frac{\cos \alpha}{\sin \alpha} > 0 \Rightarrow \boxed{\cos \alpha > 0}$  (I) (I)

$r \sin \alpha < \sin r \alpha \stackrel{\times \cos \alpha}{\Rightarrow} r \sin \alpha \cos \alpha < \sin r \alpha \times \cos \alpha \Rightarrow \sin r \alpha (1 - \cos \alpha) < 0$

$\Rightarrow \sin r \alpha < 0 \Rightarrow r \sin \alpha \cos \alpha < 0 \Rightarrow \boxed{\sin \alpha < 0}$  (II)

(I), (II)

$\Rightarrow$  در ناحیه چهارم قرار دارد ✓