

(الف)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^+} (x-3) = 2-3 = -1$  ✓ (ب)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^-} (x-3) = 2-3 = -1$  ✓ (۲) -۱

(الف)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^+} f(x) - 3 = f(2^+) - 3 = 1$  ✓ (ب)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^-} f(x) - 3 = f(2^-) - 3 = 1$  ✓ (۲) -۱

(الف)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^+} [f(x-3)] \rightarrow x > 2 \rightarrow f(x) > 1 \rightarrow f(x-3) > -1 \Rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow 2^+} [f(x-3)] = -1$  ✓ (۲) -۱

(ب)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^-} [f(x-3)] \rightarrow x < 2 \rightarrow f(x) < 1 \rightarrow f(x-3) < -1 \Rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow 2^-} [f(x-3)] = -1$  ✓ (۲) -۱

(الف)  $\left[ \lim_{x \rightarrow 2^+} (x-3) \right] = [2-3] = [-1] = -1$  ✓

(ب)  $\left[ \lim_{x \rightarrow 2^-} (x-3) \right] = [2-3] = [-1] = -1$  ✓

(الف)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{f(x)-3}{x-3}$   $\begin{cases} \frac{9}{0^+} = +\infty \\ \frac{9}{0^-} = -\infty \end{cases}$  حد ندارد ✓ (۲) =∞

(ب)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{f(x)-3}{(x-3)^2}$   $\begin{cases} \frac{9}{0^+} = +\infty \\ \frac{9}{0^-} = +\infty \end{cases}$  حد ندارد ✓

(الف)  $\lim_{n \rightarrow 3} \frac{f(n-3)}{\sqrt{n-3}}$   $\begin{matrix} \mu^+ \\ \mu^- \end{matrix} \begin{matrix} \frac{f(n-3)}{\sqrt{0^+}} = \frac{9}{0^+} = +\infty \\ \frac{f(n-3)}{\sqrt{0^-}} = \frac{9}{0^-} = -\infty \end{matrix}$  (2) - 4  
 که ندارد

(ب)  $\lim_{n \rightarrow 3} \frac{f(n-3)}{\sqrt{n^2 - 2n + 3}}$   $\rightarrow \frac{1}{1+9-9} = \frac{1}{1}$   $\begin{matrix} \mu^+ \\ \mu^- \end{matrix} \begin{matrix} \frac{f(n-3)}{\sqrt{0^+}} = \frac{9}{0^+} = +\infty \\ \frac{f(n-3)}{\sqrt{0^-}} = \frac{9}{0^-} = -\infty \end{matrix}$  که ندارد

(الف)  $\lim_{n \rightarrow 3} \frac{f(n-3)}{n^2 - \sqrt{n+1}}$   $\rightarrow (n-3)(n-3) \rightarrow \frac{1}{1+9-9} = \frac{1}{1}$   $\begin{matrix} \mu^+ \\ \mu^- \end{matrix} \begin{matrix} \frac{9}{0^+} = +\infty \\ \frac{9}{0^-} = -\infty \end{matrix}$  (2) - 7  
 که ندارد

(ب)  $\lim_{n \rightarrow 3} \frac{f(n-3)}{[n-3]}$   $\begin{matrix} \mu^+ \\ \mu^- \end{matrix} \begin{matrix} \frac{9}{0} \rightarrow \text{ت.ن} \\ \frac{9}{-1} = -9 \end{matrix}$  که ندارد

(الف)  $\lim_{n \rightarrow 3} [2n] + [-n]$   $\begin{matrix} \mu^+ \\ \mu^- \end{matrix} \begin{matrix} n > 3 \rightarrow 2n > 6, n > 3 \rightarrow -n < -3 \Rightarrow 9 - 6 = 3 \\ n < 3 \rightarrow 2n < 6, n < 3 \rightarrow -n > -3 \Rightarrow 6 - 3 = 3 \end{matrix}$  (2) - 1

(ب)  $\lim_{n \rightarrow -4} [-2n] + [2n]$   $\begin{matrix} \mu^+ \\ \mu^- \end{matrix} \begin{matrix} n > -4 \rightarrow -2n < 8, n > -4 \rightarrow 2n > -8 \Rightarrow 8 - 8 = 0 \\ n < -4 \rightarrow -2n > 8, n < -4 \rightarrow 2n < -8 \Rightarrow 8 - 8 = 0 \end{matrix}$  (2) - 1

(الف)  $\lim_{n \rightarrow 2} [n^2 - 2n] = \lim_{n \rightarrow 2} [n(n-2)]$   $\begin{matrix} \mu^+ \\ \mu^- \end{matrix} \begin{matrix} [2, 1 (2, 1 - 2)] = [0] = 0 \\ [1, 0 (1, 0 - 2)] = [0] = 0 \end{matrix}$  (2) - 9

(ب)  $\lim_{n \rightarrow 3} [4n - n^2] = \lim_{n \rightarrow 3} [n(4-n)]$   $\begin{matrix} \mu^+ \\ \mu^- \end{matrix} \begin{matrix} [3, 1 (4 - 3, 1)] = [3] = 3 \\ [3, 0 (4 - 3, 0)] = [0] = 0 \end{matrix}$  (2) - 9

الف)  $\lim_{n \rightarrow 2} \frac{|n-2|}{n^2 - 3n + 2}$

$$\begin{array}{l} \nearrow \frac{(n-2)}{(n-2)(n-1)} = \frac{1}{n-1} = \frac{1}{1} = 1 \checkmark \\ \searrow \frac{-(n-2)}{(n-2)(n-1)} = \frac{-1}{n-1} = \frac{-1}{1} = -1 \checkmark \end{array}$$

لو - ۲

ب)  $\lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{n - [n]}{n^2 - 1}$

$$\begin{array}{l} \nearrow \frac{n-1}{n^2-1} = \frac{1}{n+1} = \frac{1}{2} \checkmark \\ \searrow \frac{n-0}{n^2-1} = \frac{1}{0^-} = -\infty \checkmark \end{array}$$

که ندارد