

1) الف) $\lim_{x \rightarrow r^+} (x-r) = 1-r = 0$ ✓ ب) $\lim_{x \rightarrow r^-} (x-r) = 1-r = 0$ ✓

2) الف) $\lim_{x \rightarrow r^+} (x-r) = r[r^+] - r = 1-r = 0$ ✓ ب) $\lim_{x \rightarrow r^-} (x-r) = r[r^-] - r = 1-r = 0$ ✓

3) الف) $\lim_{x \rightarrow r^+} [x-r] = [0^+] = 0$ ✓ ب) $\lim_{x \rightarrow r^-} [x-r] = [0^-] = 0$ ✓

$x > r \Rightarrow (x-r) > 0 \Rightarrow r < x-r < 1$ $x < r \Rightarrow (x-r) < 0 \Rightarrow r < x-r < 0$

4) الف) $\lim_{x \rightarrow r^+} [x-r] = [0] = 0$ ✓ ب) $\lim_{x \rightarrow r^-} [x-r] = [0] = 0$ ✓

$\lim_{x \rightarrow r^+} (x-r) = 1-r = 0$ $\lim_{x \rightarrow r^-} (x-r) = 1-r = 0$

5) $\lim_{x \rightarrow r} \frac{x-r}{x-r} \begin{cases} x \rightarrow r^+ & \frac{0}{0^+} = +\infty \\ x \rightarrow r^- & \frac{0}{0^-} = -\infty \end{cases}$ ✓

(جواب)

ب) $\lim_{x \rightarrow r} \frac{x-r}{(x-r)^2} \begin{cases} x \rightarrow r^+ & \frac{0}{0^+} = +\infty \\ x \rightarrow r^- & \frac{0}{(0^-)^2} = \frac{0}{0^+} = +\infty \end{cases}$ ✓

(جواب)

6) $\lim_{x \rightarrow r} \frac{x-r}{\sqrt{x-r}} \begin{cases} x \rightarrow r^+ & \frac{0}{\sqrt{0^+}} = \frac{0}{0^+} = +\infty \\ x \rightarrow r^- & \frac{0}{\sqrt{0^-}} = 0 \end{cases}$ ✓

(جواب)

ب) $\lim_{x \rightarrow r} \frac{x-r}{\sqrt{x^2-x+1}} \begin{cases} x \rightarrow r^+ & \frac{0}{\sqrt{0^+}} = \frac{0}{0^+} = +\infty \\ x \rightarrow r^- & \frac{0}{\sqrt{0^-}} = 0 \end{cases}$ ✓

(جواب)

7) $\lim_{x \rightarrow r} \frac{x-r}{x^2-x+1} \begin{cases} x \rightarrow r^+ & \frac{0}{0^+} = 0 \\ x \rightarrow r^- & \frac{0}{0^+} = +\infty \end{cases}$ ✓

(جواب)

ب) $\lim_{x \rightarrow r} \frac{x-r}{[x-r]} \begin{cases} x \rightarrow r^+ & \frac{0}{[0^+]} = \frac{0}{0} = 0 \\ x \rightarrow r^- & \frac{0}{[0^-]} = \frac{0}{-1} = -0 \end{cases}$ ✓

(جواب)

8) $\lim_{x \rightarrow r} [rx] + [-rx] \begin{cases} x \rightarrow r^+ & 9-0 = 9 \\ x \rightarrow r^- & 1-8 = 9 \end{cases}$ ✓

(جواب)

ب) $\lim_{x \rightarrow r} [-rx] + [rx] \begin{cases} x \rightarrow r^+ & r^2-1 = 0 \\ x \rightarrow r^- & r^2-1 = 0 \end{cases}$ ✓

(جواب)

9) $\lim_{x \rightarrow r} [x^r - rx] \begin{cases} x \rightarrow r^+ & [(r^+)^r] = -r \\ x \rightarrow r^- & [(r^-)^r] = -r \end{cases}$ ✓

(جواب)

ب) $\lim_{x \rightarrow r} [9x - x^9] \begin{cases} x \rightarrow r^+ & [9^+] = 1 \\ x \rightarrow r^- & [9^-] = 1 \end{cases}$ ✓

(جواب)

10) $\lim_{x \rightarrow r} \frac{|x-r|}{x^2-rx+r} \begin{cases} x \rightarrow r^+ & \frac{(x-r)}{(x-r)(x-1)} = \frac{1}{x-1} = +1 \\ x \rightarrow r^- & \frac{-(x-r)}{(x-r)(x-1)} = \frac{-1}{x-1} = -1 \end{cases}$ ✓

(جواب)

ب) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x-[x]}{x^2-1} \begin{cases} x \rightarrow 1^+ & \frac{(x-1)}{(x-1)(x+1)} = \frac{1}{x+1} = \frac{1}{2} \\ x \rightarrow 1^- & \frac{x}{x^2-1} = \frac{1}{0^-} = -\infty \end{cases}$ ✓

(جواب)

$x < 1 \Rightarrow x^2 < 1 \Rightarrow x^2 - 1 < 0$